

FORECAST—Light to moderate southwesterly winds, mostly cloudy and mild, clearing towards evening. Sunday, partly cloudy. Sunshine yesterday, 9 hours 24 minutes.

Victoria Daily Times

VOL. 99 NO. 57

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TIDES						
	Time	Hi. Time				
	h.m.	ft.h.m.	ft.h.m.	ft.h.m.	ft.h.m.	ft.h.m.
6	2.28	7.6	9.05	24.15	30	7.621.28
7	3.14	7.4	9.40	4.0	16.00	7.722.20
8	4.04	7.1	10.18	4.6	16.26	7.723.00

Sun sets, 6:46; rises Sunday, 5:38, P.S.T.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Finance Minister In Town

War Savings Dollar 'High Quality' Money



Hon. J. L. Ilsley puts through a phone call from Empress Hotel.

One dollar means the same as any other dollar to the average person, but to Federal Finance Minister James L. Ilsley, who is responsible for preserving Canada's economic balance in wartime as well as financing the war effort, a dollar invested in war savings certificates comes under the heading "high quality money."

The sandy-haired, soft-spoken Finance Minister explained this when he arrived here this morning in course of a western tour to promote war savings.

"It is because the war savings dollar comes out of current rather than accumulated savings," he said. "If a person didn't buy savings stamps with it he would buy something else. When it goes into war savings it helps relieve the upward pressure on prices and helps to keep down inflation."

THE DIFFERENCE

In other words if you have \$500 saved up in the bank and you are going to invest it in something like real estate or industrial bonds the government is glad to have it in the war loan. But, dollar for dollar, the money that is taken off your pay cheque each week for war stamps, or is used at the end of the month from your temporary savings, is more important. Your \$500 would be invested anyway. But your \$4 or \$8 which goes into war savings would probably be spent for gasoline or luxuries and add to the demand for goods, which forces prices up.

Canadians, said Mr. Ilsley, are showing a fine understanding of what the economists call this "high quality" money. As evidence there is the fact that the war savings quota was first set at \$25,000,000, then raised to \$50,000,000, is now running at the rate of \$85,000,000 for the year,

with the objective raised to a minimum of \$120,000,000 and hope it will reach \$150,000,000.

In each of the months of May, June and July there were more than 1,000,000 separate applications for certificates. Payroll deduction savings alone amounted to \$4,000,000 in July.

With war savings and the various other forms of control the government believes the present inflationary tendencies can be curbed.

That was one reason why full powers of price control have been given the Wartime Prices and Trade Board, and co-ordination arranged between this authority and the Wartime Industries Board.

"I want the Wartime Prices and Trade Board to be a great effective inflation-fighting agency," Mr. Ilsley said. He was guard in his remarks as to how this would be done, whether by direct price-fixing or by direct control of production, or other means.

BREAKFAST ON BOAT

Mr. Ilsley was accompanied here by B. B. Mansur of the Bank of Canada and R. B. Bryce of the finance department. They were met on the Vancouver boat this morning by R. W. Mayhew, M.P., and members of the war savings committees, who had breakfast with them. In the breakfast group were Chris Spencer, provincial chairman, who came over on the boat; F. E. Winslow, chairman for Vancouver Island and Greater Victoria; G. N. Stacey, provincial executive officer; J. W. Ruggles, J. H. D. Benson, F. D. Campbell, and G. Hamilton Harman.

At noon Mr. Ilsley addressed the Canadian Club. (See page 1 for report of his speech.)

New Lieutenant-Governor Takes Office



Chief Justice M. A. Macdonald, right, swearing in W. C. Woodward of Vancouver as Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia at a ceremony at Government House yesterday afternoon. See page 9 for story.

Final Bulletins 'To Defend Ships'

WASHINGTON (AP)—A German charge that the U.S.S. Greer was the deliberate aggressor in a clash with a Nazi submarine was received unbelievably in the capital today and chairman Connally, Democrat, Texas, declared "The Nazis might as well learn now that we are going to defend our ships and our citizens."

Russians in Spokane

SPOKANE (AP)—A half-dozen members of the Russian military mission which flew to Seattle this week via Alaska reached Spokane ahead of their announced schedule today and went into conference with Brig.-Gen. John B. Brooks. The visit was shrouded with secrecy. The party of 47 which made the flight to Seattle was not expected here until Monday.

Woodward to Tacoma

VANCOUVER (CP)—Accompanied by prominent members of the Vancouver Board of Trade, Hon. W. C. Woodward will visit Tacoma Monday and address the Chamber of Commerce there. Mr. Woodward was installed as Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia at Victoria yesterday, succeeding Hon. E. W. Hamber.

U.S.-Built Planes Attack Oslo

LONDON (AP)—High-flying American-built Fortress planes of the R.A.F. bomber command today attacked Axis shipping in the harbor of Oslo, Norway, the Air Ministry announced tonight. All planes returned.

Amazed at Switch

WINNIPEG (CP)—Hon. Frank Langstone, New Zealand Minister of Lands and Mines, who has been on this continent for the past two months placing war orders in Canada and the United States, said the rapidity with which Canada switched its production from a peacetime to a wartime basis was "amazing."

Nixon's Son Killed

TORONTO (CP)—F.O. Jackson Corwin Nixon, son of Hon. Harry Nixon, Ontario Provincial Secretary, has been killed in an air raid over Germany, his parents were informed today. He left Canada in July, flying a bomber to England, after completing training here with the R.C.A.F.

Wild Football Crowd

GLASGOW (CP)—A disorderly crowd of 40,000 persons today saw Rangers beat Celtic 3 to 0 in a Scottish Southern League football game. Bottles were tossed on the field at one point when Celtic was awarded a penalty kick.

Consulates to Close

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP)—A German request has been made to Nicaragua to close her consular offices in Germany and Nazi-occupied countries and Nicaragua has directed the Germans to withdraw her consular offices in this country, President Anastacio Somoza announced.

4 Brothers in R.C.A.F.

STAR CITY, Sask. (CP)—Sgt. John Duncan Edworthy, 26, R.C.A.F., reported missing overseas in a bombing raid on August 25, has three brothers serving in the air force. His twin brother, James, is in the clerical department of the R.C.A.F. station at Dunville, Ont. Another brother, Pearce, 24, who is a wireless operator, air gunner, went to Britain at the same time as John. The youngest brother, Sgt. Murray Edworthy, 22, is stationed at Brandon, Man.

Thus, as the German invasion finished its 11th week, the battle of Leningrad became the foremost chapter in the story of the war.

Which was the tale of three cities—Leningrad, Kiev and Odessa.

Each was being defended by all the steel and sinew the Soviet Union could bring to bear against the close-drawn peril of conquest.

The German high command, with a brevity that has grown typical of late, said only: "Operations of attack in the east are progressing favorably."

Odessa, Black Sea port, whose history dates back to early Grecian days, was reinforced by sailors from the Red fleet, and still stood encircled but defiant atop the 150-foot bluffs that make a natural fortress.

The Russian government newspaper, Izvestia, said 82,000 civilian volunteers had rippled up the cobblestone paving to complete breastworks for a street-to-street defence if necessary.

Kiev, the mother of Russian cities and capital of the Ukraine, continued to stave off a semi-circle of German assaults which have endangered it for weeks.

Wild Cossack cavalrymen, skilled with carbine and sabre in the military style of an earlier day, were credited by the Russians with wreaking continual havoc behind the German lines, lessening the fury of the modern mechanized thrusts of the Nazis.

"The Germans even admitted

Germans Admit Firing Torpedoes At U.S. Destroyer Off Iceland

The communiqué acknowledged that the German submarine fired two torpedoes.

It declared, however, that it first was attacked by the destroyer in waters the Germans have declared to be within their blockade zone.

The communiqué said the U-boat commander was justified in his action because it was in self-defence and said he "was not in position to determine the nationality of the attacking destroyer."

In Washington the United States Navy's reply to the German statement was "No comment." The Berlin communiqué came as navy officials were attempting to fix the submarine's nationality as a preliminary to possible stern diplomatic action.

1. That the United States Navy's assertion that the U-boat was the aggressor "can only be given at least the appearance of justification to an attack by an American destroyer on a German U-boat."

2. That it proved that President Roosevelt previously, contrary to his statements, had given "general orders to American destroyers not only to report positions of German ships and U-boats but, beyond that, to attack them."

3. That, finally, "Mr. Roosevelt in this war also is trying with all means at his disposal to provoke incidents in order to incite the American people into war against Germany."

The announcement broke a two-day silence by officials on the Greer incident, the Germans apparently having awaited a report from the Nazi submarine commander. Authoritative German sources had put off questioning with the statement that they could not discuss the case.

The communiqué, issued by DNB, said:

stroyer pursuing with water bombs unsuccessfully until then.

Unjustified Says German Claim

The communiqué claimed:

1. That the United States Navy's assertion that the U-boat was the aggressor "can only be given at least the appearance of justification to an attack by an American destroyer on a German U-boat."

2. That it proved that President Roosevelt previously, contrary to his statements, had given "general orders to American destroyers not only to report positions of German ships and U-boats but, beyond that, to attack them."

3. That, finally, "Mr. Roosevelt in this war also is trying with all means at his disposal to provoke incidents in order to incite the American people into war against Germany."

The communiqué described the incident as a running battle, starting at 12:30 p.m. Thursday when a U-boat "was attacked by water bombs at 62.31 degrees north and 27.06 west and pursued continuously."

This is the North Atlantic, about 200 miles southwest of Reykjavik, Iceland, which the United States Navy said was the Greer's destination.

The engagement, it said, lasted "until toward midnight," the de-

"American and English news services issued an item according to which, on the morning of September 4, in the course of an encounter between the American destroyer Greer and a German U-boat, the destroyer was attacked by the U-boat.

"The torpedoes, it was said, missed their mark. The destroyer then pursued the U-boat, counter-attacking with depth charges. Official German sources establish the following:

"On September 4 a German U-boat at 12:30 p.m. was attacked within the German blockade area by water bombs at 62.31 degrees north and 27.06 west and pursued continuously."

"The German U-boat was not in a position to determine the nationality of the attacking destroyer. In justifiable defence, the U-boat thereupon discharged two torpedoes at 14:39 (2:39 p.m.) which missed their mark."

"If American naval sources, namely the United States Navy Department, claim that the attack was started by the German U-boat the purpose of such an assertion can only be to give at least an appearance of justification to the attack by an American destroyer on a German U-boat in violation of neutrality."

"The attack itself is proof that Mr. Roosevelt, contrary to his

'When They Shoot, We'll Shoot Back'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator Lee (Democrat, Oklahoma) said today the American people would agree heartily with President Roosevelt's statement that the submarine that attacked the U.S.S. Greer would be eliminated.

"We intend to deliver the goods and if any more obstacles get in our way they can expect to be shot at," said Lee. "I don't think the recent incident will lead to a declaration of war. We don't need such a declaration, because we already have said we are going to deliver the goods and the German chancellor has said that if ships come under his guns they will be attacked."

"We should take such incidents as this in our stride. When they shoot, we will shoot back to hit."

Nazis Pushed From Leningrad



THE RUSSIAN LINE from Leningrad to Odessa, though hard pressed, is still holding and Germans are little nearer to Moscow than they were a week ago. They still are not in Leningrad, Kiev or Odessa, the three key cities they set out to capture in a week. That was in June.

their tremendous losses, in particular from shelling, in a special leaflet addressed to Soviet gunners, warning them that they

would be given no quarter if captured," said Tass. "This hysterical outburst aroused the merriment of our men."

Nazis Shoot French Hostages

PARIS (AP)—The execution of three French "hostages" in reprisal for an attack on a sergeant of the German army of occupation in France last Wednesday was announced by the Germans today.

Despite this warning a member of the German army has been the victim of a new attack September 3. Inquiry has shown the guilty party could have been none other than a French Communist.

"As reprisals for this dastardly action three French hostages have been shot."

The three were not identified immediately. Neither has the Nazi sergeant.

The first German warning read: "In case of a new criminal attack a number of hostages corresponding to the gravity of the act committed will be shot."

The Germans even admitted

assassination of a member of the German army, it was announced that for any new attacks hostages would be shot.

"Despite this warning a member of the German army has been the victim of a new attack September 3. Inquiry has shown the guilty party could have been none other than a French Communist.

"As reprisals for this dastardly action three French hostages have been shot."

The Germans even admitted

Sun Castle Wins St. Leger

MANCHESTER, Eng. (CP)—Sun Castle, a 10-1 shot, trained by Capt. Cecil Boyd-Rochfort, won the classic St. Leger Stakes for three-year-olds today before a record crowd, with Chateau L'Arrose, the favorite, at 11-2, second, and Dancing Time, 25-1, third over the mile and three-quarters.

Thousands of persons had to walk the four miles to the track, for all taxis were taken early in the day, and two hours before post-time hundreds of yards long formed at the starting points of the street car lines.

Sun Castle defeated many of the same field at Newbury a week ago.

The winner was ridden by George Bridgland, a French jockey, who escaped to Britain last summer and now is with the Royal Air Force.

Hungarian Chief Quits

COME to KENTS

If you are interested in the latest ideas and economies of Electric Cooking. The Canadian-made "MOFFAT" is the Electric Range of the day. 641 YATES, BETWEEN BROAD AND DOUGLAS

Japan Fails to Halt U.S. Ships to Vladivostok

WASHINGTON (AP)—United States officials watched the north Pacific today for any sign Japan—after failing to stop the first two American tankers carrying oil for Russia—would attempt to blockade Vladivostok by declaring a "safety zone" across the sea lanes between the chain of Japanese islands which almost encircle the Siberian port.

International law authorities said that aside from involving the traditional American policy of freedom of the seas, any such action by Japan might be interpreted by Russia as a violation of the treaty of Portsmouth, which ended the Russo-Japanese war September 5, 1905.

If the Japanese intended to take any action to prevent American oil deliveries to Russia, it was

said, they missed at the start by failing to intercept the tanker L. P. St. Clair, laden with 95,000 barrels of high octane gasoline, which docked at Vladivostok Thursday.

A second American tanker, the Associated, was reported to have arrived at Vladivostok yesterday with a cargo of aviation gasoline.

Still another tanker was said to be in the Russian port tomorrow or Monday, but in view of the precedent set in the case of the L. P. St. Clair and the Associated, diplomatic quarters here believed no effort would be made to intercept the third vessel.

International law authorities reported that the Russo-Japanese treaty of 1905 contains a provision which should guarantee freedom of passage to Vladivostok through one of the major sea routes between the United States and Siberia.

U.S. Recruits Lost at Sea

GLASGOW (CP)—Four American recruits for the R.A.F. were drowned and two injured when the ship in which they were crossing the Atlantic was torpedoed. The names of the drowned were not immediately available.

William Beattie, Belfast seaman who was on the torpedoed ship, told a startling story of talking to the submarine commander after the attack.

"There were four of us in a lifeboat," he said, "and it was waterlogged when the submarine came to the surface. The commander seemed to be in his early twenties. He asked if any officers were on board.

"He seemed ashamed of what he'd done and asked us what caused the explosion. He said he had not fired a torpedo. 'I asked him if he could give us any water. He said he couldn't spare any but gave us four tins of meat and two bottles of rum."

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See them on display—learn for yourself the new convenience, beauty and efficiency found in this modern washer.

MACDONALD
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British Sink Italian Liner

LONDON (CP)—British submarines have sunk the 11,389-ton Italian liner Esperia off Tripoli and a second merchantman in a "successful attack on a south-bound enemy convoy between Taranto and Bengasi," the Admiralty reported today.

The communiqué indicated she was serving as a troophop.

A second communiqué identified the smaller merchantman as one of the Ramb class, owned by the Italian government, which displaced about 4,000 tons but are capable of 18.5 knots and have been used by Italy for Indian Ocean commerce-raiding.

The direction and location—believed to be in the southern coast of the Italian mainland and the Libyan shore of north Africa—indicated the intercepted convoy was ferrying reinforcements for Axis forces in Libya across the Mediterranean.

The sinkings announced today brought to nine the number of ships reported sunk or damaged by the British navy in the last 48 hours. Yesterday the Admiralty reported the probable sinking of another liner of 23,000 tons which was believed carrying troops, the torpedoing of a 10,000-ton cruiser, sinking of a destroyer outside Tripoli, the sinking of two supply ships in convoy and the damaging of two others.

Scores of the R.C.A.F. men snapped pictures of Mr. King as he stood on the wing of an airplane and later sat in the cockpit of a Hurricane wearing a helmet and talking to the station control room over radio telephone.

Mackenzie King Cheered

'Canada Proud, Thankful, Premier Tells Airmen

SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King, visiting the first all-Canadian fighter station in Great Britain, told Canadian airmen today "there is nobody in the world more in the hearts of all of us than you."

Obviously enjoying his visit to the great station, the Prime Minister chatted with young fliers standing beside their Spitfires, Hurricanes and Beaufighters.

Scores of the R.C.A.F. men snapped pictures of Mr. King as he stood on the wing of an airplane and later sat in the cockpit of a Hurricane wearing a helmet and talking to the station control room over radio telephone.

INSPIRED

"Nothing could inspire me more than meeting you airmen," he said in the longest informal speech he has made since coming to Britain. The speech was made to a Spitfire squadron. "I can't begin to tell you how proud we are of our air force," he said. "The people of Canada follow with pride and thankfulness your gallant exploits. Your bravery and courage are known to them."

Mr. King recalled he had paid tribute to the R.C.A.F. fliers in his speech this week at the Lord Mayor's luncheon in London and said that no words he'd ever uttered gave him more pleasure.

He added "no act of the government ever pleased my colleagues and myself more than the working out of this plan with British representatives," referring to the initial conversations with Lord Rivalde and a British mission which led to the Commonwealth air training plan.

"From my heart I trust the all-seeing and living Providence will watch over you," Mr. King concluded: "God bless you all, boys."

Wearing a grey suit, a black bowler and carrying a cane, Mr. King was in a jovial mood as he talked with the airmen. He climbed up on the wing of one of the new model Spitfires to shake hands with P.O. Win Ash of Dallas, Texas.

DON'T START IT

As photographers took pictures, the Prime Minister quipped: "Don't start this plane while I'm here. These press men would like nothing better than to have me taken up 60 feet and dropped."

ANNOUNCEMENTS

American harmonic method for popular piano. Latest system, no scales. G 1764.

Brenta Lodge, Brentwood Bay. Shady and cool, southern chicken dinners, lunches, refreshing teas. Accommodations. Keating 58M.

Catherine Craig, L.R.S.M., teacher of piano, singing and elocution. Phone E 1932.

Fur Repairing and Remodeling—We have the largest staff of skilled fur workers in Victoria. Furs cleaned, repaired, remodeled, relined. Fur garments made to order. Gordon, Victoria's Manufacturing Furrier, 621 Scollard Block. G 4733.

Helen M. Gibson, L.R.S.M., A.T.C.M., teacher's A.T.C.M., teacher of piano and theory. Studio 670 Linkleas Ave. Phone E 5133.

Miss Noel Smith, A.T.C.M., pianoforte and theory. Pupils prepared for examinations. Studio 619 Transit Road.

Oak Bay Ballet School over Theatre Class now being formed. G 5532.

Paisley Cleaners and Dyers—We call and deliver. Phone G 3724.

Royal Oak Inn, five miles out, Saanich Highway, on way to Butchart's Gardens. Lunches, teas, dinners. Reservations, phone Colquitz 152.

Seagirt, East Sooke, closes for season, September 15.

Swagger Sticks, gold initialed, \$1.25 up. McMartin's, 716 Yates. G 6613.

Violet Fowkes Dance Studio—Classes resuming Monday, September 15, 1112 Government Street, or phone E 2066.

Visit Chinese booth at fair in main building. Tickets for exquisite doll, gold bracelet, handmade cloth, Chinese pictures, lavender, potpourri, etc., for sale. Committee for Medical Aid for China. Closed Wednesday; 7:30 Pandora Ave.

Willows P.T.A.—Important meeting, election of officers, Willows School auditorium, Tuesday evening September 9, at 8 o'clock.

Woodside Farm, Sooke, B.C., is closing the catering department on September 5, due to unforeseen circumstances.

More Power For Darlan

VICHY (AP)—Vice-Premier Admiral Jean Darlan gained more power in the Vichy government today when a sweeping reorganization attached to his office Marshal Petain's administrative service.

Darlan's office thereby took over direction of a proposed network of commissars of public power, a new general staff of national defence and other new services.

Gen. Henri Dentz, Vichy's Near East commander due here today from Syria after his release from British custody, was expected to head the new general staff. Dentz led the defence in Syria against the British and Free French forces last spring.

A squadron led by Squadron Leader Paul Pitcher of Montreal told Mr. King there was a scarcity of magazines and newspapers from home.

The Prime Minister was cheered as he headed towards Beaufighter squadrons, where he was greeted by Flt. Lt. Bruce Hanbury of Vancouver. While Mr. King was inspecting the airmen, L.A.C. Stuart Lee of Almonte, Ont., photographed him. Later Mr. King took pictures of the lads with Lee's camera and visited the squadron's operations room.

There was a touch of sadness when Mr. King asked of one group "who trained these men to their present fine efficiency?" He was told they were trained by an officer who was killed a few days ago—Wing Cmdr. N. R. Peterson.

The Salmon woman's body was found in the bedroom of a house

into the cockpit of a Hurricane and F.O. Bud Connell of Nipawin, Sask., showed him how to work the radio telephone. Mr. King sent greetings to the control room.

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Send them Vitamin-Mineral "Reinforcements" to keep them "Fighting Fit." Special overseas packs of "Alphamine" are now available. There is no sales tax and no charge for postage or packaging.

Gen. Henri Dentz, Vichy's Near East commander due here today from Syria after his release from British custody, was expected to head the new general staff. Dentz led the defence in Syria against the British and Free French forces last spring.

Jean Jardel, who worked under

Yves Bouthilliers, Minister of National Economy and Finance, was moved into the post of Secretary-General to the Vice-Premier.

Jardel will sit in on inner cabinet meetings and will examine in advance anything submitted for Petain's signature.

He will have a rear-admiral and an army colonel as aides.

Canadian Soldier Remanded

LONDON (CP)—A Canadian soldier, Peter Alexander Macdonald, 29, and Peter Cusack, 30, a merchant seaman, were remanded today at Chertsey, Surrey, on a charge of "being concerned together" in the death of Mary Emma Salmon.

The Salmon woman's body was found in the bedroom of a house

at Weybridge. Police said she was drunk. I don't know how I could have got to Weybridge.

Police Inspector Wenstall testified he had found Macdonald in a drunken state in the house where the body was found and that Macdonald replied: "I cannot remember what happened to me. I know I was at a public house at Walton and I

was drunk. I don't know how I could have got to Weybridge."

Wenstall said Cusack, who was

drunk in front of the house, told him: "I'm in a jam. I had too much to drink, but I will tell you what I remember about it."

Both men were remanded until

September 17.

KNEESSTIFF, SORE, SWOLLEN WITH

Arthritic PAIN

Do you recognize these symptoms? A dull, steady ache in your knee joints? Knees stiff, sore and swollen? Flesh sore to touch? That's how arthritis affects people. Drs. Appleby, R. H. I. Richmond Hill, Ont., tell she learned about Temperton's T.R.C.s. These cures can help you. Temperton's T.R.C.s are specially made rheumatic pain remedy—highly effective in neuritis, neuralgia, sciatica, rheumatism, gout, rheumatoid arthritis, etc. Learn what they can do for you. Get a box

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DOWNTOWN VICTORIA SEVENTY YEARS AGO

This view, looking north on Wharf Street from the corner of Fort, shows the original offices of Rithet Consolidated Ltd.—the fourth building on the right. The structure, modernized and now with three floors, still serves this firm, long prominent in British Columbia financial circles.

1871—1941

FINANCE

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Pacific Milk
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B.C. Highest

OTTAWA (CP)—If you want to know anybody's whereabouts in Canada the chances are the National War Services Department, through use of national registration cards, can tell you.

For instance N. MacLean of Winnipeg wrote to a Toronto paper regarding whereabouts of a Roderick MacLeod who left Stornoway, Scotland, in 1923 and was in Winnipeg in 1924.

Here's what National War Services found out for him: There are 30 Roderick MacLeods in Canada over the age of 16; 26 were born in Scotland, seven came to Canada in 1923, and two came from Stornoway. By provinces the Roderick MacLeod register is: Nova Scotia one, New Brunswick one, Manitoba four, Alberta five, Ontario seven, British Columbia 12.

Now it's up to Mr. MacLean to learn where his Roderick MacLeod is by writing to the seven MacLeods who came to Canada in 1923 and whose addresses were supplied him.

REMAINS RECOVERED

ALMA, Ont. (CP)—The remains of Peter Farley, 80, and his sister Rosetta, 75, have been recovered from the ruins of their farm home in which they burned to death. Alma is 20 miles north of Kitchener.

Royal Birthday

**'Time Ripe for Britain
To Invade Italy'—Peter**

LONDON (AP)—Refugee King Peter of Yugoslavia, a tall, shy youth, celebrated his 18th birthday today, convinced the time is ripe for a British invasion of Italy.

The king has definite ideas about prosecution of the war and the part he can play in it. "I believe the British should invade Italy," he confided to an interviewer. "I think the time is ripe."

"I have no regret about the decision I took to fight it out with Hitler," he added, while strolling through the garden surrounding his mother's country house 70 miles from London.

He has been residing with his mother, Queen Marie, since June, when he arrived in Britain by plane with only an extra suit, shoes and a pair of pyjamas. About Britain, he said: "If I can't be with my people in my own land, I would rather be here."

King Peter is preparing to enter Cambridge this fall, but he appears to be interested most in becoming an R.A.F. pilot. He indicated his hands have been itching to get at controls of a plane ever since his arrival.

He told recently of his flight from Yugoslavia to Athens when he piloted the plane most of the way because the pilot was exhausted from three straight nights of aerial combat.

One of the high marks in the celebration of his anniversary is a thanksgiving mass in the Greek Orthodox Church in London. This



KING PETER

is to be followed by a reception.

Peter became King of Yugoslavia March 27 in a military coup d'état that preceded the Nazi invasion of his country. Normally he would have assumed the throne today.

Peter is a great-great-grandson of Queen Victoria. His mother is a daughter of the late Queen Marie of Rumania. Thus he and King Michael of Rumania are first cousins. Peter's mother and Michael's father, King Carol, now in Mexico, are brother and sister.

TO FOLLOW SUIT

JOAO ALBERTO LINS DE BARROS, Brazilian minister to Canada, said in Toronto that if the United States comes into the war on the side of Britain, all the South American countries will follow suit.

JOINS R.C.A.F.

ROBERT RYBOLT of Clinton, Ill., who told reporters he won \$1,000 playing dice and made a down payment on an airplane, flew into Winnipeg from the United States and attempted to enlist as flying instructor with the R.C.A.F.

WINS HIGH HONOR

GIUSEPPE GAUCI, a diver at Malta naval dockyard, has been awarded the British Empire Medal for gallantry under the sea. Although an air raid was expected the diver went down, examined the hull of a damaged ship and completed repairs before enemy planes appeared.

MURDERER DIES

WILLIAM JOHANSEN, 36, who blamed his impulse for the killing of three women on gruesome sights he saw in a morgue, was executed in the San Quentin gas chamber. A seaman he said images of the sights he saw in a New York County morgue took such form in his mind when he became intoxicated that he was prompted to kill and mutilate.

BLUFF AND CRUELTY

The German Gestapo has been termed by a former clerk in the United States consulate at Oslo, Norway, as the world's most overrated organization.

"Bluff and cruelty are the only weapons of the system and it is failing now in the occupied countries because it can get no informants," declared FRANK J. NELSON, 33, of St. Joseph, Mo.

A professor of English in the University of Oslo and a consulate attache, Nelson was imprisoned six months by the Germans. He came home on the West Point in the exchange of consular officials.

War Effort Praised

MONTREAL (CP)—S. J. Hungerford, chairman of the Canadian National Railways, returning today from a three-week western tour, said western Canadians "are focusing their thoughts and endeavors on just one thing: the attainment of victory."

"On the Pacific coast in particular," said Mr. Hungerford, "the effect of war work on business is very marked. There continues to be a great demand for lumber, including many orders from the United States. The fishing industry is prosperous. All the shipyards appear to be extremely busy. In every city visited on the prairies the men, being trained to serve Canada overseas, were to be seen in large numbers."

No Grousing

LONDON (AP)—The grouse has nothing much to grouse about in England this year.

In peacetime, the chunky, reddish-brown game-bird is the object of big shooting parties on the "glorious twelfth of August," but this season the grouse's life expectancy is greater. There's a shortage of gasoline for cars to carry gunners to the moors, many gunners are away in the services, and food rationing makes big shooting parties impossible.

The traditional August 12 opening of the season on grouse was advanced to August 1 this year when the birds were reported so numerous as to be damaging crops, but the grouse didn't come even then.

Fur Prices Are Rising! But you still have time to buy your fur coat at Foster's low August Sale prices! ***

"For me it's Cork Tips"

For real satisfaction in smoking, I rely on the traditional quality and purity of Player's Navy Cut, and I prefer cork tips.

PLAYER'S NAVY CUT CIGARETTES
MEDIUM OR MILD Cork Tip or Plain End

"IT'S THE TOBACCO THAT COUNTS"

GET IT IN!
and get it over!

That's always good Coal advice at this time of year, but in the year of 1941 it's more. It's the part of Prudence, Protection and Patriotism to order your coal NOW, and help US conserve Gasoline by ordering your Winter's needs in one delivery.

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You're O. K. When
You Order Kinghams!
KINGHAM-GILLESPIE COAL CO. LTD.

'Important Imperial Declaration'

**Mackenzie King's Appeal to U.S.
Welcomed by British Newspapers**

LONDON (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King's direct suggestion that President Roosevelt reciprocate Prime Minister Churchill's pledge of British aid to the United States in the Far East is being hailed in the British press as one of the most important imperial declarations of the war.

Mr. King, in a speech at a luncheon tendered him by the Lord Mayor, said Mr. Churchill's declaration "that in the Far East Britain would stand at the side of the United States, is a sure sign of the deepening interdependence of the free world."

He added:

"A similar declaration on the part of the United States as respects Nazi Germany would, I believe, serve to shorten this perilous conflict."

"Such a declaration would be full of meaning for the German people."

"Mackenzie King's plea sensation" was the headline across the top of the Daily Express.

HEART TO HEART

"Whatever the opinion may be in the United States, this is the sort of bold talk which reaches straight from heart to heart," the newspaper said in an editorial.

It said Mr. King's speech contained the "most directly-worded yet most voiced by a British Empire statesman for direct intervention in the war by the United States."

The Times said the thought at the back of the speech made by Mr. King and the briefer one made at the luncheon by Prime Minister Churchill "is that full co-operation in every field of all nations which as yet lie outside the range of the German power is needed to ensure a lasting peace and to prevent extension and prolongation of the struggle with all its toll of bloodshed and destruction."

Editorials in two of London's three evening newspapers said the torpedo attack by a submarine on a United States destroyer served to underline the "appeal" to Washington made by Prime Minister King.

The Evening News said the United States, "standing at the crossroads," received two reminders that "her geographical isolation . . . is rapidly being threatened."

It described the submarine attack as the "first and most pointed" reminder. The second was "the direct appeal by Mr. Mackenzie King that America should range herself fully and openly at our side."

"Are we not on the contrary," it continued, "reinforcing the isolationist opinion in the United States by urging that that nation take a greater share in the war?"

Canadian Tells of War

**Planes in Mad Confusion
Fill Europe Battle Skies**

LONDON (CP)—Pilot Officer Hubert Miller, 30-year-old Windsor, N.S., school teacher, regards his work as an R.C.A.F. navigator as a "temporary job—and the sooner it's finished the better."

A graduate of the British Commonwealth air training plan, he arrived in Great Britain last April and now he is in the thick of his new work. He has been busy guiding his big Hampden bomber to vital targets in Bremen, Kiel and the Ruhr and his first taste of daylight raiding came with the heavy attack on the battleships Scharnhorst and Gneisenau at Brest in July.

On leave in London, he told the story of the raid, during which his aircraft was riddled by pieces of shrapnel.

"I didn't feel excited when we started for Brest, although it's a 'hot spot,'" he said. "Merely regarded it as another rehearsal.

Familiarity of the course added to the illusion. There wasn't much conversation over the inter-communicating telephone, only casual remarks.

WONDERED

"Spitfires and Hurricanes joined us and we set course for an island northeast of Brest. I felt a tautness in the midregion as we headed over the Channel. I wondered what awaited us on the other side and how many of us would return."

Miller said that during the "briefing" in the morning, the intelligence officers had been extremely obliging. And, smiling, he said "obviously they were dubious of our chances of returning intact."

"We grew apprehensive as our aircraft drew nearer to the French coast, and would have welcomed a show of hostility. Little French villages were visible far below and they looked as serene and placid as small English hamlets. We flew over a huge fighter airport which would have made an excellent target."

"His words were the frankest yet used by any Empire statesman," the News continued. "They were given both weight and reality by Mr. Churchill's endorsement."

It added that the time has come to say "it will take the mightiest efforts of all free peoples and the swiftest announcements if chaos is not to take control in both hemispheres."

"This was no extempore utterance at a private gathering," he wrote. "It was a meticulously prepared speech made after consultation with and in the presence of Mr. Churchill, with whom, as with the war cabinet, Mackenzie King has been in almost constant contact since his arrival . . . the 'Dominion's war effort has not been dramatized enough."

HAS RIGHT

The Evening Standard said Mr. King has "a particular title" to make "a special appeal to the United States to undertake a fresh and more specific commitment towards Britain."

"Canada with the Atlantic dividing her from the battlefield still realized the folly of waiting passively for our turn to come," the paper said. "We think the same logic applies to the United States . . . today a German torpedo puts the case with inescapable force."

The Daily Telegraph, in an editorial headed: "Plain talk from Canada," noted the Prime Minister's declaration to Britain similar to that given the United States by Britain in respect to the Far East, said: "It is impossible that he should not realize the difficulties, both psychological and technical, of any such pledge as he suggests from this country."

"Congress alone has the power to declare war," the Globe added. "Few would say that there is the slightest chance of Congress pronouncing a war in advance . . . What Churchill may pledge, Roosevelt may not."

The Boston Traveler said: "Perhaps it was a coincidence, but the views expressed at virtually the same time by Prime Minister Churchill, Prime Minister King of Canada and British Minister of Information Brendan Bracken were remarkably similar."

". . . are these invitations to a shooting war?"

(Mr. Churchill endorsed Mr. King's suggestion. Mr. Bracken suggested in a statement that members of the United States Congress should visit Britain to investigate the use to which Britain is putting lease-lend supplies.)

ISOLATIONIST

CHICAGO (CP)—The isolationist Chicago Tribune, commenting upon Prime Minister King's London address, said:

"What Mr. King must have intended to say was that he hoped for a declaration of full partnership by the United States in the present war against Germany."

"Are we not on the contrary," it continued, "reinforcing the isolationist opinion in the United States by urging that that nation should range herself fully and openly at our side?"

"The water front at Brest was soon visible through a slight smoke haze, possibly from 'flak' sent up against the flying fortresses which were a few minutes ahead and 30,000 feet high."

"We got well over the target area and could see shipping in the harbor doing some violent dodging about. It wasn't long before the first black puffs became discernible in our vicinity and immediately the air was filled with ominously close shell bursts."

MAD CONFUSION

"As we released our bombs the air around us seemed filled with incredible movement. Spitfires, Hurricanes, ME109s and Hampdens appeared to be dashing about in mad confusion. I felt a couple of close ones and sensed the impact of shrapnel against the fuselage."

Miller slept in the next day. Later he indulged in some sun bathing and the "holocaust over Brest seemed to belong to some remote and fantastic after-existence."

"Sitting there on the lawn, it seemed as if there was peace everywhere," he said.

**SIR EARLE PAGE
GOING TO LONDON**

SYDNEY (CP)—Sir Earle C. Page, Minister of Commerce, has been appointed special minister from Australia to London.

He was named yesterday after former Prime Minister R. G. Menzies, now Minister of Defence Co-ordination, declined the post on the ground he did not believe he could speak with full authority for Australia.

Mr. Menzies resigned as Prime Minister August 28 after a quarrel with the minority Labor party which objected to a cabinet-approved proposal to send him to London. The Labor party insisted the situation in the Pacific was too grave for the Prime Minister to leave.

Sir Earle is expected to confer with President Roosevelt on lend lease and Pacific problems during a stopover in the United States.

"We were warmly greeted when we landed. Our damage in

Egyptians of 2500 BC. knew how to refine gold."

HEATERS

Suitable for the smallest room to the largest hall—Airtight, Quebec, Open-front, Circulating, etc.

AIRTIGHT— \$4.35

UP from \$3.35

CIRCULATING— \$3.50

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SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1941

Mr. Ilsley's First Visit

ALTHOUGH HIS VISIT TODAY MARKS the first time Hon. J. L. Ilsley, Canada's Minister of Finance, has set foot in the capital city of British Columbia, we hope he will be sufficiently impressed by what he sees in the short period of his stay to induce him to come again—soon and often.

These are not the happiest of days for public servants whose duty it is not only to collect every dollar they can but also to see that it buys a full dollar's worth of goods and services. Every speech the guardian of the treasury makes must be phrased in the language of urgency. Gone are the days when federal or provincial Ministers of Finance can cheer the public by cutting taxation. Not for many years, moreover, will Canadians have annual budgets as they did in the piping times before the bottom fell out of the economic world in 1929.

But when Mr. Ilsley comes to us and warns us that unless we buy more War Savings Certificates, unless we curtail our expenditure on nonessentials, we know he means that Canada's task will be that much more formidable. We must make more and more sacrifices, sure in the knowledge that we in our small way are securing the triumph of a righteous cause. Were we to fail in that great endeavor, nothing would matter; for the heel of the tyrant would grind out of us that in which Mr. Ilsley is asking free men and women to invest in their own behalf.

The Fall Fair

VICTORIA AND THE SURROUNDING communities have placed their wares on display at the Willows for the third time during the progress of the war. The conflict was six days old when the gates were thrown open in 1939; the occasion last year found us and the rest of Canada still somewhat dazed over the events of the spring and summer. The epic of Dunkirk had gone down on the historical record. France had fallen; Italy had stabbed her in the back. But the outlook among British peoples was far from hopeless. Goering's Luftwaffe had been taught many bitter lessons. Hitler's triumphal procession down the Mall to dictate Axis peace terms had not materialized. True, night bombing of Britain was destined to begin in earnest; but Victorians kept a stiff upper lip and went to the Willows to be reassured that the economic potentialities of this community had not been impaired. The display of agricultural and industrial products did not disappoint them. They should be encouraged more than ever by what they will see spread out before them during the next week. The annual Fall Fair which Premier Pattullo opened this afternoon, incidentally, is the 80th of the series and merits the support of every citizen.

Want Action Now

FULL-PAGE APPEALS IN MANY OF THE large and influential dailies of the United States are now appearing with the authority of the Committee to Defend America by aiding the Allies, the cost of which publicity is being defrayed by voluntary contributions from all those interested in the organization's activist program. The committee's latest advertisement—this one occupying a whole page in the Washington Post—sets out the objects it seeks to achieve with the adoption of seven points. They are as follows:

1. Clean up the Atlantic by sinking on sight the German submarines, surface raiders, etc., that are destroying the freedom of the seas. There should be full participation in the Battle of the Atlantic. V for America should mean victory in the Atlantic.

2. Immobilize Japan as an Axis partner by whatever arrangements are necessary with China, the Dutch East Indies, Britain in the Far East, and Russia.

3. Occupy such bases in the Atlantic and Pacific as may be necessary for the defense of America.

4. Overwhelming industrial production to furnish the planes, tanks, ships, guns and food necessary to insure "the final destruction of the Nazi tyranny."

5. Remove every obstacle in the way of British recruitment in this country.

6. While reaffirming opposition to Communism as such, provide whatever assistance is possible to Russia in her resistance to Germany.

7. Develop the means for a permanent peace following the defeat of the Axis Powers based on the eight points of the President and Mr. Churchill.

Specific in its appeal for funds, the committee explains to the millions who will read its advertisements that it is not a debating society, that every dollar given will be used to present "the truth about the danger we all are in to the American people—and to arouse action now." The warning is sounded that "the next few weeks may decide your destiny," and that "the forces of defeatism and appeasement continue to menace our efforts to secure funds that shall be neither 'too little' nor 'too late'." All the foregoing arguments, of course, have been put less plainly, but with the same force and intent, by prominent Americans in all walks of life. And another Greer "incident" may underscore the appeal of the committee in manner likely to get the action it demands.

Leave Nothing to Chance

ATTORNEY-GENERAL WISMER'S radio address on Thursday evening was a stern and timely warning to the people of this province to rid themselves of the idea that British Columbia's geographical position—remote as it is from the actual war now raging—is any guarantee of immunity from attack. No part of the world can adequately estimate its own dangers in this most unpredictable of all conflicts. What has all the appearance of security from hostile attention one day may, in some unexpected form, flare up in a few hours and result in widespread chaos. Mr. Wismer's internal-security program for British Columbia, now embracing 47 separate units of Air Raid Precaution bodies composed of more than 20,000 loyal and willing citizens, is a practical plan to anticipate every form of attack from those sinister forces—of the world these days, I can tell you, sir.

"We utsler dislike the Reds because they was allus liquifyin' them as they didn't like. Many's the time when I would of liked to liquify Joe Stalin. But now it don't seem to matter, so long as Joe is liquifyin' the Germans. A lot of liquifyin' is needed in the world these days, I can tell you, sir. "Well, you never do know about people, do you? You never know, I mean, who you'll like or dislike next month. I utsler dislike the Boggs when they first moved out of the city, thinkin' them 'igh-hatted, as you might say, but once Mrs. Boggs started sendin' garbage over for me 'ens, I seen she was a 'uman bean like anybody else. There's nothin' like friendly intercourse between neighbors to promote good will, even if it's only with garbage for the 'ens. And I can remember when a body was kind of looked down on if she kept 'ens, but now, in wartime, a 'en is more important than most 'uman beans, because it can produce somethin'. You don't find 'uman beans layin' eggs when the country needs 'em.

HEROES

SO IT WAS with the Russians. We didn't like 'em a few weeks ago and now they're heroes. I just found out the truth about 'em.

Same as the Chinese. Why, they was only Chinks a year or so ago. Now they're real heroes, too, and I could take me 'at off to any vegetable Chinaman as comes to the door, except that I got all the vegetables I need in my own garden. So you never know about people, do you, till somethin' 'appens, same as we never appreciated Uncle 'Erbert till he got selected a halderman in Liverpool. Then we discovered 'e was a great man, all unbeknownst. Why, I seen in papers as 'e was callin' Stalin a butcher last year as 'e's one of the greatest geniuses of the ages and soon people will be sayin' if we only 'ad a real Democrat 'round 'ere like good old Joe.

"That's 'ow our minds change about folks, isn't it, same as we begun to see that Uncle 'Erbert was a genius only after he writ 'is report on the sewers. But wot we'll find, when we're finished, is that most folks is alike wherever you go, after you get below the 'eadlines. Russians, Chinese, they're all 'uman beans if you look close enough, but the way we allus act in the world, you'd think they was another kind of animal, as if we was lions and they was buffaloes, that 'ad to eat each other. You don't find the haminals quarrelin' the way we do. A lion may eat a buffalo but 'e don't eat lions. We're the only sort as destroys our own species but wot can you do when you fellas like 'Erter loose?

PROPHET

WELL, I see in the papers as a prophet in Edmonton says the war will be over next Sunday, or was it last Sunday, I don't recollect, but it don't matter either way. Funny thing, 'ow prophets seem to grow in Alberta. It must be the air and climate or somethin'. I dare say the story about the end of the war will be no more true than the Social Credit dividends. Just another dish of 'Aber'art. But you can't blame these fellers goin' nutty on somethin' like Social Credit because the men as understand these things won't do anything about 'em. They just sit back and let the world go to the dogs. Tis no wonder you get prophets risin' up in Edmonton promising dividends and wot not. Sensible men blame these poor fellers when the blame is really on them. They won't take no part in public business and they wonder why politics is cluttered up with the other sort. Tis better than Hitler for it's only when some fellers like 'Aber'art starts to muck things up and endanger their money that the other fellers gets in and does something.

It is for want of an answer to this question that every statement about the objects of the war has thus far been ineffective. Every statement thus far has been ineffective because, as a matter of fact, every statement has avoided the main question, which is how the conflict can be ended. The failure to answer this question has caused the German people to believe that the defeat of Hitler must mean their own destruction and it has caused the free peoples to feel that they were committed to an interminable and indecisive undertaking.

FERRERO has faced this crucial question squarely, not as an improviser wracking his brain to invent some new and brilliant panacea, but as a student of history seeking wisdom in man's experience. He finds that the question which baffles us today is not a new question which has never been answered before. It is in fact essentially the same question which baffled Europe in 1814: "In order to re-establish the European order it was necessary for its negation, the empire of Napoleon, to disappear. . . . If peace could not be made with Napoleon, with whom could it be made?" After 25 years of terror, the revolution—is this Ferrero's name for what we now call totalitarian aggression—was leading toward the most unexpected and terrible catastrophe of all—a great war which every one wanted to end but which no one knew how to end because there was no one with whom to make peace."

FERRERO argues, and I think

demonstrates, that it was Talleyrand who discovered the answer to the riddle, and communicating secretly with the Czar Alexander on March 31, 1814, set in motion the train of events which ended the 22 years of European war. Talleyrand "had discovered the man who could make peace and why he alone had the power. This was Louis XVIII; and he was able to make peace because . . . by means of his authority as legitimate King of

France" he could replace the usurping dictatorship of Napoleon by a legitimate government.

AT this point, which is the

critical point in Ferrero's argument, the reader must take great pains to understand what he means by legitimate government. He means any form of government "founded on principles—monarchic or republican, aristocratic or democratic—which are sincerely accepted by the peoples and faithfully respected by the governments."

The acid test of legitimacy is

that the government shall be sufficiently accepted by the nation to be able to respect the right of opposition. Louis XVIII was able to restore peace to France and thus to Europe, not merely because he was the hereditary king but because he was sufficiently sure of his position as the king to be able to recognize the right of opposition to the government.

The fact that he could legalize an opposition and still continue to govern France was the practical proof, far more conclusive than his hereditary title, that his government was legitimate.

With such a government, the

whole energy of the free world is

thrown into the struggle the war

may drag on for years carrying

in its train famine, pestilence and

horrors yet undreamed of."

WE MUST ATTACK

There is no folly quite so foolish as the current and widespread

feeling that this war will win itself

—that the Nazis will somehow

or other blow up, and that the German war lord caste—which

is a combination secret society

and trade union—will thereupon

surrender the greatest armament

ever assembled—and let us walk

in and dictate peace terms.

I expect the Nazi regime to

blow up eventually. The Russian campaign has brought that

eventually years closer. But

there is no reason whatever to

believe that we will ever be able

to impose actual defeat on Ger-

many unless and until we have

arms ready and available to

fight their way to German soil,

and so control as much of it as

is necessary to impose peace.

If the United States armies

now actually available were

poised beside those in Britain

ready to strike in through France,

right at this moment, the whole war

might well be over by Christmas.

And the alternate fact—

well worth thinking over is this:

That unless the free world is

ready and willing to carry the

fight right into the heart of Ger-

many, if necessary, what is likely

to come out of this war is either

years of stalemate or a truce, and

not real peace, however disguised.

W. D. MUNRO'S "MAELSTROM"

It is difficult to find a watch-

tower apart wherein the detona-

tions that are shaking the world.

But Victoria is a favored spot, where

a writer is undistracted by the

sound and fury of the Blitzkrieg;

and "Maelstrom" has a special

interest because it is a Victorian's

distant view of the volcano of

hate erupting in the Old World.

The opening leaves us with a

picture of mankind largely de-

prived of necessities as well as

amenities and living under the

constant shadow of a great fear.

A question is then posed: "Are

men capable of freedom to clean

up the mess?" Liberty's invent-

ers are indicated; to day the dictators, yesterday the

upper classes, the aristocracy, and

the institutions of religion. The

great society must be "made

over"; and this could be done

if the world could be made

over; and this could be done

if the world could be made

over; and this could be done

if the world could be made

over; and this could be done

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if the world could be made

over; and this could be done

Tax Payments Up 5 Per Cent

Tax collections in Victoria up to the end of August stand over 5 per cent above those for the corresponding period in 1940, both in current and arrears divisions, percentages released by the city comptroller-treasurer's department today showed.

By August 31 the city had collected \$3,50 per cent of its current levy this year. At the same date in 1940, \$8,37 had been paid.

In the arrears section 35.70 per cent of the amount outstanding on January 1 had been collected at the end of last month. Last year, during the same period, \$3,56 had been received.

Actual figures show current collections for the eight months' period to be \$916,680, against \$888,115 for the equivalent period in 1940. Last year the levy was \$1,521,364. This year it is \$1,443,494.

Of the \$372,532 outstanding in arrears at the beginning of this year, \$132,999 had been collected by last Saturday. In 1940 outstanding arrears totaled \$452,074, of which \$138,160 had been received by August 31.

While current taxes are now due, no penalty will be applied to those unpaid until October 2. On that date a 1 per cent addition is made. Two others of a similar amount are applied on November 4 and November 18, while the fourth, amounting to 3 per cent, goes into force on December 2.

Apartment Owners Fear Coal Shortage

A Vancouver delegation representing the Property Owners' Association, Hotelmen's Association, apartment house and office building owners, and large real estate interests, conferred with Dr. W. A. Carrothers, chairman of the Coal and Petroleum Board, here in connection with a threatened coal shortage in this province, in case they converted their heating plants from fuel oil to coal.

It was pointed out to Dr. Carrothers that newer buildings in Vancouver were all equipped with fuel oil plants, had no storage capacity nor grates for coal.

While buildings which already had converted from coal to fuel oil might have their old grates laid aside, the newer structures faced the difficulty of obtaining grates, the cost of which had materially increased. There also was the difficulty of obtaining firemen if conversion took place.

WANTS ANALYSIS

Dr. Carrothers suggested a careful analysis of the situation, showing space capacity of each building, and number of apartments in the various blocks. A brief then should be drawn up and copies sent to the Coal Administrator and Oil Controller at Ottawa and the board here.

Office building operators told Dr. Carrothers that only 80 per cent of space in their buildings was rented, and competition was so keen that an increase in rents would drive their tenants to empty buildings. The war, they said, had hurt rather than helped, as many government offices had been moved elsewhere.

RENTS PEGGED

Apartments house owners pointed out that they could not raise rents without permission of rental boards, which would take months to obtain. They could not add heating costs to rents if coal prices were increased, and wanted to know what could be done to keep down the price of coal.

Victoria coal dealers also were worried, said Dr. Carrothers. They had told him that two mines had given them notice of increased wholesale costs, and asked what authority existed for such increases.

The chairman told them that under the provincial act the mines could increase costs to the dealers only when justified. As yet the board had received no notice of such intention on the part of the particular mines mentioned. Such increased costs which would have to be passed on to the consumer, could be justified only by increased cost of production, such as a cost-of-living wage bonus, authorized by the Dominion Coal Administrator or higher transportation costs.

TUGS DIVERTED

In Vancouver, W. A. Webb, sales manager of Canadian Collieries (Dunsmuir) Ltd., said difficulty in securing tug boats to take coal-laden barges there from Vancouver Island threatened to aggravate a threatened coal shortage in British Columbia.

The Priorities Board had already taken over three tug boats, Mr. Webb said, and may take over others.

Some of the ocean's Blue whales are bigger in weight than famous dinosaurs of the prehistoric world.

Hotel Tenants Keep Same Leases

Tenants of a hotel are entitled to renewal of their leases with no change in terms, according to a ruling received today by Judge H. H. Shandley, from rental control headquarters in Ottawa.

The public are invited to the dance, which will commence at 9:15 at Colwood.

American delegates will leave the island on the Sidney-Anacortes ferry on Sunday afternoon.

Dean Mary Bollert Will Seek Seat

Hon. George M. Weir, provincial secretary and member of the last British Columbia Legislature for Vancouver-Point Grey, will contest the riding in the forthcoming provincial general election with Miss Mary Bollert, former dean of women at the University of British Columbia, and Lieut-Col. Harold E. Molson as running mates.

The other two representatives for the riding in the last Legislature were R. L. Maitland, provincial Conservative leader, and J. A. Paton, also a Conservative.

ROSSLAND TORY

Charles F. Daly of Rossland was unanimously chosen as Conservative candidate for Rossland-Troll riding in the forthcoming provincial election at a Conservative nominating convention in Troll. Delegates from six centres approved the nomination.

A resolution of the Castlegar-Robson Association endorsing Mr. Daly's suggestion that a highway commission be established and that civil service employment be divorced from politics was unanimously adopted as part of the platform for the party in this riding.

Lions Are Coming

The Victoria Lions Club will host to a delegation of Lions Clubs' executives and members this week-end from Anacortes, Burlington, Concrete, Coupeville, Mount Vernon and Sedro-Woolley, Wash.

The delegates, headed by Zone Chairman Svante Omdahl of Sedro-Woolley, will arrive at Sidney this afternoon and will be met by a reception committee of Victoria Lions. In the interest of gasoline conservation the local bus lines will be utilized for transportation to Victoria.

Mr. Omdahl will preside at the business meeting at 5:30 in the Royal Colwood Golf Club. Following will be a dinner and dance.

President J. G. Chantler of the

HANDBAGS OF QUALITY



NEW FALL STYLES

\$4.95

And shades that will match any costume. They are shown in MOROCCO, CRUSH GOAT AND SUEDE LEATHERS.

All of fine quality workmanship. Smart frame mountings, attractive linings and necessary fittings.

—Handbags, Main Floor

For the Showery Days of Fall and Winter You'll Need a Dependable

Umbrella



Examine the assortment of women's umbrellas, prepared against the demand for fall. Smart new designs, striped or checked rayons, mounted on strong "Paragon" frames. A wide choice of novelty handles, with tip and ferrule to match.

Black, Brown, Navy, Green, Wine

\$2.95 and \$3.95

—Umbrellas, Main Floor

RENE KRAUS

Author of the best-seller, "Winston Churchill," now tells you all about

"THE MEN AROUND CHURCHILL"

H.M. King George VI. Clement Attlee
Lord Beaverbrook Sir Stafford Cripps
Anthony Eden Lord Halifax

These men are working 24 hours a day with Churchill to create peace for Britain. Illustrated.

\$4.00

—Books, Lower Main

DAVID SPENCER PHONE E-4141
LIMITED

LIMITED

E-4141



Another Smart Leader In Fall Millinery

VELOUR HATS in closer or larger-brimmed sports shapes, in beautiful soft colors and black. Will give utmost satisfaction. Made in pre-war quality.

A Limited Number Only at

\$5.95

—Millinery, First Floor

SHOES

By Blachford



Making fine Shoes, built on lasts which are scientifically constructed to give smartness and comfort, has always been the Blachford policy.

Made from selected materials and styled to please the eye.

Your selection of this season's fashion Shoes in a range of gores, pumps and ties, with several styles of heels to choose from.

\$9.00

—Shoes, First Floor

Coats

Luxuriously Trimmed With Glossy

SILVER FOX FUR

\$4.975

Coats That May Be Classified as Gems Among the Season's New Apparel for Women

Coats made from high-grade cloths from British looms. Styled and tailored in a manner to compare with the worth of the materials and shown in black only approved for fall. See them in our Coat Section, First Floor.

Sizes 12 to 44

NEW JANTZEN SWEATERS

In Cardigan and Pullover Styles

SWEATERS soft as cashmere for perfect autumn wear under your suit or to top a new skirt. All the new heather shades in the soft tones of blue, rose, green, oatmeal and grey. Plain shades, too, of Panchi tan, sherry and rose. PULLOVERS with round or wing necklines.

Sizes 14 to 40. Short sleeves. **\$2.95** Long sleeves. **\$3.95**

CARDIGANS with long sleeves, buttons to the neck, with or without ribbon trim. **\$4.95**

Sizes 14 to 40. Price.

—Sweaters, First Floor

Beautiful French Nude

Alphabet A'lure BRASSIERE

With New Sta-Up-Band

\$1.98 to \$4.95



Exquisite A'lure Brassiere of shimmering rayon satin lastex with a wonderful new Sta-Up-Band, fagoted beneath bust section to prevent wrinkling or crawling up! Keeps you smooth as a second skin.

Note the beautifully divided, rounded bust of Alencon lace lined with imported English lingerie net. Adjustable satin straps that never slip, bind or drag on the shoulders.

Modern "Alphabet" Bra designed in one style to fit every type bust.

Types for small, youthful bust . . . a type for the average bust . . . a type for the large bust.

—Corsets, First Floor

REMEMBER THE VICTORIA HORSE SHOW

In Aid of the Lord Mayor's Fund HORSE SHOW BUILDING Exhibition Grounds, Thursday, September 11, 1941

DAVID SPENCER PHONE E-4141
LIMITED

WHY BE Slip CONSCIOUS? WEAR A Mary Barron FLEXIBLE STRAIGHT CUT SLIP



Because it never twists, rides up or tugs at the shoulder straps. This new dressmaker Slip is functionally designed to follow your body in action and repose.

We illustrate style B-100, made of fine quality "Celanese" taffeta. A really glorious array of colors to choose from. A full (snip-it) frill bottom and hemstitched top assures long wear.

\$2.50

—Lingerie, First Floor

HOSIERY MENDING

Section on Main Floor
Near Hosiery Dept.
Now Operating

Stanley Shale

ASSOCIATE AND HONORARY REPRESENTATIVE
ROYAL ACADEMY OF MUSIC, LONDON, ENGL.

Resumes Teaching September 8

Vacancies for Students in Pianoforte and Harmony
Advanced Courses for Teachers

Students Prepared for Examinations of the Royal Schools
of Music and the Toronto Conservatory of Music

STUDIOS:
HENLEY HEPBURN BLDG. EMPIRE BLDG.,
127 FORT STREET, ROOM 214,
VICTORIA, B.C. 603 W. HASTINGS STREET,
VANCOUVER, B.C.
Phone E 3324

OUR ADVICE

IS TO SEE THE LATEST IN QUALITY ELECTRICAL
APPLIANCES IN OUR EXHIBIT AT THE FAIR, AND
PURCHASE NOW WHILE THEY ARE STILL AVAILABLE
AT MODERATE PRICES

McLennan, McFeely & Prior Ltd.

1400 GOVERNMENT ST. Private Exchange, Connecting All Depts. PHONE G 1111

Home Nursing Classes Start September 15

Home nursing classes will commence again on Monday, September 15. Those wishing to enroll are asked to register at Red Cross headquarters, 605 Courtney St., telephone G 3816.

Classes are being arranged on Monday and Tuesday afternoons at 2:30 and Monday and Tuesday evenings at 7:30. They are limited to 20 members and will be held in Room 230 of the Pemberton Building.

A fee of \$1 will be charged for the course and it consists of 12 lectures. Miss Creasor, superintendent of the Victoria Order of Nurses and chairman of the Red Cross home nursing committee, is making all arrangements with regard to instruction.

The object of these classes is to give all those taking them the ability and confidence to undertake nursing in the home, especially in an emergency, when, owing to war conditions, qualified nurses might not be available. It must be understood that this course does not qualify a candidate for V.A.D. work. To do this it is necessary to hold St. John Ambulance certificates for both first aid and home nursing.

Those wishing to attend the classes are asked to give name, address and telephone number and to state which time suits them best.

**Hurry! Foster's are extending
their August Fur Sale for a few
days.**

FURS

BUY YOUR FUR COAT before winter begins. Come in today and see the bargains. Free Storage and Insurance

Foster's Fur Store
758 YATES STREET

Your Suit

\$1750

If you fancy a soft Dress-maker style in lovely imported wool — Smart fall shades.



—Photo by Campbell.

A September bride-to-be is Miss Mollie Llewellyn, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Llewellyn, Cedar Hill Road, who is to be married quietly to Mr. Richard W. F. Moyer, only son of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Moyer, Victoria.

Clubwomen's News

James Bay P.T.A. will meet at South Park School Auditorium Tuesday evening at 8. Refreshments will be served.

St. Alban's Senior W.A. will meet Monday afternoon at 2:30 in the hall; the Dorcas committee will have on display the work finished during the summer.

**Hurry! Foster's are extending
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VICTORIA GOLFERS ATTENDING the 16th annual Totem Pole golf tournament being held this week at Jasper Park Lodge, are shown awaiting their turn to tee off for their game. Left to right: Mrs. J. W. Lennox, Mrs. Charles E. Wilson, Mrs. Ernest D. Todd and Miss Haynes.

Chapter Will Mark 32nd Birthday

At the meeting of Camosun Chapter, I.O.D.E., Friday afternoon, with the regent, Mrs. A. H. C. Phipps, presiding, arrangements were made to celebrate the chapter's 32nd birthday at a tea at the home of Mrs. Geo. Miles, 1340 Stanley Avenue, on Tuesday, September 16. Camosun Chapter is the oldest chapter of the order in Victoria, being formed in 1909 with the late Mrs. Henry Croft as regent. A gift of a birthday cake has been received for a contest. All moneys raised at the tea will be used for the Spitfire Fund.

The treasurer, Mrs. S. R. Richardson; educational secretary, Mrs. R. V. Campbell; Echoes secretary, Mrs. J. Wilkinson, gave reports.

War convener, Mrs. Geo. Miles, reported receiving 17 pairs socks, 5 sweaters, 2 baby jackets, valued at \$17.95.

Mrs. Phipps was appointed delegate to the provincial semi-annual meeting at Ganges. The standard-bearer, Mrs. A. Mainprize, will also attend the meeting.

A number of babies' woolies were displayed by Mrs. Thorne, child welfare convener. Film convener, Mrs. H. W. Edwardson, reported on a British film to be shown locally at the end of the month.

Mrs. C. W. Wrigglesworth told of work being done on soldiers' graves. Library convener, Mrs. James Stewart, reported 14 packs of playing cards and 148 magazines taken to Mrs. Quinn.

Mrs. Z. Maslen was welcomed as a new member. The resignation of the secretary, Mrs. E. H. Harris, was received with regret. Mrs. Geo. Andrews was elected in her stead. Tentative plans were made for a home cooking stall in Spencer's on Saturday, October 4. Tea was served, the hostesses being Mrs. M. Dickie, Mrs. Thorne and Mrs. G. W. C. MacNeill, Miss. M. Lawson presiding.

Cross Between Suit And Gown New; Feather Hats

BY AMY PORTER

NEW YORK (AP) — Cross-breed a suit and an evening dress, and you have—well, you name it, but anyway it was the most novel idea shown at the fall fashion openings.

This hybrid costume is a little longer than a suit, but inches shorter than an evening dress. It retains the trim jacket of a suit, but underneath there's a neckline as low and revealing as you'd find on the most formal ballroom feather hats.

You'd wear this to dinner and the theatre, and to those tea dances for servicemen. Bergdorf Goodman develops this theme in red velvetine in bead-trimmed black crepe, in black and gold checked lame. And with it, suggests tiny, over-the-forehead feather hats.

STARTLING SILHOUETTE

The startling silhouette changes you expect in the fall were present, but not prominent at either of yesterday's two shows. Paper-on-the-wall, skin-tight frocks were featured at Jay Thorpe's, but you won't be expected to wear them unless, of course, you are "utterly, utterly hipless," the way the designers say you should be.

Most of the clothes were moderate in line—slightly padded shoulders, normal waistlines, below-the-knee skirts, with comfortable fullness concentrated in front or in back. Suit jackets are not so long as they were in the spring—a blessing for the not-so-tall women.

Most slim-line frocks had some sort of below-the-waist fullness. Peplum occurred again and again, pointed to a "V" front or back, outlines in contrasting color, pleated to stick out bustle-fashion in back. The 1915 lampshade peplum is with us again, developed in starched black lace over black satin. Jay Thorpe presented a variation in a pink lame evening gown with a huge pouf at the waist draped to one side, forming a jagged outline.

For us less lavishly, more ingeniously in narrow hembands on street frocks and as edging for still more peplums.

There's more color this season, but it's less startling than last year. Blues and greys and greens are muted and blended. The reds don't knock your eye out. Yellow is combined with purple—and still there's no shock. Navy, new for fall, appeared in several costumes, notably a suit with tuxedo collar and turn-back cuffs of white ermine.

Victoria Lodge, Daughters of St. George, met recently in the S.O.E. Hall, Mrs. L. Morgan presiding. Several members of Princess Patricia Lodge were welcomed. It was decided to hold the annual Christmas bazaar. The following committee was appointed: General convener, Mrs. R. Williams, assisted by Mrs. J. Brien, Mrs. E. Lomas; afternoon tea, Mrs. M. Smith, Mrs. C. Fair; service, Mrs. V. Greenwood, Mrs. M. Bentham; tea tickets, Mrs. E. Nunn; fortune telling, Mrs. M. Mallows; home cooking, Mrs. A. Harris, Mrs. E. Haut; fancy work, Mrs. N. Muckle, Mrs. J. Lomas; chicken dinner, Mrs. A. Gurney, Mrs. H. Penketh; candy, Mrs. M. Haines, Mrs. K. Gaiger; housewife, Mrs. A. Hooper, Mrs. M. Murray; aprons, Mrs. F. Chappell, Mrs. E. Varsey; refreshments, Mrs. M. MacLean, Mrs. C. Clarke, Mrs. J. Watson, Mrs. E. Bursey; reception committee, Mrs. L. Morgan and Mrs. R. Williams. Mrs. N. Muckle, in the absence of the district deputy, Mrs. E. Burke, assisted by the supreme conductors, Mrs. A. Harris and Mrs. H. Penketh, installed Mrs. A. Gurney as worthy treasurer and Mrs. A. Hooper as trustee. Winners of the war savings certificates were Mrs. A. Pitney and Miss E. Reed. Social meeting will be held on September 17 at 7.30, with cards and refreshments, Mrs. H. Penketh in charge.

St. Mary's Senior Afternoon Branch of the W.A. will meet in the Parish Hall Thursday afternoon at 2.30. Miss Rathbone, educational secretary of the diocesan board, will speak.

MEN'S SHOES NEWS

Yesterday we fitted a gentleman with his FIRST pair of "Ready Made" shoes. Sooner or later they come to

Cathcart's
717 FORT STREET

RAY'S LTD.

IT PAYS TO
SHOP AT
Ray's

The 5th B.C. Coast Brigade Reserve Force Band will present a concert tomorrow afternoon at 3.

The following program has been arranged by Bandmaster C. A. Rainie, with Arthur Jackman, baritone, as soloist: March, "The Victor's Return"; overture, "Stradella"; selection, "The United Kingdom"; waltz, "Fantare"; selection, "Iolanthe"; march, "Dawn of Freedom"; paraphrase on God Save the King and Rule Britannia; songs, "There's a Land" and "Land of Hope and Glory," by Arthur Jackman; selection, "Mikado"; air varie (sacred), "Eventide," and hymn, (St. Chrysostom), "God of Our Fathers."

Worsted yarn was first spun in Worstead, England.

Marvelous values in Fur Coats at Foster's! August Sale prices extended for a few more days only! ***



COMING TO VICTORIA to be christened in St. Andrew's Cathedral, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Willman, Vancouver, above, will receive the name of Pamela Maude Albertina at 2 p.m. Sunday, Rev. Mgr. A. G. Baker officiating. Godparents for the child will be an aunt, Miss Betty Jones, Mrs. J. Billington and Mr. J. Standaker. A tea will follow at the home of the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Jones, 371 Davida Street, where a three-tier christening cake will centre the table.

Weddings

McCUTCHEON—CAMERON

Two prominent members of eastern Canadian families were united in wedlock this afternoon at 2.30 at St. Andrew's Presbyterian church when Rev. J. L. W. McLean heard the marriage vows made for a home cooking stall in Spencer's on Saturday, October 4. Tea was served, the hostesses being Mrs. M. Dickie, Mrs. Thorne and Mrs. G. W. C. MacNeill, Miss. M. Lawson presiding.

In a setting of autumn-hued gladioli, with Mr. C. Warren presiding at the organ, the bride walked down the aisle on the arm of Mr. Douglas W. Graham of Victoria, an old family friend. Her lovely wedding gown was a floor-length model of white satin, white lace inserts featuring the fitted bodice, the full skirt extending into a short train. Her finger-tip veil was of sheer net, and in harmony with her ensemble, she carried a sheaf of white gladioli. Her only ornament was a pendant of Alexandria, a gift of the groom.

Mrs. A. D. Waddell attended her as matron-of-honor, wearing a floor-length gown of blue lace with tulip hat in matching shade. The bride and groom stood between tall standards of gladioli and dahlias, later cutting the three-tiered wedding cake which occupied the place of honor on the bridal table, flanked by vases of rosebuds. For her honeymoon trip to Vancouver, the bride changed to a smart black dress suit with jacket trimmed with mink, accented by a pearl necklace and black accessories. On their return Mr. and Mrs. Nevison will make their home in Victoria.

ROSE—GOSSMAN

At a quiet ceremony at the home of the officiating minister, Rev. J. Smith Patterson, 878 Esquimalt Road, this afternoon at 2, Miss Dorothy Helen Gossman, daughter of Mrs. Laura Gossman, 1140 Fort Street, and the late Wm. J. R. Gossman, became the bride of Mr. John James Rose, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Rose, 539 Kelvin Road.

After the ceremony, a small reception for members of the family was held at 539 Kelvin Road. Later Mr. and Mrs. Rose left for the mainland en route for a motor trip to Banff and Jasper Park, before taking up residence in Victoria.

YOUNG—MARTIN

At a quiet wedding on August 17 in the First United Church, Mildred Elizabeth, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Martin of Metchosin, became the bride of John Young, only son of Mrs. J. Foster of Vancouver. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Thomas Menzies. The bride was given in marriage by her father and wore a navy blue suit with accessories to match and corsage of pink carnations. The bridal couple were attended by Miss Olive Bergen and Mr. Jack Campbell.

After the ceremony, a reception was given by the bride's parents at which Captain and Mrs. Foster and many guests were present. Some very beautiful gifts were received from their many friends.

Following their honeymoon the couple have taken up residence at 1013 Fairfield Road.

NEVISON—MILLER

Tall standards of gladioli, dahlias and ferns and baskets of mauve dahlias and snapdragons decorated the First United Church last night for the marriage ceremony of Florence May, daughter of Mrs. F. M. Miller, Victoria, and Jack Harry Nevison, R.C.N., son of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Nevison, Calgary, Alta. Rev. Hugh McLeod officiated and the organ music was played by Mr. G. Peaker.

Given in marriage by Mr. H. J. Bath, uncle of the groom, the bride was attractively gowned in a long white frock fashioned on princess lines, the lace-panelled skirt extending into a short train, lace also featuring the cuffs of the long sleeves and collar of the bodice. Her embroidered veil was arranged in halo style on either side of which were clusters of orange blossoms and she carried a shower bouquet of Ophelia roses, white carnations and white heather. Mrs. A. T. Restell acted as her sister's only attendant, wearing a pale yellow sheer crepe gown with full skirt and long sleeves. Completing her ensemble was her headdress of pale yellow pleated net, shaped in bandeau style and tied with

HUMPHRIES—LOCKART

Sergeant and Mrs. J. Lockart, 67 Cornwallis Street, Halifax, N.S., announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Evelyn, to Leading Seaman Allastair Humphries, R.C.N., second son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Humphries, Glyn Road, Saanich. The wedding to take place September 18 at Halifax, N.S.

SAY IT WITH "SANITONE"



Our Sanitone service:
Is prompt service.
Makes suits look new
because it cleans them
clean.
Removes perspiration,
leaves no "cleaning
odor."
Includes extra careful
pressing.
Includes minor repairs,
tightening buttons.
Revives fabric texture.

JUST CALL G 8166

WHAT VINTAGE IS YOUR HAT?



We don't care how old it is
(or, how disreputable) a
"Sanitone" Treatment will
still the criticism of Wife
and Daughter. We do 9 differ-
ent things to a
Man's Hat for only 75c

NEW METHOD



Red Cross Notes

GEORGE JAY

Members of the George Jay Red Cross will resume weekly work meetings on Tuesday, from 2 to 4, in the domestic science room of the school. Ladies residing in the district who are willing to help Red Cross by sewing or knitting will be welcome, as there is an urgent need for more helpers.

SUPERLADES MADE

Red Cross distributing centre states that during August the number of various supplies made by the voluntary workers in the many Red Cross units in this city and district was 2,167, making a total since January last of 23,750. Refugee garments and quilts numbering 2,131 have been made up for the women and children in Great Britain during the same month, bringing the total number of these articles to 21,313 shipped overseas during the last eight months.

The hon. treasurer of the local branch of the Canadian Red Cross Society states receipts in August amounted to \$3,762.75, and expenditures totaled \$293.75, made up as follows: Receipts, contributions at headquarters, \$256.18; units, \$1,583.19; collecting dog "Victory," \$109.99; Superfluities Store, July receipts, \$1,650; air raid sufferers, prisoners of war and other funds, \$112; entertainments realized \$51.39; expenditures: Office and workroom, including alterations to recently rented premises on Humboldt Street, \$280.53, and relief work, \$13.22. Membership in the Red Cross Society costs only one dollar per annum. New members will be welcome.

The hon. treasurer of Red Cross acknowledges the following contributions: Belmont unit (additional), \$6.93; "Victory," collecting dog, per Mrs. Bloomfield, \$25.60; Cliffside unit (additional), \$44.10; a friend, Pasadena, Calif., for air raid sufferers, \$16.50; Canadian Legion, Pro Patria branch, collecting box, \$1.71; Oak Bay unit, proceeds from recent fete and collections, \$614.65; Brentwood unit (additional), \$50; Empress Hotel, collecting box (additional), \$5.64; Superfluities Store, August receipts and donations, \$1,711; South Salt Spring unit (additional), \$13.

The hon. treasurer of Red Cross acknowledges the following contributions: Belmont unit (additional), \$6.93; "Victory," collecting dog, per Mrs. Bloomfield, \$25.60; Cliffside unit (additional), \$44.10; a friend, Pasadena, Calif., for air raid sufferers, \$16.50; Canadian Legion, Pro Patria branch, collecting box, \$1.71; Oak Bay unit, proceeds from recent fete and collections, \$614.65; Brentwood unit (additional), \$50; Empress Hotel, collecting box (additional), \$5.64; Superfluities Store, August receipts and donations, \$1,711; South Salt Spring unit (additional), \$13.

The University of Cincinnati is giving a four-year meteorology course to undergraduates who want to be weather scientists.

NEW FALL HATS

\$2.50 to \$4.95

DELIVERED WITHIN 3-MILE CIRCLE

B.C. ELECTRIC



Your eyes quickly tell
you if you feel... whether
you are dull, listless and
weary... or full of fun
and pep.

So much of good looks,
charm and energy
depends upon the
regularity with
which the system
digests and
wastes, that the
frequent use of
Bile Beans is the
first rule of health
and beauty for
thousands of
Canadians.

Bile Beans, the British
remedy, are composed of 10
purely vegetable extracts.
Gentle in action, Bile Beans
tonic up the system by acting
on stomach, liver and
bowels. 50c. at druggists.

Do Your Eyes Betray You

Yours truly,
B.C. ELECTRIC

COKE \$9 a ton

DELIVERED WITHIN 3-MILE CIRCLE

B.C. ELECTRIC

\$2.50 to \$4.95

NEW FALL HATS

A. K. LOVE LTD.

708 VIEW STREET, UP FROM DOUGLAS STREET

**M.P. Hears
Complaints**

**Highest Salaries
Get Most Bonus**

R. W. Mayhew, M.P., attended the monthly meeting of the National Defence Employees' Association of Esquimalt last night and gave comment, advice and further information on many matters discussed by the association during the evening. Also attending was A. E. Frisby, vice-president of the Civil Service Federation of Vancouver Island, who attended the meeting on behalf of that organization.

In a long discussion on cost of living bonuses, the members generally disagreed with the 11 per cent additions to individual salaries and the liability of the bonuses for taxation. In connection with the first part of the question, it was pointed out that rising costs of living were not relative to salaries and on the percentage basis the larger-salaried bracket benefited more than the lower-paid category. Mr. Mayhew expressed himself as in accord with this argument and agreed with the members that the bonus should be a fixed weekly or monthly amount. He added, however, that no increase in cost should be allowed where it was possible to prevent such conditions, especially in reference to basic commodities.

The Victoria member to the federal parliament also upheld the views of the association that bonuses should be tax free and added after all taxes had been deducted from regular pay.

Salaries

In connection with the salaries of grades 1 and 1a clerks, whose request to Ottawa at the beginning of this year for consideration of salary increases had not been satisfactorily answered, the Victoria member said that he had no excuse to offer for the government in what it was doing. He stated that he wrote to Ottawa asking for an investigation of the low salaries being paid to these employees. The investigation was made and recommendations were put forth, but it was just recently that he learned that the bonuses suggested for these men were not coming through. He said he would go into the matter.

"I do not yet think we know how serious the war situation is. I think we are in for a long, long struggle and we will be called upon to make more sacrifices. When we see what England is going through today we should consider ourselves to be happy in Canada," said Mr. Mayhew.

**Annual Meeting of
Senior Soccer Loop**

Annual meeting of the Victoria and District Soccer League will be held on September 11 at 8 in the Colonist board room. All last year's clubs are asked to have delegates present.

Plans will be discussed on prospects for the coming season and the opening date.

**For HEALING!
SKIN TROUBLE**
There's
Nothing
Like
ZAM-BUK

Cuts,
Burns,
Bruises,
Scabs,
Athlete's Foot

Eczema,
Pimples,
Sore Feet,
Ulcers,
Piles, Etc.

NOTICE!

To Accommodate Convention Meetings
of the P.E.O. Sisterhood

THE

CRYSTAL GARDEN

WILL BE

CLOSED

From Sunday, Sept. 7, up to and
Including Friday, Sept. 12

REOPENING SATURDAY, SEPT. 13-9 a.m.

TURKISH BATH DEPT.
OPEN ALL DAY MONDAY, SEPT. 8

Appointments for Tuesday evening and Friday afternoon from 1:30 may be made by phoning Mr. J. T. SLINGSBY, G 1618.

Military Activities

**1ST SEARCHLIGHT
REGIMENT, R.C.A. (R.C.A.)**
Duties: Orderly officer, 2nd-Lieut. R. Davis; orderly sergeant, A.Bdr. A. L. Bagshaw.
Parades: September 9 and September 12, 1945 hours.

Recruits: Recruits are needed in the regiment. Men physically fit, ages 18 to 45, may apply. Orderly Room, Woolen Mills, Montreal Street. Telephone E 2724.

**5TH (B.C.) COAST BRIGADE,
R.C.A. (R.C.A.)**

Duties for week ending September 13:

Orderly officer, 2nd-Lieut. E. J. Diespecker; orderly sergeant, A-Sgt. H. J. O'Neill.

Parade September 11 at Woolen Mills, 20.00 hours.

Musket practice will be continued at Heals Range for those men having not completed their training, September 21 and September 28. Time of proceeding to range will be announced later.

With the fall training commencing, it is essential that the unit be brought up to establishment.

Those intending to join the unit should make application at the Orderly Room, Woolen Mills Building, Dallas Road, as soon as possible.

Men between the ages of 18 and 45 years, provided they are physically fit, will be accepted.

3RD BATTALION CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT (R.C.A.)

Duties — Orderly officer for week ending September 13, 2nd-Lieut. C. E. Brown; next for duty, Second-Lieut. J. E. Moore; orderly sergeant, Sergt. S. A. G. S. Krag; orderly corporal, A-Spl. A. J. T. Laundy.

Parades — Monday, Armadale, 19.30 hours; route march, dress, all ranks, battle dress, light marching order; the band will fall in at Thunderbird Park, 19.30 hours and will play Retreat at Parliament Building at 19.30 hours and will be joined later by the unit for route march. Wednesday, Armadale, 19.45 hours; training as per syllabus; dress, all ranks, battle dress, light marching order.

114TH INFANTRY RESERVE CO., VETERANS GUARD OF CANADA (R.C.A.)

Duties — Orderly officer for week ending September 13, 2nd-Lieut. A. L. Moore; next for duty, 2nd-Lieut. W. G. Stone; orderly sergeant, Cpl. J. W. Holyoak; next for duty, Sergt. L. G. Scott.

Parades — Monday, Armadale, 19.30, for purpose of joining 3rd Battalion Canadian Scottish Regiment, (R.C.A.), in route march; Wednesday, parades cancelled; Friday, Armories, 19.45 hours; training as per syllabus.

**Commander Beard
Burns Club Speaker**

**TORONTO PLANS
CHINESE STUDIES**

Establishment of a department of Chinese studies at the University of Toronto is announced by President H. J. Cody, with plans to set up an institute of east Asian studies at the close of the war.

Bishop W. C. White, generally considered the foremost authority in Canada on Chinese culture, has been named professor of Chinese studies and head of the department by the board of governors.

Preparatory steps were being taken, Dr. Cody explained, to establish an honor course in Chinese, the first two years to cover basic subjects of a general nature and background courses in Chinese subjects, as a foundation for the third and fourth years' intensive studies in Chinese. Arrangements are being made to build up gradually an adequate staff to take care of a curriculum, including Chinese language and literature, history and geography, art and archaeology, philosophy, religion and ethics, political science and economics and international relationships.

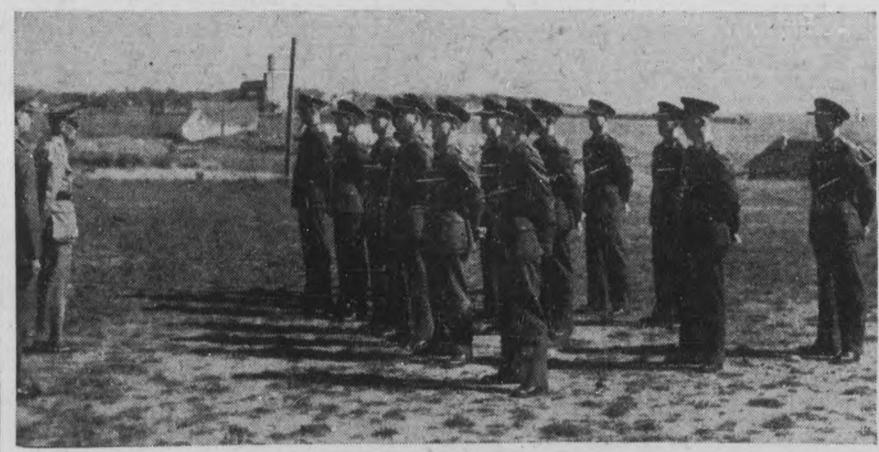
"The University of Toronto is the only university in Canada in which Chinese studies are being pursued," Dr. Cody stated, "although the United States most of the larger universities have established departments in Chinese, and are steadily developing them. Chinese civilization is the oldest in the world, and it is indeed time that China should be given a place in the educational curricula more adequately proportioned to its significance in the world, and especially in its potential relationships to Canada."

Freezes Faster

Because it loses its latent heat faster, hot water freezes quicker, so if you want ice cubes in a shorter time, fill your refrigerator tray with hot water instead of cold.

Modern locomotives pull as much weight as could be pulled by 25,000 men.

Officers Complete Artillery Course



Sixteen officers were presented with certificates at Fort Macaulay yesterday on completion of a three-month training course in coast artillery. Major-General R. O. Alexander, G.O.C.-in-Chief, Pacific Command, shown above addressing the class, wished the officers good luck. "There is a big job ahead of you, and I wish you every success," he said. He was accompanied by Col. J. F. Preston, general staff officer, Pacific Command. The officers graduated as fully qualified artillery lieutenants, and will return to their units for Active Army service. Graduates included N. P. Baker and I. R. Fuller, Victoria; W. H. N. Collison, Prince Rupert; J. P. Allan, H. F. Andrews, G. F. Blyth, J. A. Bourne, J. S. Hargrave, C. C. Locke, H. F. Mahon, P. L. Malkin, H. Morton, J. A. Macaulay, W. M. Penny, A. R. Townsley and J. G. Watson, Vancouver.

A.R.P. ACTIVITIES

Wardens of 1B District, Oak Bay, at the Municipal Hall heard a review of first aid work by E. J. Harwood of the St. John Ambulance Brigade.

Sept. 10 at 8 p.m. a demonstration of air raid precautions work will be given at Oak Bay High School. The public is invited. Attorney-General Wismer and Commissioner Parsons of the B.C. Police will speak.

The display will take the same form as that given by the B.C. Police at Portland. At the Portland display explosives were dealt with, fires were set and much of the excitement of a genuine air raid was reproduced. The Oak Bay Fire Brigade will assist in this demonstration.

At the Municipal Hall, Sept. 17, a first aid class will start with Mr. Harwood instructing. Ladies and gentlemen wishing to become air raid wardens can join this class by registering at this meeting.

District 2 A, Fairfield No. 2 Patrol (Group Posts Nos. 8, 12, 14). Wardens are requested to note a complete course of instruction, which they should attend, will commence Sept. 12 at 8 p.m. and each succeeding Friday at the Sir James Douglas School auditorium. Every phase of a warden's work and duties will be dealt with. The course, which includes practical exercises, will probably be completed in nine sessions. Twenty-four new wardens are required to put the patrol on a sound basis. Every warden is asked to try to get a neighbour to join now, sending names to Col. F. G. Hood, 1161 McClure. Telephone G 6289.

Men and women residing in the area, all Cook Street to Pandora, thence easterly to Foul Bay Road to sea, are required to offer their services as A.R.P. Wardens. Men must be fit for their age with steady nerves; women physically fit and not nervous are needed, particularly for first aid work, telephone and look-out duties. Youths not of military age are

needed as dispatch riders. A course of training one night a week will commence Sept. 12. Instruction in first aid will also be available every Monday evening, starting Sept. 9. All meetings will be held in the auditorium of Sir James Douglas School. Applications to District Warden W. F. Loveland, 1311 Point Street, Telephone G 3975.

District 3 C, James Bay: Capt. W. Ellis, Civilian Protection Officer, will address the meeting next Tuesday in South Park School. The Ladies' home nursing class will meet the same evening for the first lecture in the Crystal Garden.

District 4 A, Victoria West: Instructional classes in passive air defence will be held in the Domestic Science Building, Victoria West Public School, Monday night at 8. There is need for more volunteers to join. Wardens are requested to approach those in their sectors with a view to adding to their strength. An invitation is extended to all those who are interested in the protective measures for the benefit of residents in Victoria West.

Classes for individual training, such as first aid, identification of war gases, methods of protection and treatment, protection from

Pro Rec Classes

Miss Frances Borde, who is in charge of the Victoria Pro-Rec Centres, has returned from Vancouver after taking a refresher course there. New and interesting material has been gathered to teach this winter. The classes will start October 1. Instruction in all branches of physical training including light gymnastics, keep-fit exercises, folk, character, and tap dancing, tumbling, acrobatics, vaulting, swimming, all kinds of indoor games, marching tactics and flag routines will be given. Classes will be held in the Victoria High School, Memorial Hall, Crystal Pool and Lake Hill.

No summer swimming class will be held September 9. Class will be resumed September 16. Starting October 9 swimming classes will be held Thursday mornings instead of Tuesdays.

About London

Normally, London holds a quarter of the population of England and had twice the population of the entire English nation at the time of Sir Francis Drake.

bomb damage will be arranged. Enrollment for the next first aid class will be made at this meeting.

September 13th
**THE PROVINCIAL VOTERS'
LISTS CLOSE**

To vote at the forthcoming election your name must be on the Voters' List and application must be made not later than the above date. Registrations for any part of the province may be made at the Provincial Voters' Office, 614 View Street, Victoria.

KENNETH G. WIPER,
Registrar of Voters.

Victoria City, Oak Bay, Esquimalt and Saanich Electoral Districts



Victoria
CAPITAL CITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA



**A Population
of 80,000**
**A Visiting List
of 200,000**

In Victoria City proper and its neighboring Municipalities it is estimated that there is today a total population of at least 80,000, an increase of nearly 20,000 since the last census.

And, even in a normal year, more than 200,000 people come from all over the North American Continent to enjoy, at least for a brief period, the unique beauties and attractions of this charming English City, this far flung outpost of the British Empire, this furthest West City of the Dominion.

Victoria is unique among World Cities in so many ways that it MUST be visited to be fully appreciated.

Scenery, Yes . . . Climate, Yes . . . Sport and Recreation of every description, Yes . . . Historical Interest, Yes . . . but underneath and beyond all these are those indescribable delightful human interest Intangibles which must be experienced to be appreciated, which indeed must be lived among to be fully understood.

It used to be said, "See Naples and die"—we say see Victoria and have your faith in the possibilities of Gracious Living revived.



Glimpse of Victoria From Top of Parliament Buildings

Council Topics

Would Rent City Hall

Supporting his proposal with the statement \$10,000 a year could be secured in rentals, Alderman W. H. Davies yesterday asked the City Council to appoint a committee to consider conversion of the ground floor of the City Hall into private offices and stores. The departments now housed there, he suggested, might be switched up to the second and third floors with an elevator service. The question will be studied by a special committee composed of the mayor and two aldermen to be named by him.

Alderman J. A. Worthington thought a better scheme would be to build a new City Hall, "a little bit at a time."

The city celebration's committee was asked to make arrangements for observance in Victoria of reconsolidation week starting next Wednesday, the second anniversary of Canada's entry into the war. A letter from the Canadian Club proposing an open air function at Beacon Hill Park was passed on to the committee with the suggestion the Victoria Ministerial Association be invited to contribute ministers to lead the service.

D. K. Kennedy was appointed by the city to attend the annual Pacific Coast Building Officials' Conference in Santa Barbara from September 30 to October 3. He will carry with him an invitation to the conference to hold its next meeting in Victoria. While attending the sessions he will make inquiries on opinion regarding the necessity of flue linings in the chimneys of one-story houses. Similar inquiries will be made by the fire chief at a fire chiefs' convention he will attend next week.

A letter from the local Lions Club, voicing support for the city's tidy streets campaign and suggesting use of wire baskets as waste paper receptacles, attached to lamp posts shoulder high, was referred to the public works committee.

The water board and water commissioner were asked to investigate possibilities of improving the main serving a fire hydrant on the Industrial Reserve. Fears were expressed the fire service water main there might be inadequate to meet an emergency.

Walter Englehardt, recently returned to duty as head of the city water works inside office, was instructed to take another two months' leave to recuperate more fully from a recent illness.

The council yesterday approved the agreement with the Colwood Park Association Ltd. granting that concern exclusive racing privileges at the Willows for five years starting next year, with the right to first refusal of terms set forth by the city at the end of that period. For the franchise the racing interests would pay the city \$2,000 a year plus one-fourth of 1 per cent of the betting. The latter was estimated to run to \$1,500. Money received from the association would be earmarked for new stables at the Willows, on the basis of council discussion.

On the recommendation of the public works committee the council set no-park regulations on five corners to permit easy access to mail boxes as requested by the postmaster.

A move to "get away from painting the town yellow" was launched by Alderman Ed Williams, public works chairman, as he suggested use of removable no-park signs for certain areas in the city. There were too many lines and too much confusion over the inapplicability of them after 6 in the evening, he said.

Crushed-rock sidewalks were approved on the north of Basil Street between Blackwood and Cook, at a cost of \$324, and on Foul Bay Road for 200 feet south of Fort at a cost of \$86.

Installation of a gasoline pump and tank at the Garibaldi Road Yard at a cost of \$160 was authorized.

Thanks were extended to the Army, Navy and Air Force for the band concerts they had provided in Beacon Hill Park, in a motion presented by the parks committee.

The Chief of Police was asked to deal with a petition from 17 residents of the Balmoral Hotel asking that playing of a public gramophone in a downstairs cafe be stopped at midnight.

"We should tackle Mr. Gilles-

pie for \$25,000 at least," the mayor stated.

Alderman Dewar reviewed the history of the elevator during the time it was operated by Mr. Gillespie. He thought the city should receive more than \$16,000 a year.

"He should pay the carrying charges of \$22,822," the mayor asserted.

Alderman J. A. Worthington moved the city seek a rental of \$25,000.

"And it's very cheap at that.

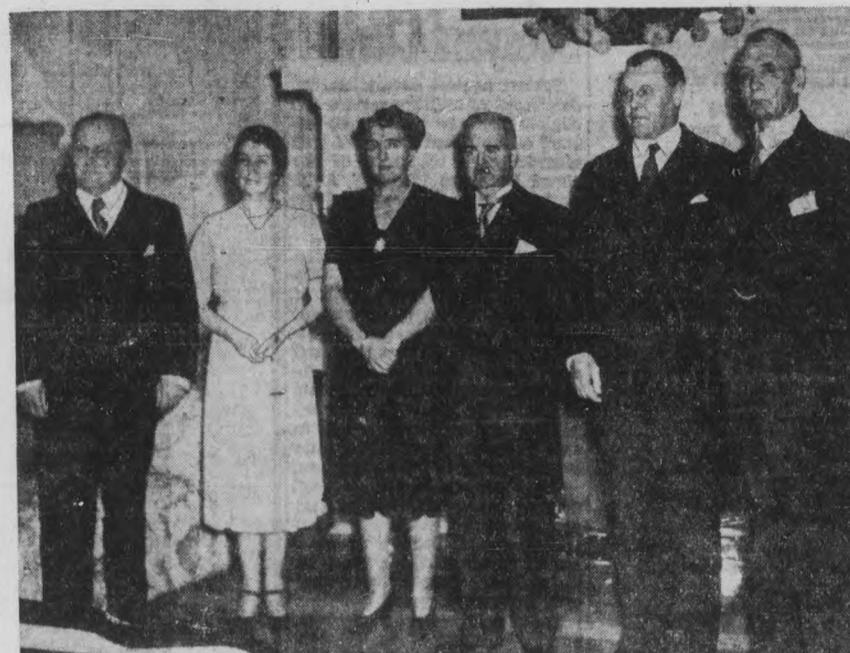
We can rent it—don't worry about that," the mayor said.

Alderman Morgan introduced the amendment to refer the issue back to the finance and lands committees.

At present, Alderman Morgan said, the elevator was running close to capacity. As a result he thought the city should secure a rental closer to the original \$30,000 a year.

"We should tackle Mr. Gilles-

Woodwards Take Over at Government House



After swearing-in ceremony: Left to right, Premier T. D. Pattullo, Mrs. E. W. Hamber, Mrs. W. C. Woodward, Lieutenant-Governor W. C. Woodward, ex-Lieutenant-Governor Eric W. Hamber, Chief Justice M. A. Macdonald.

The highest office in British Columbia changed hands at 5:40 Friday afternoon when Col. W. C. Woodward of Vancouver took oath as Lieutenant-Governor of the province, succeeding E. W. Hamber.

"In being the first to address you as 'Your Honor' let me offer my congratulations," said Chief Justice M. A. Macdonald of the province, succeeding E. W. Hamber.

"Let me also express the hope you and Mrs. Woodward will find worthy success in following a distinguished predecessor who has performed this office in a most acceptable manner. I know he would be the first to admit that no small part in his success was played by Mrs. Hamber."

Pink-faced, looking short and stocky beside the tall figure of

Mr. Hamber, His Honor pronounced his oath of allegiance in a deep, ringing voice.

ENTRUSTED WITH SEAL

Then he pledged impartiality in his administration and was entrusted with the great seal of the province, signing the formal documents which marked the transfer of authority.

Thus did the president of Vancouver's Woodward Stores Ltd., who served his country as an artillery lieutenant in the first Great War, a \$1-a-year man as executive assistant to the supply minister in the present war and escaped with his life when the Western Prince was torpedoed in the Atlantic, become British Columbia's first citizen.

Both Mrs. Woodward and Mrs. Hamber attended the installation. Premier Pattullo and Finance Minister John Hart represented the provincial government.

The proclamation of Mr. Woodward's appointment was read by

A. M. D. Fairbairn, private secretary.

For the ceremony a new Bible was used and afterwards presented to His Honor as a memento.

FIRST OFFICIAL ACT

His Honor's first official act was to sign an order-in-council giving crown grant to a mineral claim in the Cassiar district.

Photographers took a picture of His Honor proposing his first toast to the King in his new position.

Toasts to Col. and Mrs. Woodward were proposed by Mr. Hamber and the Hambers were then toasted by Premier Pattullo.

His Honor and Mrs. Woodward returned to Vancouver last night for a short stay before assuming permanent residence here. Mr. and Mrs. Hamber will go tonight to Vancouver where, Mr. Hamber said, he will "pick up the threads of business after five and one-half years."

140 Officers Graduate at Gordon Head



Second Lieut. Robert Crombie, Victoria, receives his certificate from Hon. Eric W. Hamber on completion of a three-month course at the Gordon Head Officers' Training Centre. Standing beside the former Lieutenant-Governor is his aide-de-camp, Lieut.-Col. Hugh Allan, and in the background is Maj.-Gen. R. O. Alexander, G.O.C.-in-Chief, Pacific Command.



Class of 140 officer cadets, who graduated yesterday from Gordon Head Centre, shown above awaiting presentation of their certificates by Hon. E. W. Hamber, were drawn from units throughout western Canada. They graduated as second lieutenants in the Active Army, and will now undergo advanced training courses in eastern Canada to become full lieutenants.

had the city over the barrel," he added.

"He's over the barrel this time," Alderman Dewar remarked the city would be wise to consider post war conditions and noted Victoria wanted to get money out of the elevator when hostilities were over.

"The higher you charge him, the quicker he'll buy it," the mayor interjected.

Alderman Ed Williams called for a survey of the plant to see if it needed repairs. There was little paint on one side, he said.

Swiftest Snake

The mongoose is afraid of the fer-de-lance snake but is deadly to cobras. The fer-de-lance strikes much more swiftly than the cobra.

Oysters often are killed by a loud clap of thunder.

FREDERICK KRIESEL

Vienna State Academy of Music

Piano, Theory, Accompanist, Coaching for Singers in English, French, German or Italian

CITY STUDIO: 534 Broughton Street

SAANICH STUDIO: 2850 Colquitz Avenue (near Gorge Road)

Phone G 3636 MODERATE FEES

Street Car Service

Will Be Discussed

An early conference will be sought by the City Council with leaders of the B.C. Electric Railway Company to discuss again the local transportation question.

The motion for a meeting was presented by Alderman Archie Wills at yesterday's council session and was carried after Mayor Andrew McGavin had declared the existing street car system a disgrace to the city.

Debate arose from a letter from Mrs. E. F. Greenhill, a resident of Mount Douglas Apartments, asking the council if it could take action to reduce the noise caused by the cars at Oak Bay junction. The letter was received and filed and a copy ordered sent to the company.

He quoted Saanich relief officials to the effect that Victoria's earlier move had been construed by the province to mean Victoria would assume 50 per cent of all relief costs.

Alderman Morgan explained the latter suggestion had arisen from a misunderstanding in the wording of last week's motion.

Alderman Archie Wills said he failed to understand the cause of the misunderstanding. The whole purpose of the earlier motion, which he had sponsored, was to provide a cost-of-living bonus for relief cases on a unit basis dependent upon the number of individuals covered by the different allocations.

Alderman Ed Williams favored a scheme which would give relief recipients as much as possible.

The resolution asking the government for a 20 per cent increase was put and carried.

move under which the province would assume 80 per cent of the burden.

MISCONSTRUCTION

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EDDIE MAYO BACK IN GOOD STANDING

CINCINNATI (AP) — George Trautman, chairman, announced early Thursday that the executive committee of the National Association of Baseball Clubs had decided to reinstate Eddie Mayo to the active list of the Los Angeles club to the Coast League.

Mayo was suspended on a charge of spitting in an umpire's face, but Trautman said it was determined that he was innocent and therefore should be reinstated as of today.



A Small Gas Range With BIG Possibilities The New FINDLAY

An ideal Range for smaller homes and apartments. . . . It doesn't take much room . . . doesn't cost much, either! And yet it has everything the bigger models have, everything for perfect cooking.

Acid-resisting Enamel on Top

Insulated Oven and Broiler

Flash Lighters

New-style Fast Burners

Large Storage Compartment With Cutlery Drawer

Divided Top With Work Space in Centre

Automatic Oven Heat Control

New-style Cool Bakelite Handles

It's a Wonderful Value for

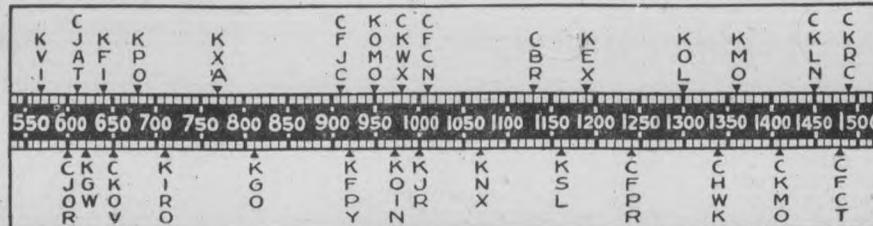
\$107.95

Inquire About Our Easy Terms and Generous Wiring Allowances

Gas Water Heater Installed for Only \$5 Extra (Subject to Certain Conditions)

B.C. ELECTRIC

Radio Programs.



These programs are compiled from data received from the various broadcasting corporations. The Victoria Daily Times cannot be responsible for last minute changes which are frequently made without adequate notification.

(The following program schedule is based upon Pacific Daylight Saving Time.)

Tonight

5
Latitude Zero—KOMO, KPO.
Boy Met's Band—KJR, KGO, CBR.
News—KIRO.
Green Hornet—KOL.
Ranger's Cabin—CJQR.
Close Harmony—CKWX.

5.30

Herman's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Malneck's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Dish Call—CBR, KOL.
Concert Hall—CJQR.
Sports News—KNX, KIRO at 5:45.
International Lesson—CKWX at 5:45.
News—KRX, KIRO at 5:55.

6

Barn Dance—KOMO, KPO.
Ravazza's Orchestra—KGO.

British Orchestra—KIRO.
Foreign Quiz—CBR.
Supper Dance—CJQR.

Weekly Editor—CKWX.

Strings in Rhythm—CKWX at 6:15.

6.30

Summer Symphony—KJR, KGO, CBR.

College Chorus—KOL.

Vocal Varieties—CJQR.

Saturday Serenade—KNX, KIRO at 6:45.

Kirby's Orchestra—CKWX at 6:45.

7

Grand Ole Opry—KOMO, KPO.

News—CJQR.

Music Memories—CKWX.

News—CBR at 7:15.

Public Affairs—KNX, KIRO at 7:15.

Novelty—CJQR at 7:15.

7.30

Kalah—KOMO, KPO.

Even and Rhythmic—KJR.

News—KGO, KOL.

Turner's Orchestra—CBR.

Violet Mackay—CKWX.

News—KRX, KIRO, CJQR at 7:45.

8

Truth or Consequences—KOMO, KPO.

James' Orchestra—KJR, KGO.

Longhorn Serenade—KNX, KIRO.

News—CBR, CKWX, KOL.

Morgan's Orchestra—CJQR.

Propaganda Analysis—CBR at 8:15.

8.30

Kaite-chocker Playhouse—KOMO.

Heather's Orchestra—KJR, KGO, CBR.

City Deck—KNX, KIRO.

California Melody—KOL.

Charities—CJQR.

Gypsy Caravan—CKWX.

News—KRX, KIRO at 9:55.

9.30

Tucker's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.

Mitchell's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.

Fern Dance—CBR.

Wylie's Orchestra—CJQR.

Lance Orchestra—CKWX.

News—KRX, KIRO at 9:55.

News—KOMO, KGO at 9:55.

10

Clifford's Odeonstra—KOMO, KGO.

Pettit's Orchestra—KJR.

Dinner and Dance—KPO.

News—KHO, KOL, CKWX.

Kenny's Orchestra—CBR.

McInnes' Orchestra—CJQR.

Adrian Rohm—CKWX at 10:15.

10.30

Defense for America—KOMO.

News—KJR, KGO.

Bishop and Gargoyles—KJR.

Salon Orchestra—KOL.

Bill Henry—KNX, KIRO.

Martin's Orchestra—KOL.

Douglas—CKWX.

News—KHO at 11:15.

Rhythmic Mart—CJQR at 11:15.

11.30

Robert's Orchestra—KOMO.

Concert Hall—KPO.

Indians—Indigo—KOO.

Guest Orchestra—KNX, CBR.

News—KOL.

At Close of Day—CKWX at 10:45.

News—CBR, CKWX at 11:57.

Tomorrow

8

News—KHO, KIRO.

Classics—KNX.

On Parade—CKWX.

Anzac News Letter—CBR.

Piano Quartette—CBR at 8:15.

8.30

Gordonaires—KPO.

Organ—CBR.

Bible School—CBR.

Classical Greats—CKWX.

News—KOL at 8:55.

9

Emma Otero—KOMO, KPO.

West Coast Church—KNX, KIRO.

BBC News—CBR, CJQR, CKWX.

Salt Lake Tabernacle—CKWX.

Overseas Concert—CBR.

Request Hour—CJQR.

Sunday Concert—CKWX.

10

Silver Strings—KJR, KGO.

Church of the Air—KNX, KIRO.

Lettell Matinee—KJR.

Hello, Children!—CBR.

Fort Dix—KOL.

10.30

Dant's Orchestra—KPO.

News—KIRO.

Chamber Music—CBR.

God's Country—CBR.

Singing Stars—CKWX.

News—CBR, CKWX at 10:55.

11

Upton Close—KOMO, KPO.

Questions for Americans—KOL.

Hidden History—KJR, KGO.

Invitation to Learning—KNX, KIRO.

CBR, Country Mail—CBR.

News—KOL.

Tabernacle—CJQR.

United Church—CKWX.

NBC Strings—KPO at 11:15.

Foreign Policy—KJR, KGO at 11:15.

11

Upton Close—KOMO, KPO.

Questions for Americans—KOL.

Hidden History—KJR, KGO.

Invitation to Learning—KNX, KIRO.

CBR, Country Mail—CBR.

News—KOL.

Tabernacle—CJQR.

United Church—CKWX.

NBC Strings—KPO at 11:15.

Foreign Policy—KJR, KGO at 11:15.

Not Shirk Say Dockyard Clerks

12
Against the Storm—KOMO, KPO.
Orphans of Divorce—KJR, KGO.
Man I Married—KHX, KIRO.
B.C. Farm—CBR.
Time—CJQR.
News—CKWX at 12:05.
Ma Perkins—KOMO, KPO at 12:15.
Empire Treasury—KOMO, KPO at 12:15.
Song Treasury—KOMO, KPO at 12:15.
Ernest Colton—CKWX at 12:15.

12.30

Guiding Light—KOMO, KPO.
Other Wife—KJR, KGO.
CJQR—CJQR, CBR, CJQR.
Music for Moderns—CKWX.
Vic and Sade—KOMO, KPO at 12:45.
Plain Bill—KJR, KGO at 12:45.
News—KJR at 12:45.

1

Backstage Wife—KOMO, KPO.
Star Spangled Theatre—KGO.
Star of the Month—CKWX.
On the Bound—CJQR.
American Forum—KOMO.
B. I. Talk—CJQR at 3:15.

5.30

One Man's Family—KOMO, KPO.
Song of the Month—KJR, KGO.
Our Canadian War—CJQR.
Scriven Echoes—CKWX.
News—KOL at 5:45.

6

Meets Go-Round—KOMO, KPO.
The Great Canadian—KJR, KGO.
Southernaires—KJR, KGO.
Symphony—KOMO, KPO.
We Have Been There—CJQR.
Frank Skinner—CJQR at 6:15.
A. J. Alexander—CKWX at 6:15.

6.30

Lorenzo Jones—KOMO, KPO.
Johnson Family—KOL.
Music and Song—CKWX.
Widder Brown—KOMO, KPO at 14:55.
News—KJR at 14:55.

7

Home of Charm—KOMO, KPO.
Goodwill Hour—KJR, KGO.
Take It or Leave It—KNX, KIRO.
Kennedy's Orchestra—CJQR.
Noody—Children—KOL.
News—CJQR at 7:45.

7.30

Studio X—KOMO, KPO.
Romance of the Ranches—KNX.
Cathedral—CJQR.
United Church—CKWX.

8

Young—KOMO, KPO.
Southernaires—KJR, KGO.
News—CKWX.

Three Sun—CJQR.

Child—KOL.

Life Beautiful—CJQR.

Floor Show—CKWX.

Laurel—KOMO, KPO at 3:15.

Clark Dennis—KJR, KGO at 3:15.

Mirr for Women—CBR at 3:15.

Ma Perkins—CJQR at 3:15.

9

Walter Winchell—KOMO, KPO.

News—KJR, CJB, CJQR.

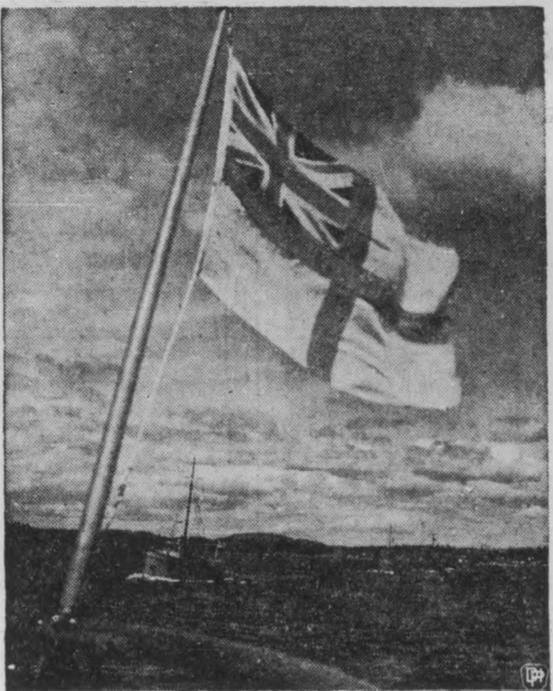
Music—CKWX.

The O'Neills—KOMO, KIRO.

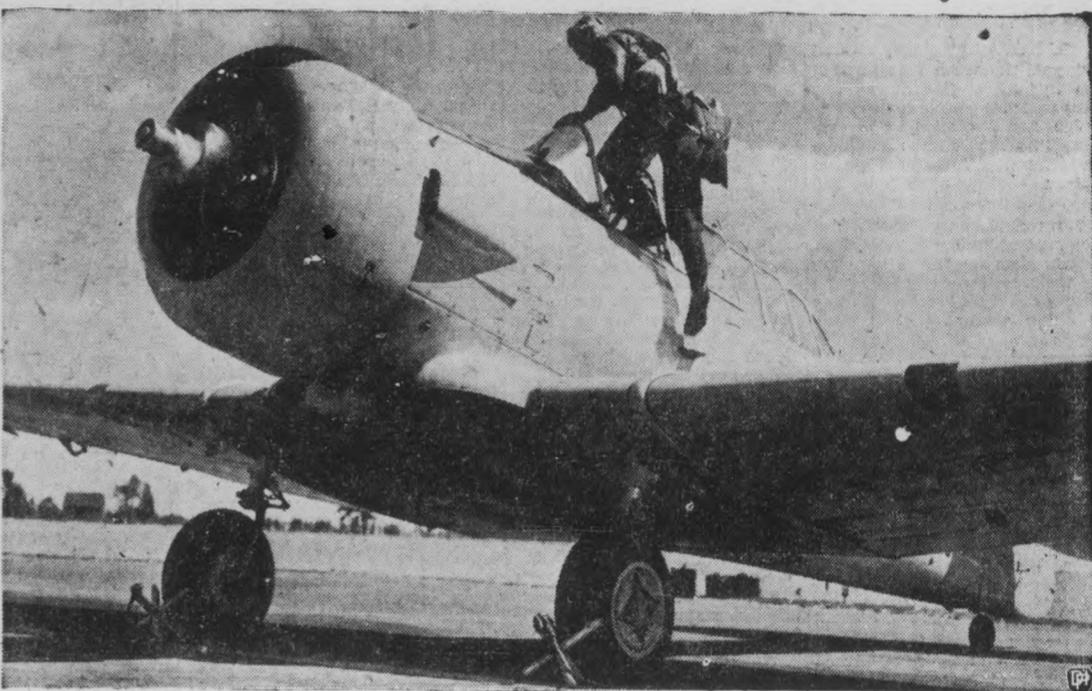
Reconsecration Week, Sept. 10-17, to Honor Men Who Defend Our Country



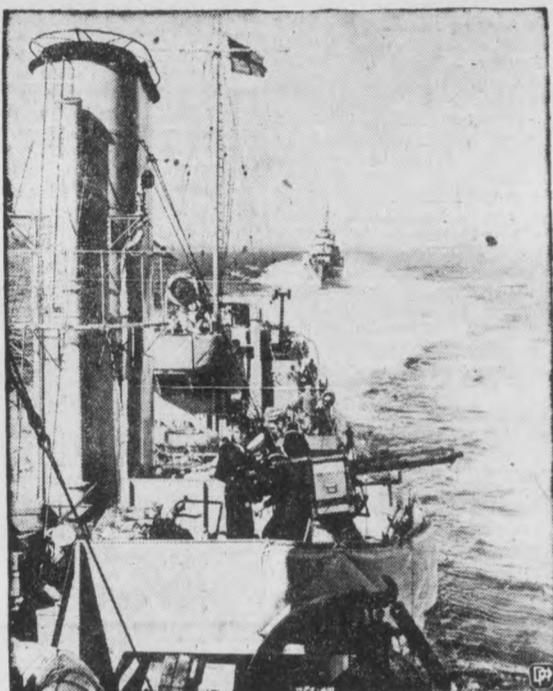
Canadians are veterans of Atlantic battles.



Canadian-built craft patrol our coasts.



The Air Training Plan is incubator of world's deadliest birds; pupil boards primary trainer.



Our destroyers guard many a stormy sea lane.



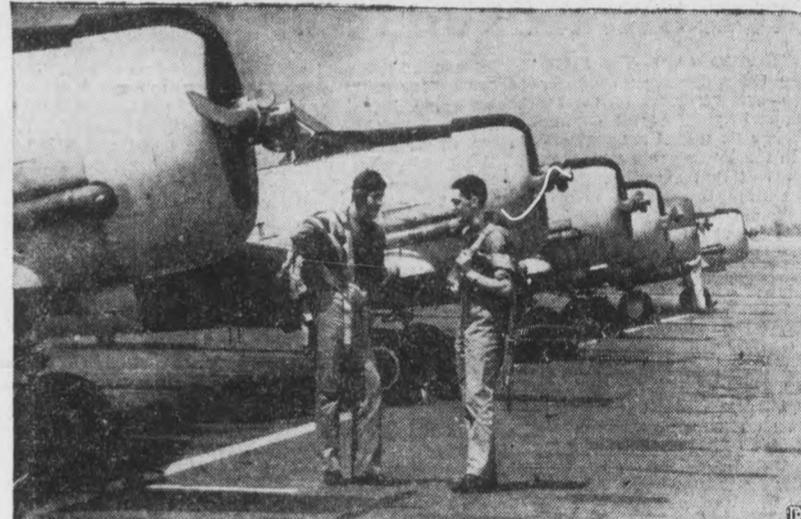
TO ARMS!
His is the call of Liberty
to heroic men and
women.



Epitome of modern war.



Volunteers. Canada's soldiers trained to the minute and finely equipped, are eager for action.



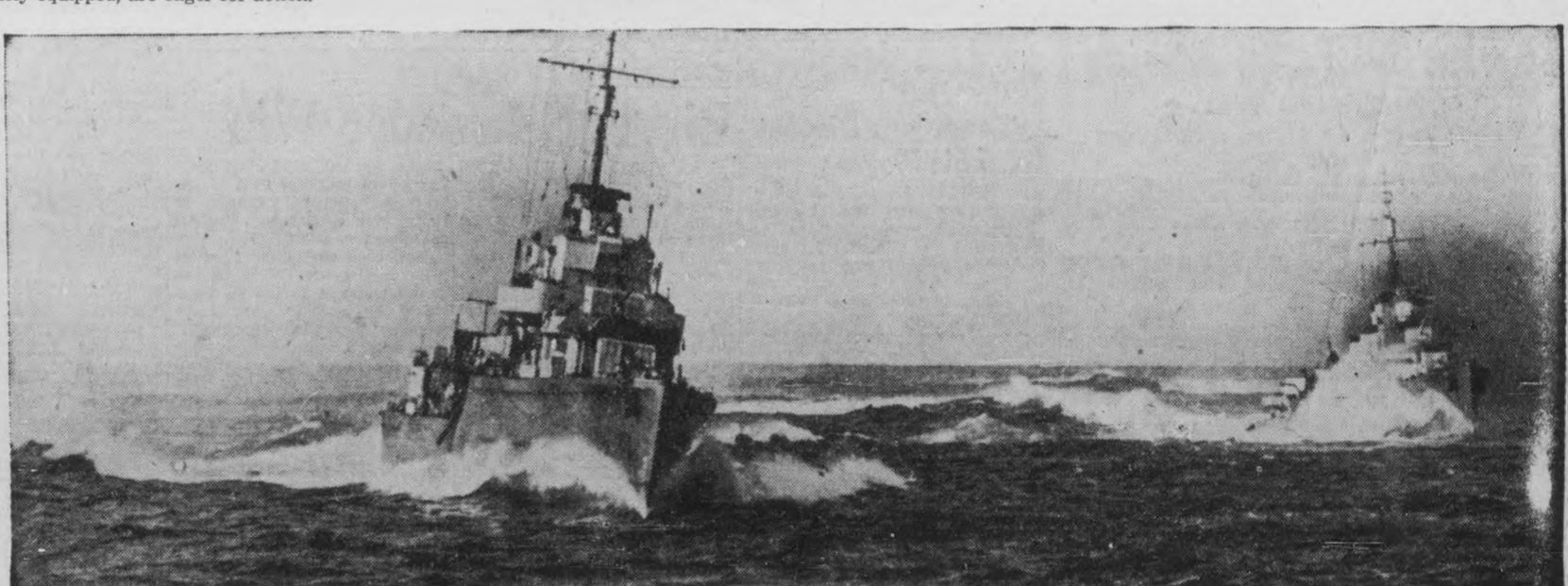
Like sprinters, they toe the starting line.



Ski-tow of battle. War fronts lengthen and multiply. Canada's men are prepared for winter operations.



Messages for Hitler; final touches to Canadian shells.



Royal Canadian Navy vessels have helped to convoy freighters carrying 30,000,000 tons of supplies to Britain.

Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

LOU NOVA isn't simply seeking publicity when he speaks of his hypothetic powerhouse and illustrates his cosmic clouts.

Joe Louis' challenger is convinced heavyweights and fighters in general—from Jim Figg to John L. Sullivan—had better baffle than those of today.

Nova realizes that speed, first accentuated by Jim Corbett, took boxers from the flat to the balls of their feet, and that they no longer can walk in as straight as a string without getting their heads knocked off.

Nova training at Pompton Lakes is further perfecting his series of dynamic punches with a paddle 28 inches long and with a white cover. Ray Arcel nearly breaks his arm daily holding the stick out there and moving it around.

Nova feels the device helps him get proper leverage with his right hand. He jabs the board with his left, blazes away with the right and follows with a left hook.

Arcel, one of the better trainers, sees no harm in this... points out that the new scheme actually has improved Nova's balance.

The collegian formerly was a sort of waddler. At times it appeared as though he had two left feet.

The stick is an eye sharpener if nothing else, so Nova may be contributing something worth while.

Few warriors have introduced anything new in conditioning since George Dixon—Little Chocoate—innovated shadow boxing.

Every fighter trains differently. Jim Corbett advised against skipping the rope... held it was bad for the heart. Johnny Dundee closed all the gymnasium windows and jumped rope for 45 minutes at a crack.

Jack Sharkey warned against punching the heavy bag after he developed a tennis elbow at that violent exercise. The Gob's right arm actually became shorter than his left. Jack Dempsey, Leonard

Dodson, 29-year-old Kansas City professional, was three shots ahead of Nelson, who yesterday added a 69 to his opening-round 67 for a 135 aggregate.

Third place went to Hogan, the little star from Hershey, Pa. Ben, with a 73 Thursday, blazed his way back into the top-money picture with a brilliant 66.

Back of Hogan at 140 were Al Huske of De Kalb, Ill., with rounds of 69-71, and Henry Ransom of Fort Worth, Texas, with a pair of 70s. Jim Millward of Akron, O., Jim Turnesa of Camp Lee, Va., and E. J. Harrison of Little Rock, Ark., were in the 141 bracket, with the field well strung out from this point on.

Among those who held 142 totals was Vic Ghezzi, the P.G.A. champion, while Sam Snead, Canadian open champion, was at 143, two shots under the 36-hole total held by Craig Wood, the national open champion, and Lawson Little.

SOFTBALL MONDAY

On the local softball front V.L.A.-Causeway will play Douglas Tire at Victoria West Park on Monday evening in a semifinal game for the Calvert Cup. F. Tooby and Simpson will umpire.

The winner of this game will

meet Cameron Lumber on the following evening at the same park in the final. Umpires will be Tooby and Tooby.

Victoria West soccer club will hold a practice tomorrow morning at 10:30 at Central Park.

Bowlers -- Take Notice!

COMMENCING SEPT. 8

We Will Be Open for Business From 12 Noon Until Midnight

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VICTORIA HORSE SHOW

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HORSE SHOW BUILDING EXHIBITION GROUNDS

R.C.N. BAND IN ATTENDANCE

Commencing at 7:45

Thursday, Sept. 11, 8 p.m.

General Admission, 35¢ Reserved, 60¢ Boxes, \$1.10

Holder of ticket entitled to enter Exhibition Grounds free, between 7:30 and 8:30 p.m., also chance to win \$50 Victory Bond.

Olympic Alleys Set for Opening

With the building renovated inside and out Gibson's (Olympic) Bowladrome will commence its winter season Monday. The alleys will be open every day, except Sunday, from noon until midnight.

Big feature of the alleys will be the fluorescent lighting on both the main and upper floors. Charlie Gibson of Winnipeg, new owner of the Victoria alleys, is in town to supervise plans for the opening of what promises to be a busy season.

Speaking about the new lighting, Gibson said: "Of all the alleys I operate in Winnipeg, Calgary and Port Arthur the ones in Victoria will be the best-lit with this new system."

The alleys themselves have been resurfaced and officially approved by the American Bowling Congress. New drapes have been hung and the entire inside of the building painted, giving it a much brighter appearance.

Organization of the various leagues is well advanced and the first circuit will start its schedule September 17. The senior men's tenpin league is expected to start rolling in about two weeks.

On Monday night the Commercial Tenpin League will hold its organization meeting at the alleys at 8. In addition to executive members all team captains are asked to attend.

A meeting of the Senior Fivepin League will be held Wednesday evening at 8. All bowlers interested are invited to attend.

The Women's Commercial Fivepin League will meet on Tuesday evening at 8. All last year's players are invited to take in the session.

Bays Win Game By Lone Counter

Ralph Baker's goal with less than a minute of play remaining gave the city champion James Bay squad a 12 to 11 victory over the Jokers in the special challenge box lacrosse game at the Willows last night.

Although the game was close all the way it was only exciting at periodical stages. The boys had been told to cut out all the rough play and the result was they were a little too careful at times. Truck McDonald and Lloyd Steel, pair of former Vancouver stars, made their debut as referees and their work drew praise from both players and fans. The refs laid down the law before play started and had no trouble all evening.

Ralph Baker, red-headed member of the brother act, was the big noise on the Bays' offensive, scoring five goals. Big Art Chapman was runner-up with three. Heading the Jokers' scoring parade was Cadyzen with three goals.

Bays held a 3 to 2 margin at the end of the first quarter and were in front 7 to 6 at half-time. With the start of the second half the clubs opened up play more and treated the 700 spectators to a little more excitement. At the end of the third quarter the Jokers had moved ahead 10 to 9. The last period had its thrills with the Bays tying the score, taking the lead and then having the Jokers deadlock it again. Then Baker sneaked through for the winning counter.

The Jokers were strengthened by the addition of Ken Featherstone and Jackie James, two former mainland players. Managers of the Bays and Jokers want to thank all those officials who donated their services for the game.

James Bay—A. McKim, Chapman (3), Ball, Wallace (1), Anderson, Bray (2), Turnquist, Gorrell, N. Baker (1), R. Baker (5), E. McKim, Ferguson, Doheny and McKeachie.

Jokers—W. Andrews, James, Turner, Featherstone (1), R. Allen, Mackie, Cadyzen (3), Calverley, Smith, Ludbrook (2), Cal (1), Utke (2), Harding, W. Allen (1) and Minnis (1).

Canadiens Dispose Of Six Players

MONTREAL (CP)—Montreal Canadiens of the National Hockey League yesterday announced the sale of six players to Washington Ullies, new entry in the American Hockey League.

The players were George Mantha, Poly Drouin, Louis Trudel, Conny Tudin, Alex Singbush and Allan Shields. Canadiens have a working agreement with the Washington club to replace the one they had last season with New Haven Eagles.

Majority of the players sold saw most of their action with New Haven last year.

BOLEWERS MEET

A meeting of the City and Commercial Tenpin League will be held at the Arlante Alleys on September 8 at 8. Election of officers will take place and entries for the season will be received.

Ready for Plunge



Adolph Kiefer, backstroke champion, and Joyce Kainer, member of club's water ballet, appropriately pose on diving board prior to their marriage in Chicago.

City Golf Tomorrow

40 Will Seek Title

With an entry list of 40 the 36-hole medal test for possession of the city golf championship will be played tomorrow at the Victoria Club. First threesome will start off at 9:15. The afternoon round will be played as soon as possible after lunch in the same order as the first 18 holes.

Veteran Frank Thomas will defend the crown he won last year at Colwood.

Prizes will be given to the low not scorer of each 18 holes, while the high handicappers will also be looked after.

Draw and starting times follow:

9:15—W. B. Leach, H. B. Combe and J. G. Chanter.

9:22—R. Peachey, H. O. English and J. Woodcroft.

10:56—F. Clarkson and A. N. Other.

9:29—H. E. English, J. Watson and W. J. Miller.

9:36—Alan Taylor, Alan Macey and A. Morgan.

9:43—Jim Squire, Vic Painter and W. McCall.

10:07—W. P. Bowden, E. Horrman and W. H. Newcombe.

10:14—G. B. Bigelow, P. J. Sharp and M. Florence.

10:21—G. K. Verley, Frank Thomas and Vic Lea.

10:28—Walter Newcombe, B. Hunnings and C. P. Rutherford.

10:35—J. K. Smith, E. Barber and W. Allen.

10:42—A. B. Crump, D. Fletcher and C. J. Robertson.

10:49—W. Davenport, E. Peden and H. McKenzie.

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10

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'39 CHEVROLET COACH	998	899
'28 ESSEX COACH	95	75

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VICTORIA COLLEGE

In affiliation with the University of British Columbia
The Registrar's Office at Victoria College will be open for the registration of students for the session 1941-42 from Monday, August 18, until Friday, September 19. Hours for registration are Monday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon; others hours by appointment. Students registering for the first time are requested to present their University Entrance Certificates. Lectures commence on Monday, September 22.

The Registrar will be pleased to advise not only those who wish to attend the College, but any who desire information.

Victoria, B.C., August 15, 1941. BOARD OF SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

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Finance Minister Ilsley Says
Canada Economic Link
Between Britain and U.S.

Under the title "Working Together," Finance Minister James L. Ilsley told the Victoria Canadian Club today that Prime Minister Churchill meant when he called Canada the "Linchpin of the English-speaking world."

Mr. Ilsley showed how Canada, in wartime, had become a vital economic link between Britain and the United States while contributing its own great share to the war effort.

Canada had always been international in flavor through its relations with the two nations, he said.

"We are part of the British family," he said, "but the Americans are at least as close as cousins, and friendly, neighborly cousins at that. We are fortunate in sharing with them a great language, whatever we may think of one another's accents. With Britain we have historical and political ties; with the United States cultural and social ties. Our own institutions have been derived in many cases from one or the other of these much larger countries. We like to think we have selected the better from each."

In normal times, he said, Canada worried little about foreign exchange problems because with the extra sterling she got from Britain she was able to buy American dollars and preserve the balance of trade. Her only worry was to get sufficient markets for her exports.

War had upset all this, he said, because with greatly increased exports to Britain on the one hand, imports from the United States also increased greatly, but Britain could not allow Canada the sterling exchange she usually did, needing the American dollars herself.

FROM CANADA TO BRITAIN

Before the war Canada exported between \$300,000,000 and \$400,000,000 worth of goods annually to Britain. During this year the value of goods and services exported to Britain will reach \$1,500,000,000. Besides the construction that is being done in Canada for Britain, the United Kingdom is buying more aluminum, more copper, more nickel, more lead, more zinc and even steel. Huge amounts of bacon and cheese, which Britain got from western Europe before, are being sent. Wheat and lumber also are still big factors.

Since Dunkirk, Britain has asked for things Canada had never sent her before, and which up to that time she had not contemplated needing, such things as tanks, planes, anti-aircraft guns, artillery, naval guns, electrical equipment and motor transport instruments. Dozens of new plants are being constructed, financed jointly, and Canadian labor is turning out weapons at surprising speed.

"Britain has not been able to pay us for all of her wartime purchases here by any of the normal methods," the speaker said. "She has not been able to increase her exports to Canada by very much during the war, because of difficulties in producing and shipping them. We have tried to make it easier for her to sell us anything she wished by drastically reducing the duties on British goods, or placing them on the free list. We do not ask her to send us what she cannot spare. But we want to give her all the freedom we can to take advantage of whatever opportunities are open to her."

Despite these measures and the Canadian expenditure on its armed forces in Britain, there was still a great surplus between British purchases in Canada over her receipts of Canadian dollars. The rest of the sterling area also had a slight unfavorable trade with Canada, and the total of these deficits since war broke out, up to the end of June, was \$1,070,000,000.

Last December Britain stopped transferring gold to Canada as she needed it all for her U.S. balances, he said. Up to that time \$250,000,000 worth had been transferred. Repatriation of securities had absorbed another \$340,000,000, and arrangements have been made for repatriating another \$135,000,000, but the balance of the deficit simply has to be met by Canada providing Britain with the Canadian dollars it needs.

WILL SETTLE LATER

"The Canadian government has told the British government to go ahead and order all the goods it can get in Canada for wartime purposes, and that somehow we will settle the balance of accounts later," he declared.

In the current fiscal year, Mr. Ilsley said, he expected Canada would have to provide Britain one way or another with \$900,000,000 to meet her deficit in Canadian dollars. Perhaps it would be more.

"Whatever it amounts to I am confident the Canadian people want us to continue to see that

OBITUARY

PATIENCE — Funeral service for William James Patience was held yesterday at the S. J. Curry and Son Funeral Home, Rev. Fred Comley officiated; interment at Ross Bay.

HALL — Mgr. A. G. Baker celebrated mass at St. Andrew's Cathedral this morning for Paul Hall; pallbearers, G. McKay, J. Bromley, G. Bromley and A. W. Sage; interment, Ross Bay.

ISBISTER — Funeral of James Isbister will be held Monday, leaving Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel at 2, and proceeding to St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church for services at 2.30. Cremation, Royal Oak.

HARDS — Ewart W. Hards, assistant real estate manager of Toronto General Trusts, died in Toronto yesterday. Born in Brighton, England, he came to Canada in 1911 and was located for some time in Vancouver before going to Toronto.

MACIVOR — Rev. John Turner conducted funeral service for Murdo MacIvor in Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel yesterday. Pallbearers: Albert Down, Peter Hancock, Neil Fraser, Hector MacLean and William Elliott; interment Ross Bay.

FOR 80 YEARS

Premier Pattullo noted that for 80 years the B.C. Agricultural Association had carried out its aims of encouraging developments of the resources of the province, and expressed confidence that this fair, although held in wartime, would prove one of the most successful ever held.

Mayor McGavin congratulated

officers of the association, terming the annual fair essential to keep production of foodstuffs in British Columbia at a high level.

"The fair brings together the latest and best in agriculture and in industry," the mayor said. He appealed to citizens of Victoria and the surrounding districts to

attend the exhibition all support possible.

A large crowd attended the opening of the fair. The day was

observed as Children's Day, and

all rides and amusements were

available at a nominal rate.

Opening of the horse-racing season

also attracted many visitors to the Willows.

FEATURES

Some of the main features at the fair include a spectacular display by the Provincial Forestry Department; a display by the Department of Education illustrating the contributions of educational institutions to Canada's war effort; a large-scale map of the British Columbia-Alaska Highway; a Shell Oil Company exhibit showing a miniature oil field in operation; a Famous Players Canadian Corporation display including a competition through which visitors may win a free ticket to a theatre and at the same time help the Red Cross; a British Medical Aid for China booth, and hundreds of commercial and competitive exhibits.

Midway contains a wide variety

of rides and amusements including

merri-go-round, ferris wheel,

tilt-a-whirl, glider and ponies,

a carnival centre, dog and monkey

circus, vaudeville show and many

other sideshows.

Wednesday afternoon has been

declared a public half-holiday by

the mayor, and a livestock pa-

rade will be held in the afternoon

at 2.30. A parade of champion-

ship livestock also will be held

at the Horse Show Building

Thursday evening at 8, in con-

nection with the horse show.

ange Hall, Saanichton, at 8, when

a report will be presented by

Com. W. Douglas, branch dele-

gate to the recent provincial con-

vention.

One of the Saanich wells at

Cordova Bay will be pumped

from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. tomorrow

and the following Sunday, Sep-

tember 14, for public inspection.

Visitors will be shown how the

well operates and allowed to

taste the water or otherwise ex-

amine it. The well is situated

north of Cordova Bay on Marine

Drive.

Fourteen permits representing

values of \$15,830 were issued in

Saanich. They included four new

homes and a major renovation.

Harold Goodwin received per-

mission to build a \$2,600 five-room

home on Austin Avenue, while a

permit for a \$2,200 four-room

dwelling on Short Street was

granted to W. Carey. Charles

Lacey took out another for a

\$3,300 five-room house on Glas-

gow Avenue, and Mrs. T. Jepp-

son a fourth for a \$3,750 five-

room home on Richmond Road.

In addition T. B. Ward was issued

permits for \$2,250 alterations to

two dwellings on Douglas Street.

In the city only 10 permits were

issued this week for work of a

total value of \$12,355. Four single-

family dwellings ranging in price

from \$1,560 to \$4,000, and one \$600

home alteration were listed

among the projects. No major

industrial undertaking was re-

ported.

Esquimalt granted one home

permit only to A. McFarlane for

a \$3,500 five-room dwelling on

M

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING TELEPHONES—E4175, E4176

Victoria Daily Times

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU CIRCULATION

TIMES TELEPHONES
Advertising Department E Empire 4175
Circulation Department E Empire 5522
News Editor and Reporters E Empire 5177
Editor G Arden 6822

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES
2¢ per word per insertion.
Minimum charge, 25¢.

Births, \$1.00 per insertion.
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BOX REPLIES AVAILABLE

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Announcements

BIRTHS
GRAY—At St. Joseph's Hospital on September 3, 1941, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gray (nee Kirkpatrick-Crookston), 322 Robertson Street, Victoria, a son, David Michael.

LONGLEY—To Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Longley (nee Lawson), on September 4, 1941, at St. Joseph's Hospital, a son.

DEATHS
MONAGHAN—At St. Joseph's Hospital on September 3, 1941, Mrs. Roberta Monaghan, aged 53 years, of 1018 Colinton Street; born in Kilkenny, Ireland, and a resident of this city for the last 20 years. Mrs. Monaghan leaves to mourn her loss, her husband; two daughters, Mrs. William Chisholm and Mrs. Phillip; all the family residence; also three sons, J. at Vancouver; Keith J. and Robert at the family residence; also a son, a member of the Catholic Women's League and the Altar Society for many years. The remains are resting in the chapel of the Royal Jubilee Hospital where will be said Sunday evening, September 7, 1941, at 8:30 o'clock. Mass will be celebrated at St. Thomas' Cathedral on Monday, September 8, 1941, at 9 o'clock. Interment will be in Ross Bay Cemetery.

MERRIMAN—There passed away at St. Joseph's Hospital on Saturday morning, Roberta Henderson Merriman, aged 52 years, wife of William V. Merriman, 1608 Blanshard Street. The late Mrs. Merriman was born in Edinburgh, Scotland, and had been a resident of this city for the last 28 years. Burial will be in Ross Bay Cemetery, one daughter, Mrs. L. E. West of 1019 Colinton Avenue, and one son, William, a member of the R.C.N. and one granddaughter, also three brothers in Scotland. Funeral services will be held on Tuesday, September 8, 1941, at 9 o'clock. Final Chapel at 2 o'clock. Rev. Hugh McLeod will officiate, after which interment will be in Colwood Burial Park.

JOHNSTON—On September 4, 1941, at Victoria, B.C., Thomas H. Johnston, aged 94 years, son of a pioneer and a resident of Victoria for 15 years. Survived by several nieces and nephews in the east.

Funeral under the auspices of the Masonic Lodge from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel on Monday at 3 p.m. Rev. Canon F. A. P. Chidwick officiating. Interment at St. Paul's Cathedral Church, Colwood, where service will be held at 2:30. Cremation at Royal Oak. (No flowers by request.)

IN MEMORIAM
SCOTT—In loving memory of my dear wife, Katherine Scott, who passed away September 6, 1938.

In our home she is fondly remembered. Sweet memories cling to me. Those we love are in our hearts.

She will live in death just the same.

—By her loving husband, Matthew Scott.

Florists

ANY FLORAL DESIGNS AT LOWEST prices. Pollock Bros., 1315 Douglas St. G3515.

ALL FLORAL WORK ARTISTICALLY done. We grow our flowers. Brown's Victoria Nurseries, 618 View G6612, G3521.

8 Funeral Directors

B.C. FUNERAL CO. (HAYWARD'S) LTD. 1000 Blanshard Street, Victoria. Ph. 5522.

Moderate Charges Lady Attendant 734 Broughton St.

Calls Attended to at All Hours

J. CURRY & SON

Distinctive Funeral Service

Private Family Rooms—Large, Restful Chapel

Opposite New Cathedral Phone G5512

Funeral Directors

(Continued)

McCALL BROS.
"The Floral Funeral Home"
2006 Esquimal, corner Esquimal and
Vancouver Sts. Phone G2012

SANDS MORTUARY LIMITED
1803 Quadra St. Phone E7511

Beautiful Chapel With Pipe Organ
Distinctive Service at Reasonable Cost

Editor G Arden 6822

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Distinctive Funeral Service

Private Family Rooms—Large, Restful Chapel

Opposite New Cathedral Phone G5512

They'll Do It Every Time

(Continued)

HE FLOODS THE MAIL WITH LETTERS TO HIS CONGRESSMAN, THE MAYOR, THE EDITOR AND WHAT HAVE YOU

LISTEN, HOW DOES THIS SOUND?—MY DEAR SENATOR, AS A CITIZEN, A TAXPAYER— AND AN AMERICAN, I AM UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO THE MEASURE WHICH WOULD PROHIBIT THE USE OF CATSUP ON ICE CREAM. I-UH— THEREFORE AND-UH

THAT'S IT! I-UH— THEREFORE AND-UH

But-on the Other Hand

(Continued)

HAVE YOU WRITTEN TO YOUR MOTHER OR YOUR AUNT MINNIE SINCE LAST CHRISTMAS?

OH, YOU DO IT, DEAR. YOU DO IT. I'M MUCH TOO BUSY, MUCH TOO BUSY.

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Automobiles
(Continued)

CAR UPHOLSTERY LIKE NEW
We Are Equipped to Give Your Car
Upholstery a Thorough Cleaning Job.
Including—Cleaning Head Linings, Complete
Interior Upholstery, Rubber Mats,
Carpets and Trunk Compartments.

COUPES \$5.50

SEDANS 6.50

All Types of Upholstery Repairs—Including
Seat Covers, New Tops, Torn Up-
holstery, Torn Mats.

See Mr. Perkins

BEGG MOTOR COMPANY LIMITED
Vates and Quada G144

A NEW 1941 FORD V-8 DE LUXE
A Tudor sedan that has never been used.
What offer for cash. Box 832 Times.
832-3-57

HALF-TON 1939 FARGO TRUCK FOR
sale. 843 Pandora. 2796-26-71

PLYMOUTH '34 DE LUXE MODEL
Excellent condition, original paint and
upholstery perfect, new tires, brakes, etc.
\$475. Es684. 862-57

REO SEDAN—GOOD TIRES AND UP-
holstery; good mechanical condition.
Reduced for quick sale; \$295. Louis Nel-
son's Garage. 3074-3-58

SNAP FROM PRIVATE OWNER—1937
Dodge sedan, 4-door, 80 hp, 4-speed, auto
radio, heater, defroster, foglight, good
tires. \$300 cash for equity. G286.

\$50—1926 ESSEX SEDAN; GOOD
running condition. Esquimalt Gar-
age. E5032. 8 a.m.-6 p.m. 836-5-57

1934 PLYMOUTH, \$450. NICE SHAPE.
1901 Collinson. G797. 3068-5-57

36 CHEV COUPE, \$585. TIRES, HY-
draulic hoist, power takeoff. Good
bus in used cars and trucks. Chilko
Auto and Truck Parts. 83041. 931 View
Street. 2333-5-57

1936 FORD CONVERTIBLE SEDAN
Must sell; \$255. 402 John St.
E103. 2-58

1937 PACKARD SEDAN, MODEL 115-
In perfect condition; low mile-
age. \$550. G3782. 3068-5-58

1941 DODGE COACH DE LUXE—7,000
miles. Sell at reasonable price.
Box 857 Times. 857-3-59

Rentals

37 Furnished Suites

FOR RENT—THREE-Room APART-
MENT; private bath, washout burner;
unfurnished; near street car; Victoria
West. Mrs. T. Brain. Phone G4628.

FURNISHED APARTMENT—SUITABLE
for two adults. Esquimalt; near sea;
\$40. garage extra. E1224. 865-1-57

38 Furnished Rooms

BEDROOM, SITTING-ROOM, AND USE
of kitchen for rent in private home
in Oak Bay; semi-furnished. E874. 867-1-57

FOR RENT—BEDROOM—PRIVATE
home; Shoal Bay; close to busi-
nessmen preferred. E6732. 3052-1-57

FURNISHED FRONT ROOM FOR RENT;
home privileges; good locality; on
carline; \$22. E6226. 3030-3-57

NICE BEDROOM—USE OF KITCHEN;
elderly man. E7624. 3037-2-57

39 Housekeeping Rooms

BRIGHT FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING
room. Suit lady. Close in. 962 Fair-
field Road. 3000-5-57

BRISTOL HOTEL 509A JOHNSON ST.
For working men. Sleeping and
housekeeping suite for rent. 262-26-64

FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS,
large and cabin, 114 a month up to
1036 Hillside. 2780-26-68

HOUSEKEEPING—FINE NEW FURNI-
TURE; 1729 Oak Bay Ave.; hot water
heating. The Carney. 14384-1F

LIGHT H.K. AND SLEEPING APARTS—
Single or double. G210. The Clinton.

\$15 MONTHLY—NICELY FURNISHED
housekeeping room. 33 San Jose
E981. 3041-2-57

40 Room and Board

BOARD RESIDENCE—NICE DISTRICT;
close in; single and double. E4445.
618-26-63

ROOM AND BOARD—CONVENIENT
home; James Bay. E1020. 2018-26-77

SINGLE OR DOUBLE ROOM—HOME
privileges, washing, excellent table,
swimming, boating, fishing. 2642-13-62
month. E3096.

41 Furnished Houses

NICELY FURNISHED, CLEAN, FIVE-
room bungalow; well located. \$150.
E6843. 3061-1-57

43 Unfurnished Houses

LARGE FIVE-ROOM HOUSE FOR RENT,
Rose St. G3103. 3046-1-59

Store to Let

STORE—FIVE POINTS; SUITABLE BAR-
ber, hair dressing, butcher, any-
thing. Five Points Pharmacy. 2733-1-57

46 Wanted to Rent

HOUSE—ABOUT 10 ROOMS FOR IN-
come property; responsible tenant;
lease. Box 854 Times. 854-3-59

WANTED TO RENT FIVE OR SIX-
room house, in city or Oak Bay, 3000-5-57

WANTED TO RENT—OAK BAY DIS-
trict or vicinity, house furnished or
unfurnished. Telephone E2561. 2018-3-57

YOUNG COUPLE DESIRE FOUR OR
five-room self-contained house. Box
3028 Times. 3028-1-57

48a Summer Resorts

ORMOND LODGE—BY THE SEA, AF-
fert. Best. 1 mile from city, city
furnished accommodation. Fees, luncheons (din-
ners by appointment) Phone Belmont 157. 1949-1F

46b Summer Cottages

CORDOVA BAY FREIGHT AND TRANS-
PORT. Phone G4092. R. H. Holt.

Real Estate

49 Houses For Sale

FOR SALE OR WILL TRADE FOR
small house, four-room, kitchen, liv-
ing-room, dining-room, bathroom, liv-
ing-room, dining-room, kitchen, full
cement basement; large garden in lawn, fruit
trees. Low Sanwich taxes. Owner. Box
50 Times. 3045-1-58

FOR SALE—SEVEN-ROOM HOUSE,
completely furnished; good basement,
garage, etc.; five rooms rented. A bar-
gain for cash. G2828. 3035-3-58

HAPPY VALLEY—NEW TWO-ROOM
furnished cottage and five acres, part
cleared; cook stove, beds, etc. Price \$75.
B.C. Land. 922 Government St. G4118.
3048-1-58

TIPS for TOURISTS

ANTIQUES AND CURIOS

Persian Arts and Crafts, 610 Fort St.
LAPEL PINS AND DROPS
Fine Swiss Enamel—Unusual Designs
E2124

BEAUTY SALONS

ANNAS TAYLOR BEAUTY SALON
All Beauty of Beauty Culture Modern
Equipment. 1004 Broad E6015

CANDIES

NEW SHIPMENT JUST ARRIVED!
PASCAL'S TOFFEES
In Smart Tins. From 50c.
MODERN PHARMACY, Douglas at Johnson

COATS

Rodeo English Tweed Travel Coats
GORDON ELLIS LTD., 1107 Government St.

CHILDREN'S WEAR

ATTENTION TOURISTS!
Cost Sets, Tweed Costs, Skirts and
Glovers, Baby Sweaters and Woolens,
STORK SHOP. 611 Fort Street, G2611

DRIVE YOURSELF

SYLVESTER U DRIVE LIMITED
1001A DOUGLAS ST. PHONE G5611

ENGLISH CHINA

Special Low Prices—ENGLISH CHINA
W. J. STODDART
(Near Government)

FOOTWEAR

SCOTCH GRAIN SHOES
FOR MEN
ART CHAPMAN
(Next Geo Strath)

Houses for Sale
(Continued)

OWNER GOING EAST—WILL SACRI-
FICE five-room stucco house on Gorge
rd., city; reasonable taxes. E3926.
2994-26-80

SIX-ROOM MODERN HOME—NEARLY
new; beautifully situated overlooking
lake; hot water, central heat, sunroom,
garage, cement basement, garage.
\$2,500, terms. Box 833 Times. 833-1-57

FIVE-ROOM FAIRFIELD BUNGALOW
Situated between May St. and Dallas Rd.
on corner facing south. Large living-room,
good dining-room, six good bedrooms,
fine basement and picture furnace and
central air. Asking 10,000. Taxes \$1,000
in good condition. Not rented at \$35. Taxes \$120.
Price \$3,500—no less.

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Department
1202 Government St. Phones E4126, E1310

51 Property for Sale

FOR SALE—THREE LOTS IN BLOCK
of 10, separate all cleared and on paved
road two blocks outside city limits. 2½
blocks from bus. E7585. 3027-6-60

FRENEHOLD PROPERTY CLOSE TO
school, five rooms, bath and pantry,
store, good stock groceries, confectionery,
school supplies. Quick sale. \$3,000 cash.
Low taxes. Box 838 Times. 838-1-57

Financial

56 Money to Loan
FOR SALE INFORMATION IF YOU
intend to build your own home
during wartime. Height Act 5% Plan.
GILLESPIE, HART & CO. LTD.

Established Over a Quarter of a Century
611 Fort St.

GENTS FOR 5% NATIONAL HOUSING
LOANS. You borrow \$2,500 and pay
about \$25 a month for principal, interest
and insurance. Interest and principal
over 30 years. See Pemberton and
Son Ltd. 3-57

AUTO LOANS

Cash advanced on security of your car for
any purpose. Refinancing arranged if
present payments too burdensome. If
in private, no encumbrances required. Apply
to G. J. DOBBIE INSURANCE AGENCIES
(Special Auto Finance Company Limited)

132 Pemberton Bldg. Victoria, B.C.

Phones: Office E6024 Residence G2545

LANGFORD

Choice homesite of nearly ½ acre, with
100-foot frontage on Station Road.
Water, light, phone available. Nicely
treed. No building restrictions. \$1300.

Auction Sale
Monday at 2 p.m.

LARGE SELECTION

HOUSEHOLD
FURNITURE

RESIDENTIAL—\$100. \$1,000. \$1,500.
\$2,000. and \$2,500 at 6%. Business
blocks—\$5,000 to \$25,000 at 5%. Building
loans acceptable. Will purchase agree-
ments for sale. H. G. Gandy & Co., Ltd.
831 View St. Opp. Spence's. 3-57

SALE DAYS

Saturday afternoon and Sunday
Morning of Day

MAYNARD & SONS - Auctioneers

FRED SMITH & CO.
Auctioneers & Valuators
Blanshard Street

AUCTION

MONDAY! 4:30 P.M.
FIRE INSURANCE
AGENCIES
REPRESENTATIVES FOR Campbell
(Auto Finance Company Limited)

132 Pemberton Bldg. Victoria, B.C.

Phones: Office E6024 Residence G2545

CADBORO BAY

Give Away!
CITY, FIVE-ROOM BUNGALOW—
French door between living and dining-
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\$2500
OR OFFER

SALE DAYS

MONDAY AND THURSDAY, 2 P.M.

FRED SMITH & CO.

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HOTEL FOR SALE

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the
undersigned will be received up to 5:00 p.m.
Monday, September 15, 1941, for the pur-
chase for cash of the Royal Ensign
Hotel, better known as the "17 Mile House."

Hotel, situated on part of Sections
118 and 119 of Saanich District, including all
furniture and equipment, and Beer License.
Hotel to be made subject of the Liquor
Control Board application of the transfer of
the said license to the purchaser. No
commission will be paid to agents. Each
tender must be accompanied by a certi-
ficate showing \$500.00, made payable to
the undersigned, and the highest or any tender
not necessarily accepted. Full particulars
on application to

R. L. HARRIS, Administrator of the

Estate of Mary Elizabeth Fraser, deceased,
otherwise known as Mary Elizabeth Jackson or
Mary Elizabeth Jones.

HALF-ACRE LOT

Secluded lawns and rockeries. Less
than a mile and a half from city
centre. This is

exceptional value at.....

\$3600

Part can remain on mortgage.

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OAK TREE INCLUDED

This lovely home has everything
that could be desired. Beautifully situated<br

United Church of Canada

FIRST UNITED

Public worship will be conducted tomorrow by Rev. H. A. McLeod at 11 and 7.30. Senior and intermediate departments of the church school will meet at 9.45; junior, primary, beginners and nursery departments will meet at 11.

The choir will lead the praise at both services, singing in the morning a setting of "Brother James' Air." "The Night Now is Falling" will be the anthem at the evening service, and Mrs. W. H. Wilson will be the soloist.

CENTENNIAL

Rev. John Turner will give gospel messages tomorrow at 11 and 7.30. In the morning the choir will sing the anthem, "Great and Marvelous" and in the evening "Seek Ye the Lord," with solo obligato by George Guy, who will also give a selected solo.

Sunday school will meet at 9.45.

FAIRFIELD

Tomorrow morning the minister's sermon subject will be "The Healing of the Nations." He will also speak to the children.

Evening service will be resumed tomorrow and Rev. Norman J. Crees will speak on "Why Be a Christian?"

Music for the day will include morning solo by A. W. Trevett, "Thou Who Almighty Art"; anthem, "The Lord Is My Shepherd." Evening quartette, "Jesus, Lover of My Soul." Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Matcham, Miss Muriel Wright and P. C. Richards; anthem, "Hide Me Under the Shadow."

OAK BAY
Services will be held tomorrow morning and evening. In the morning Rev. F. R. G. Dredge will speak on "The Challenge to Endurance," and in the evening "An disillusioned Joke."

Music will consist of a solo, "The Recessional," by Miss Peggy Walton, and the anthem "Come and Let Us Return," by the choir. In the evening the choir will sing "Turn Thy Face From My Sins."

Bible school will be resumed at 9.45, all from 9 years and upwards will meet, and at 11 all under nine years.

BELMONT
The sermon subject tomorrow morning at 11 will be "The Minor Posts," and in the evening at 7.30, "Playing at Religion." Rev. H. W. Kerley will preach at both services.

The choir will render the anthem, "O How Amiable Are Thy Dwellings" and "Sun of My Soul." Church school will meet at 9.45.

ST. AIDAN'S, MT. TOLMIE
Rev. T. G. Griffiths will return to the pulpit tomorrow, preaching at both morning and evening services.

Sunday school will commence the fall sessions, meeting at 9.45.

WILKINSON ROAD
Sunday school and adult bible classes will meet at 10 tomorrow, under superintendence of H. H. Green. Public worship will follow at 11.15, when Rev. W. Allan will resume his ministry. Willard Ireland will assist in the service of music. The weekly meeting for prayer and scripture study will be held in the school auditorium on Wednesday evening at 8.

GARDEN CITY
Sunday school will meet at 2.15 tomorrow under the superintendence of Miss Muriel Rudd. Evening service of worship will commence at 7.30, when Rev. W. Allan will preach. The pastor will join with Mrs. Allan in vocal duet. Welcome is extended to new-comers to the district.



ANGLICAN SERVICES

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

Thirteenth Sunday After Trinity
HOLY COMMUNION—8 o'clock
CHORAL EUCHARIST, 11 o'clock
Preacher: The Dean

EVENSONG—7.30 o'clock
Preacher: Sir George Paish

ST. JOHN'S
Quads near Pandora
REV. GEORGE BIDDLE, Rector

8.00—Holy Communion
11—Morning Prayer and Holy Communion
Preacher: The Rector
Sermon Topic: "The Unjust Steward"
Prayer: The Rector
Sermon Topic: "The Prisoner of Christ"
7.10—Organ recital, Ian Galliford

ST. MARY'S, OAK BAY
Rector
ARCHDEACON A. E. DE L. NUNNS, M.A.
Assistant, Rev. Cyril Venables, L.T.B.
Holy Communion, 8 a.m. and 12 noon
Children's Service, 9.45 a.m.
Matins and Sermon, 11
Evensong and Sermon, 7

METROPOLITAN

The services tomorrow will be conducted by Rev. A. E. Whitehouse, who will resume his ministry after an absence of five weeks on holiday.

Dr. Whitehouse has chosen for his morning subject "Above the Skyline." The sermon in the evening will be "Crises and God."

The choir will render the anthem, "O How Amiable Are Thy Dwellings" at the morning service, and Mrs. James Oakman will be the soloist, singing, "Trust in Him." In the evening the choir will be heard in the anthem, "Holy, Blessed Trinity." Miss Ruth Bawthiheimer will be the soloist, singing, "The Day Thou Gavest."

As this week has been designated for prayer of national thanksgiving and dedication, Dr. Whitehouse will conduct a special service on Wednesday at 8.

The church school will resume its activities tomorrow; intermediate and senior at 9.45; junior, beginners, primary at 11.

JAMES BAY-VICTORIA WEST

At the service at Victoria West tomorrow the choir will sing the anthem, "Thine, O Lord, Is the Greatness." There will also be a solo. The church school will commence the fall sessions at 9.45.

At James Bay the church school will start at 11, and at the evening service at 7.30. W. DeMears will be the soloist. Rev. J. C. Jackson will take as his subject, "A Sermon for the Middle-aged."

Spiritualist

OPEN DOOR

Reopening of the church, after outstanding success at Fulford Harbor Spiritualist camp, where the pastor and office bearers conducted meetings, is scheduled for tomorrow. At 7.30 Rev. Walter Holder will give a trance address, "Spiritual Light," followed by messages. On Monday at 7.45 a trance message circle. Thursday at 8 message and healing circle. Meetings are held in the church building, 714 Cormorant Street.

MISSION OF ALEXIS

The Spiritual Mission of Alexis will reopen tomorrow at 1416 Douglas Street, with Mrs. Edith Allen, Calgary, as visiting medium. Mrs. Allen is missionary-at-large for the National Spiritualists' Association of Canada. At 7.30 she will give a trance lecture on "The Way of Freedom," followed by clairvoyance. All services during the week will be held at 1042 Balmoral Road, as follows: Monday at 8, psychometry; Tuesday at 8, trance circle; Thursday at 8, messages by astrology.

FIRST SPIRITUALIST

At the Sons of England Hall, 1216 Broad Street, tomorrow, Rev. Bernard Rodin will take the services. He will give the fourth of a series of lectures at 11, the subject for trance address being "The Human Aura," followed by messages and healing. At 7.15 song service and violin selections, and at 7.30 Mr. Rodin will speak on "Meditation," followed by clairvoyant messages. On Monday at 8, at Victoria Women's Institute rooms, 635 Fort Street, psychometry. Tuesday at 3, in S.O.E. Hall, trance messages. Wednesday at 7.45, unfoldment class.

ST. MICHAEL'S, ROYAL OAK

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8, Litany and sermon at 11, Evensong at 7. Intercession and Holy Communion at 10.30 a.m. Wednesday, Rev. F. Comley.

ST. MATTHIAS'

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8, Choral Eucharist at 11, and Evensong at 7.30. Church school will meet at 9.45 and the senior class at 10.

ST. MICHAEL'S, CEDAR HILL

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8; matins at 11; evensong at 7.30. Rev. F. Pike.

ST. COLUMBA, STRAWBERRY VALE

Holy Communion tomorrow at 9.30, Sunday school at 10 and evensong at 7.30. Canon H. V. Hitchcock.

ST. MARK'S CLOVERDALE

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8 and 11; sermon: "Passing By On The Other Side." Sunday school at 10, evensong at 7. Sermon: "A Place Prepared for You." Rev. Owen L. Jull will be in charge of the services.

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

"Fear of Life" will be the topic for discussion at the Monday meeting of the Victoria Theosophical Society. Short talks followed by questions and discussion will deal with the many fears of modern life and means of conquering them. The meeting will be held at 8 in Room 129, Pemberton Building.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

"Leaven and Life" will be the sermon topic of the Rev. F. M. Landis, pastor of the Gospel Tabernacle of the Christian and Missionary Alliance, Yates Street, at 11 tomorrow morning. The 7.30 sermon will be on "Man's Greatest Question." Sunday school will meet at 9.45. Prayer meeting on Tuesday at 7.45; Young People's Society on Thursday at 7.30.

ABSOLUTE SCIENCE

The morning service tomorrow will be held at the House of True Prayer, 2315 Fernhill Road, at 11. Subject of lecture will be "Make Room for the New." On Tuesday evening at 8 there will be a healing silence, instruction in the absolute and instruction in the absolute of Emerson's essay, "Intelligence."

ST. MARTIN'S-IN-THE-FIELDS

Matins, intercessions and Sermon at 11 tomorrow, Rev. Canon Stocken.

ST. JOHN'S, COLWOOD

Matins and Holy Communion tomorrow at 11. Rev. P. J. Disney.

ST. MATTHEW'S, LANGFORD

Hov' Communion tomorrow at 8. Evensong at 7. Rev. P. J. Disney.

SOUTH SAANICH

St. Stephen's, Mount Newton, holy communion and sermon tomorrow at 11.30, Rev. Warren N. Turner.

St. Mary's, Saanichton, matins and sermon at 10.30.

James Island, evening prayer and sermon at 8.

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Training Course

Believing that one of the greatest needs of young people's organizations in the churches at present is trained leadership, the council of the Victoria and Lower Island Y.P. Union (United Church) has announced plans for the second annual Leadership Training School, opening September 29.

Three courses are at present on the curriculum, namely, Bible study, personal enrichment and

Anglican

CHRIST CHURCH

Holy Communion will be celebrated tomorrow at 8, and there will be a song eucharist at 11, at which the dean will be the preacher.

Evensong will be sung at 7.30 and, at the bishop's special invitation, Sir George Paish, noted British economist, will give an address. Sir George Paish is a lay reader in the Diocese of Chester, England.

ST. BARNABAS

Services tomorrow, the 13th Sunday after Trinity, will be: Holy Communion at 8, Choral Eucharist and sermon at 11, Evensong and sermon at 7.30.

Daily at 8 Holy Eucharist and on Wednesday evening a special service of intercession will be held.

ST. JOHN'S

Rev. George Biddle will preach at both services tomorrow. The sermon at 11 will be "The Unjust Steward" and at 7.30 "The Prisoner of Christ." Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8. Choral Eucharist and sermon at 11, Evensong and sermon at 7.30.

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Rev. George Biddle will

Willie Winkle

A New Blonde Livens Things Up, and Her Brother May Scare Skinny

BOY, ain't we got something in our class this term. Nope, I don't mean a nice teacher.

She's a blonde.

I've heard my dad talk about men preferring blondes—well, we got one and it sure looks as if boys prefer them too.

There was almost competition for seats in her neighborhood.

Jack got the seat in front and Pinto sits behind her.

After school Jack and Pinto got to arguing.

"You ought to see the silly look on your face when you turn around and gaze at her," said Jack. "Gee, she's got the most beautiful blue eyes, just like the sky, they seem to float around. Wonder if that's a permanent she's got or just natural, wavy hair. She's a picture."

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"Naw, we'd be out our entrance money," said Skinny. "The judges would say we'd got him entered in the wrong class; should be in the sow division."

"Now don't go getting too personal," said Jack. "For all you know now you may have sleeping sickness or something else. You think you're smart just 'cause you got an extra week's holidays don't you? You must have known about that. Went over to Vancouver on the excursion and then get an extra week 'cause they think you might have picked up some terrible disease."

"He didn't need to go to Vancouver to pick up sleeping sickness," I said. "He's had it ever since he was born. Just plain natural with him. Look at him yawning now like a donkey."

"Yeh, and don't you go getting personal either," said Skinny looking straight at me. "I just feel like socking somebody. Maybe you think it's fun having an extra week's holidays. Nothing doing. It's awful. I just sit around waiting for you kids to come home so I can get cheered up. Mother's always telling me for goodness sake to take the frown off my face and take my hands out of my pockets or she'll sew them up. You kids are a goofy crowd, I got to admit, but I sure miss you and I got a grudge against that school doctor for keeping me out of school. Yeh, and I'd like to see that blonde you're talking about. What's her name?"

"You ain't getting it from me," said Jack.

"Nor me either," said Pinto.

"Tightwads," said Skinny. "But I'll find out and when I do you kids might as well fold up and blow away 'cause you won't have no chance."

"Oh, I'll tell you Mr. Fly-by-Night," said Rosy Carter who had just joined us along with Betty and some of the other girls.

"Aw, don't be a tattle-tale," said Pinto. "Leave him alone. He'll grab us with Gerry . . . I mean, oh shucks."

"There you go you've told him yourself," said Rosy. "Oh, I know what a masher Skinny is, especially since he's started putting brillantine on his hair and wearing a tie instead of an open neck shirt."

"Aw, he's getting to be a real sissy," I said. "He used to be a real he-man; never washed his neck 'cause he didn't have to—his hair was so long it covered it. Yeh, and now, sh-s-s-s, he's wearing silk stockings, some his dad cast off."

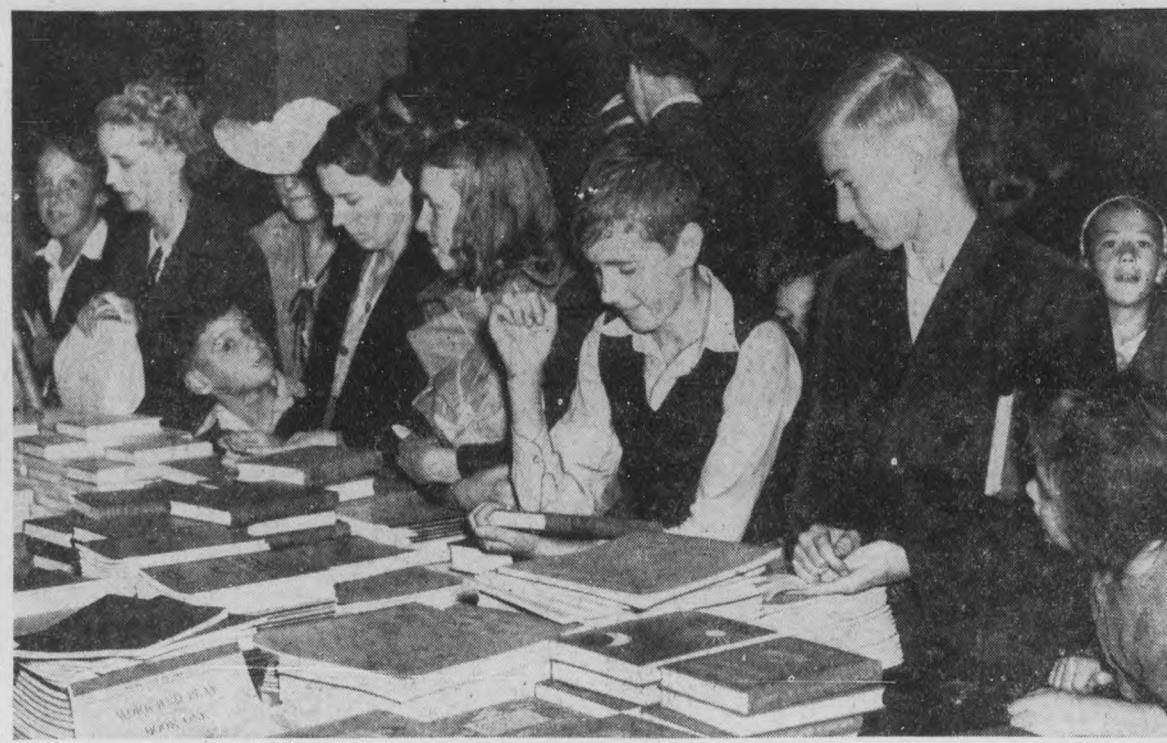
"Sure, old fancy pants, that's him," said Pinto. "Soon he'll be too good for us."

"O.K., O.K.," said Skinny. You're trying to make me a gentleman. It's O.K. with me. Time some of you other guys were washing behind your ears too. Don't expect me to be a punk all your life do you? Come on what's the name of this blonde? If you don't tell me perhaps I'll forget that I wash my neck and show you kids some of my old form."

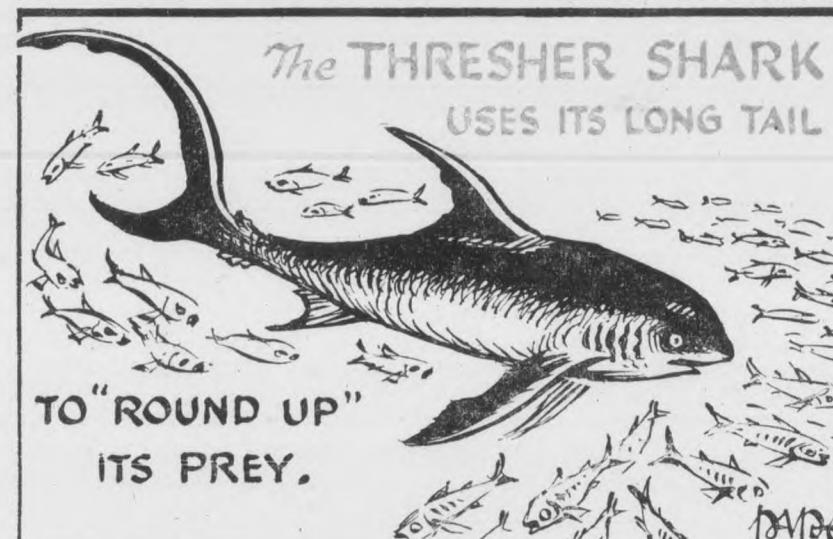
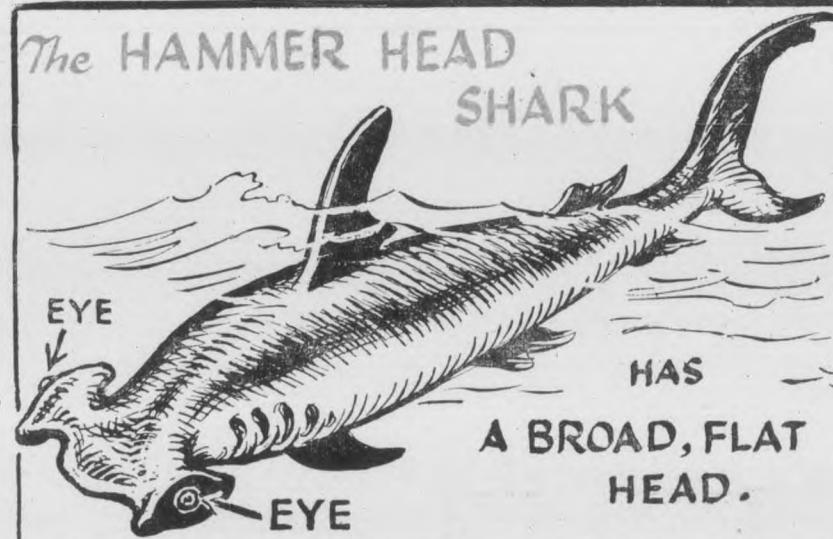
"Now you're talking old skittle," said Jack. "I'd just love to muss up that hair of yours. Come on kids, let's rub him up."

"Aw, have a heart," said Rosy.

What Problems Do These Books Contain?



Most of this week, particularly on Tuesday, stores handling school supplies were besieged by children, like those above, anxious to get the new books their teachers ordered. As they waited for the salesgirls to serve them the children looked at the pictures and graphs in their books.



ROSY introduced everybody and when she came to Skinny she said: "This is Reginald. We mostly call him Skinny, 'cause when he's in a bathing suit you can count his ribs and his kneecaps stick out like tennis balls. Nice boy though, when you get to know him." Then she leaned over and whispered to Gerry so we could all hear: "Kind of fancies himself."

"Imagine the conceit of the egg," said Jack. "Must think he's a Clark Gable or Robert Taylor."

And while we were gabbing away who should come along but Gerry Vanderbilt herself.

"Hello," she said. "What you doing?"

"Well," said Rosy, "seeing you're going to live in this neighborhood you might as well get to know everybody."

"I'm glad to know you all," said Gerry. "I like this school already. I come from Ottawa. I have a brother. I hope you'll like him too. He's one of these terrible strong men, always wants to fight and wrestle. You better teach him his lesson early or he'll have you eating out of his hands. He's my brother but if any of you can strangle him I think he'll be the better for it."

"A nice little blonde," said Jack in a whisper to me. "Imagine wanting her brother to be strangled. A firefly I'd say."

"Think we've got the man to do that job for you right here," I said. "Reginald, otherwise Skinny. When he's fighting mad he'll go into Polack Brothers' lion cages and skin the lions."

"Not me," said Skinny. "I'm a gentleman."

"We'll find out later," said

TODAY OUR ARTIST gives us pictures of two of the many kinds of sharks which swim in the sea. They are known as the "hammerhead" and the "thresher."

The thresher is not one of the dangerous kinds of sharks. At least it is of little, if any, danger to people, and is not classed among the "man-eaters."

To small fish, on the other hand, the thresher is a great danger. Threshing the water with its large tail, it "rounds up" victims in large number. Often it attacks a school of herrings or mackerel. Thresher sharks grow to a length of from 12 to 15 feet.

Sharks do not have scales of the common kind. Instead their skins have bits of bone over them. These bits of bone are covered with enamel, and are very much like teeth. A piece of shark's skin is known as "shagreen."

One kind of shagreen is a leather made from the hides of donkeys, camels and certain other furry animals. Small seeds are pressed into a wet hide, and their imprints are left when the hide dries. Later the hide is soaked, and the imprinted parts swell out. Then the hide is dyed in a bright color, usually green.

The shark shagreen is produced without that trouble. It

is used by cabinet-makers to

smooth wood, so we may say it

takes the place of sandpaper.

Sharkskin also is treated so it

will become leather. Shoes,

purses and other things are made

from sharkskin leather.

The flesh of the shark can be

eaten. Some persons do not like

the taste so well as that of other

fish, but I enjoyed the "shark

steak" I ate one day in Phila-

delphia.

The hammerhead is a strange

member of the shark family. Its

head looks very much like a

mallet. Below the head is a

large mouth with rows of small

but sharp teeth. A full-grown

hammerhead may be anywhere

from six to 15 feet long.

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War in the Stratosphere

By MALDEN GRANGE BISHOP

NOT ONLY are the outward reaches of the airplane being swiftly extended to the width of the Atlantic Ocean, but the height at which airplanes fight is being raised rapidly.

Almost daily the dispatches from Europe indicate the upward movement of zones of war action. Combat at 25,000 feet, almost five miles straight up, is frequently reported.

It is very possible that the ultimate decision of the air war will come from the rarified air of the substratosphere and stratosphere proper.

Already a stream of American Flying Fortresses, the world's only sub-stratosphere bombers, are winging their way toward Britain.

The power of these planes is beginning to be felt in the life-and-death struggle between the democracies and medical sciences, America today the totalitarian states. They are certain to be the most vital type of aircraft in swinging air supremacy to the British.

Not only is the production of these planes being pushed to the extreme limit but every facility for the training of the crews to fly them is being used.

ADVANCED

THANKS to the thousands of experiments already conducted by the combination of aeronautical, military and medical sciences, America today is years ahead of the rest of the world in extreme-altitude flying.

No other country knows as much about the mysteries of the thinning layers of atmosphere around the earth's surface. No other knows so well what must be done and how to build the planes to do it. No other nation has so many trained men or knows how to condition them for this type of war.

Although the United States has a virtual corner today on knowledge of aircraft operation in the stratosphere, they are just beginning. But the jump they have at this time, it is expected, will place them in a position to not only swing the tide of battle to their way of life but also give them predominance in the future air lanes of the world.

As in the past, the nation which commanded the sea lanes of the world was supreme. The nation which commands the air lanes, particularly the stratosphere lanes, will be the most powerful nation of tomorrow.

Strangely, the weather we know on the surface does not extend upward more than four to 10 miles.

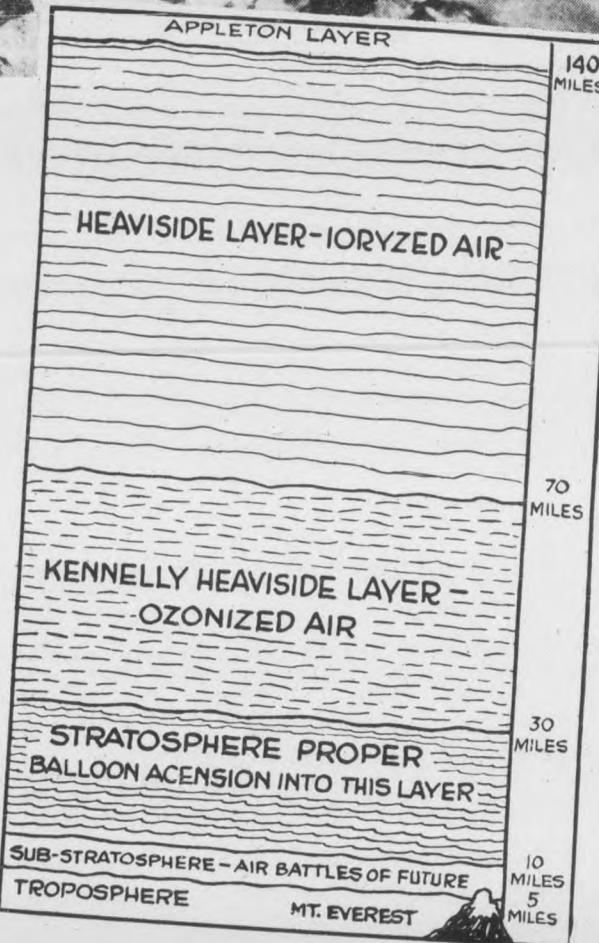
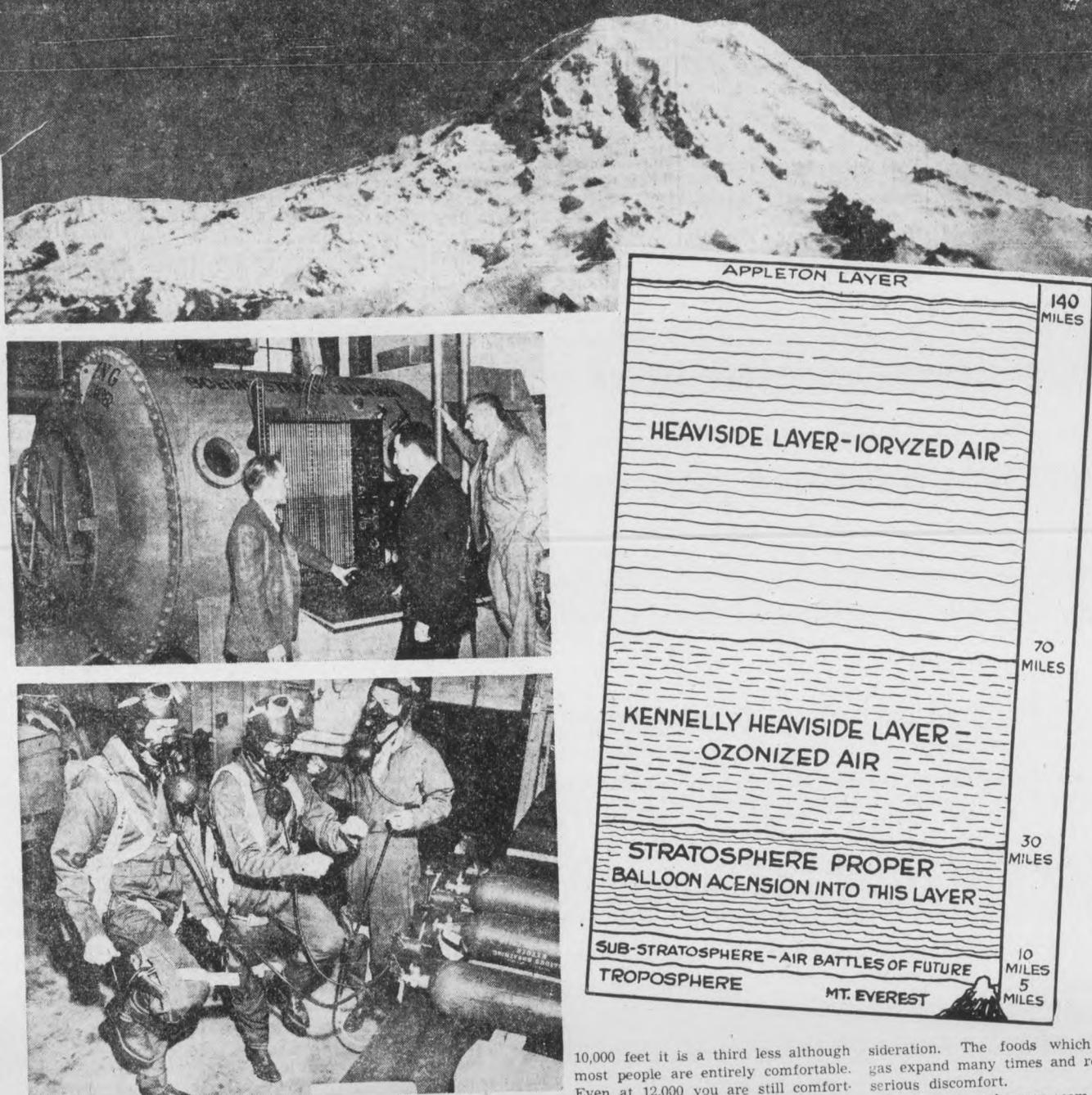
Few clouds reach 25,000 feet. Those that do are so thin they look like smoke and can be dodged easily.

Likewise the wind currents in these zones are more or less standard in direction and velocity over long periods. The higher you go the more uniform they are. The pilot knows exactly what wind he will have for thousands of miles any time of year.

CHANGING PRESSURE

THE REACTIONS of man at the various levels was the next step to consider—one which is still undergoing intensive study.

The sea level atmospheric pressure is 14.7 pounds per square inch.



The strato-chamber duplicates conditions at various altitudes, permits doctors to study effect on human body.

Before high altitude flights, crews must exercise for 30 minutes while breathing pure oxygen. This washes nitrogen out of the blood.

Back home again after a round trip flight in the strato-chamber of 35,000 feet. The simulated jaunt takes about an hour.

10,000 feet it is a third less although most people are entirely comfortable. Even at 12,000 you are still comfortable, but when you reach 13,000 to 14,000 and the pressure is down to 8.6 pounds, fatigue is noticeable. This increases as you go upward.

At 20,000 feet the pressure is only 6.7 pounds and without artificial oxygen you will lose consciousness in about 10 minutes. At 25,000 you could retain your consciousness only three minutes. At 29,000 and on up it would be a matter of seconds until complete coma followed the loss of oxygen.

At 35,000 feet it has been found that a normal oxygen supply is not enough. By this time the air is so thin that in the reduced pressure the lungs can't inhale the oxygen fast enough. Hence the oxygen itself must be pressurized.

At 40,000 with an oxygen mask you would have the same difficulty as breathing without one at 18,000. Hence it is now known that 40,000 is the extreme limit with the present type of oxygen masks.

The matter of breathing at the high altitudes is only one phase of the problems so far as the human body is concerned. Digestion is of prime con-

sideration. The foods which create gas expand many times and result in serious discomfort.

On the ascent the ears seem to automatically adjust to the changing pressure without and within. But on the descent, it must be aided by "popping" through yawning and chewing. Cold or sinus trouble bring suffering to high altitude pilots.

Before making the high altitude flight you must denitrogenize the blood by a half hour of exercise, which lets the lungs expel the nitrogen, and then clamp on the pure oxygen mask to prevent breathing in more.

Unless this is done the nitrogen in the blood expands and forms bubbles in the blood stream, creating a painful condition known as aeroembolism, something like diver's "bends."

TO TRAIN CREWS on the ground in high altitude work, the Boeing Company, in conjunction with General Electric and Mayo Laboratories, have built the Strato-Chamber. It is a giant pressure chamber arrangement which contains hundreds of special instruments to exactly duplicate conditions at any desired altitude.

Watched through special windows the men can be studied and are within

range of immediate aid should anything go wrong during the experiment.

Not only does the Strato-Chamber make this training safer, it also makes it quicker and far less expensive than actual flights.

The Strato-Chamber can "reach" the desired altitude within a few minutes. It costs only a fraction to operate in comparison with flying a huge plane, which runs up to \$1,000 per hour.

WHEN YOU REMEMBER that the maximum range of anti-aircraft guns is only 20,000 feet, you begin to see this importance. The ordinary bomber now being used to wreck cities, harbors, and military objectives in England and in Europe has a contempt for anti-aircraft fire.

The pilot merely flies above the gun ranges and grins at he carries out his mission. The only defence against these planes is other planes, fighter aircraft which can go up and meet the bomber within a reasonable range of gun fire.

It is obvious that the bomber, within itself, is vulnerable to fighter planes—if the fighters can get to the bomber.

The bomber increased its level of operation above the anti-aircraft gun range. Now its only worry is the fighter plane. And as the altitudes continue to go upward the bomber has an increasing advantage.

First, the higher the bomber, the longer it takes the defending aircraft to climb up to reach and engage it in battle. And even at 20,000 to 25,000 feet it can usually unload its deadly cargo before a plane from the ground can come up to intercept it.

Unless the fighter is already in the air and unless it spots the bomber well before it reaches its objective, the bomber gets to drop its bombs.

BY BEING ABLE to bomb from greater and greater altitudes the bomber multiplies the defending problem. In order to catch the bomber, fighters must patrol more and more levels of flight.

When the levels are extended to 30,000, 40,000 and upward, the patrolling problem becomes almost insurmountable. The nation which commands these higher altitudes can literally bomb its enemy at will.

Further, the inherent characteristics of the fighter versus the bomber gives the bomber the advantage at higher levels. Bombers are big and can still extend themselves to take care of added equipment necessary to these high altitude flights.

The fighter can only do this at a sacrifice. When more weight is added, the fighter must reduce its speed, its fuel capacity, and hence its range, or its armament and hence its striking power.

The only other answer is to make it bigger which means its manoeuvrability and speed is decreased. This advantage of the bomber ratio increases as the levels move higher and higher.

Actually the stratosphere bomber is as nearly invincible as anything can be. The nation with thousands of them to command the higher levels will be equally invincible.

Just Say It's Romains

AFTERMATH," ninth volume of the "Men of Goodwill" epic includes Book XVII, "Vorge Against Quinette" and Book XVIII, "The Sweets of Life." These are set between two formidable lists of characters, which feature cross-references and page numbers arrayed in what seems on cursory inspection to be hopeless complexity.

All this to-do inevitably awes a reviewer who is not acquainted with the preceding volumes; he must begin his report feeling resentful, ignorant, and incompetent. He is inclined, further, to question the good taste of providing any novel with what amounts almost to a concordance, before that novel is yet out of its first edition jackets.

Moreover, M. Romains' reviewers are being brought to the sorry pass of Fritz Kreisler's music critics—in the face of such excellence what is left to be said beyond due noting of the excellence? It is comparatively easy to point out where a book fails, or to damn a book utterly, or to support an author who needs introduction or defence. But here there is no hold on which a reader may seize, beyond a certain leisured pace which M. Romains indulges—and that very characteristic may take another reader's fancy as an endearing one.

This author has undertaken a gigantic task: That of describing completely his own time. His description has so far brought him to the post-war (of '14-'19) period: the present volume concerns itself with the immediate effects of the war on the people who experienced it.

M. Romains moves his characters and evokes his settings with complete assurance, with un hurried skill. He is a workman whose medium is language and whose excellent craftsmanship in dealing with it is breath-taking. One has the feeling that Mr. Gerard Hopkins' success in transferring the style of the world to English is almost equally phenomenal, for he has not divorced the prose from a clear French flavor.

There comes to mind a clear-cut contrast between M. Romains' methods and those of Tom Wolfe, our latest aspirant to "monumental" honors. M. Romains is the scholar, the sifter and editor of impressions, the observer and character-maker. M. Romains can report his senses' messages objectively; he can split up a lifetime's store of sensations and impressions among a hundred characters.

He is conscious of time's flow as a leisurely, steady tide; he is not rushed. He can be dispassionate; if Tom Wolfe's fury goads him, he can harness the beast and use its power. If he is indignant, he sees and shares suffering, he is not choked by a rush of burning, uncontrollable words to his throat. He designs and models carefully and knowingly, and works then on the final marble with light taps and a precisely guided chisel.

But Tom Wolfe—who set out to sing his era—to him time was a ruthless flood bearing past everything, and would not stay. Tom Wolfe had no leisure, no time to consider, no ability to do other than taste and hear, smell and feel; he could report sensations only as his own sensations.

B.C. Poetry

Selected by Anne Marriott of the Victoria Poetry Group, Canadian Authors' Association

PICKING APPLES

By Doris Ferne

There's something about apples that gives confidence When all the world's a cloud of brooding fear, A clear bright joy well blent with penitence That doubt had risen when so near. So close for plucking, waxen-smooth to touch These golden apples bending down the bough Bring to groping hands so much More than mere fruit, for strangely now An ordered universe is keyed To this one homely task. Contentment comes, there seems no more to ask.

MOUSE IN THE HEDGE

By M. Eugenie Perry

Scatter the seeds and filter the loam, In winter the house may be all of home, In summer the garden and home are one, And the wind and the humming rain and the sun. There is rest in the cherry's dappled shade, For the clatter of cups, the clink of a spade, And for rugs and paintings a parallel In the grass, and the glint of a beetle's shell. Gather the weeds from the lily pool's edge To the patterning move of a mouse in the hedge, As the last defeat goes glimmering On the orange-red lift of a flicker's wing.

ACCUSED

By Jean Mutter

From rubble and flame And crashing wall— Through war of high-explosive shell,

Making inferno worse than hell, To hear a frightened baby sob His helpless protest to us all. What shall we tell him—guileless folk?

Could not accredit man so low? What shall we tell him? Words but choke

In aching pity in our throats— What can we tell him till we free The world from such smiting blasphemy.

REBUTTAL

By Emily Leavens

(In Saturday Night)

No rose blooms unseen. Wings fly Seeking petalled sympathy. Any entomologist

Can supply you with a list Of the loyal corphees. Gardener, whate'er else you do Think not roses bloom for you.

Doctor's Book Links War Medicine

FROM the days of ancient Greece down to the present-day campaigns in Russia and Africa, and the air attacks upon cities, the physician has sought to save life after others did their best to destroy it.

Dr. Ralph H. Major links the history of war and medicine in an excellent evaluation of historical fact, "Fatal Partners: War and Disease." Dr. Major doesn't miss an important battlefield nor its attendant scourge.

The ancient Greeks battled bubonic plague and typhus; smallpox, spread by conquering legions, doomed the Roman Empire as effectively as barbarian invasion; trachoma left Napoleon with an army of blind men in Egypt.

In recent years, disease has been an impartial foe. Yellow fever killed more than bullets in the Spanish-American War; typhoid balked the British in the Boer conflict. Shell shock, gas, gangrene and tetanus haunted the Allied armies of 1918.

Yet out of war have come many important advances in medical science. Although, Dr. Major points out, the epochal discoveries of medicine have been made in times of peace, "the statement that no medical advances take place in wartime is as erroneous as the statement that the greatest medical discoveries are made on the battlefield. An army is a vast laboratory of medical research where disease and injuries are seen on a far larger scale than in peacetime."

Surgery has followed the army since Aesculapius. The Red Cross was born on the battlefield of Solferino. Florence Nightingale proved the value of her theories of nursing in the Crimea. Myles.

In the New Books

By W. ORTON TEWSON

THE NAME OF John Kendrick Bangs

By Doris Ferne

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A clear bright joy well blent with penitence

That doubt had risen when so near.

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strangely now

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no more to ask.

ALL OF WHICH

leads up to a

story told by Francis Hyde Bangs

(in a biography of his father,

"John Kendrick Bangs: The Humorist of the Nineties"—calculated to make the old-timer sigh).

Here it is:

"In Brattleboro the construction of Kipling's ship-like dwelling, 'The Naulahka,' had been supervised by Henry Rutgers Mitchell, who had also been the architect for Bangs' Yonkers house," he relates. "On one of

Kipling's rare and hurried visits to New York, Mitchell invited Bangs and Kipling to dine with him at the Century Club. When he introduced his guests to each other, there was a notable stiffness in their greeting. Kipling was noted for a forthright demeanor sometimes amounting to brusqueness, and Mitchell thought little of the situation until he and his guests were seated at the table. It then became apparent that the atmosphere was anything but affable.

Mr. Corsi notes that during his administration—in 1932—"I was

to witness the actual changing of the tide, the first in more than

100 years when more people had

left our shores than were arriving.

The changing tide of immigration

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In that year—1932—35,576 per-

sons were admitted, while 103,295 left. In 1928 the figures were:

Admitted, 307,255; left, 77,457.

WHEN JOACHIM, Bulow and

Piatti were giving a series of

trios in Scotland, Bulow, the pianist, didn't turn up one night. So

the two great string players

asked Mitchell.

"The outside and the inside,"

said Bangs.

"But I have only one objection to my house," broke in Kipling,

"and that is that I ever had it

built at all. But," he added, as

the architect began to breathe

with relief over the quickening

conversation, "there is one thing

about my house that I can highly

praise. The plumbing is gorgeous

—it's all plated!"

"That's nothing," ejaculated

Bangs. "There's not a pipe in my

house that is not solid!"

"By this time the atmosphere

had become more gai and a

good time was had.

"As a matter of fact Bangs and Kipling had

met before and had agreed to

have some fun at their host's ex-

pense."

SPEAKING of Kipling's "forth-

rightness" Bangs was once at a

reception where a man expressed

his surprise to Kipling on finding

him so pleasant, saying that he

had heard that he had no man-

ners. Kipling's apt reply was:

"Sir, I have manners of all

kinds in stock for those who need

them. May I have your order?"

ON ONE of their excursions to-

gether, Wordsworth and Coleridge

passed through the city of

Carlisle, which they found all

a bustle with the assizes. A noted

forger—one Hatfield—had just

been tried and condemned, and

nobody talked of anything but his

trial. The two poets stood for a

little near the door of the jailer's

house, and Wordsworth got into

conversation with a man who in-

formed them that they might

learn from Hatfield's fate "not

to meddle with pen and ink!"

THERE WAS one occasion, how-

ever, when Wordsworth had a

pleasing experience with an un-

known admirer. It is mentioned

in Catherine Macdonald Mac-

Lean's fine biography of Dorothy

Wordsworth—the poet's self-

effacing sister. He was return-

ing by coach to Grasmere after a

visit to London, and talking with

a fellow passenger, happened to

be Grasmere.

"Yes," answered the poet.

WHEREUPON the fellow said:

"He has written some beautiful

poems; the critics do indeed cry

against them and condemn them

as over simple, but for my part

I read them with great pleasure;

they are natural and true."

Wordsworth was delighted with

the grocer's verdict (adds Miss

MacLean). It was a sign to him

"I wonder why."

"FUNNY how things go in

Quebec Plant Molds Scrap Iron Into 500-pound Aerial Bombs

AUGUST 15 last year a contractor's truck plowed through loose sand to the middle of a blueberry patch in an out-of-the-way spot in the Province of Quebec and began to unload tools. Almost as far as the eye could see in any direction there was nothing but rolling sand dunes and low underbrush.

Today one of the world's largest aerial bomb factories stands in the heart of that blueberry patch. Its normal output will be well over 100,000 500-pound bombs per year.

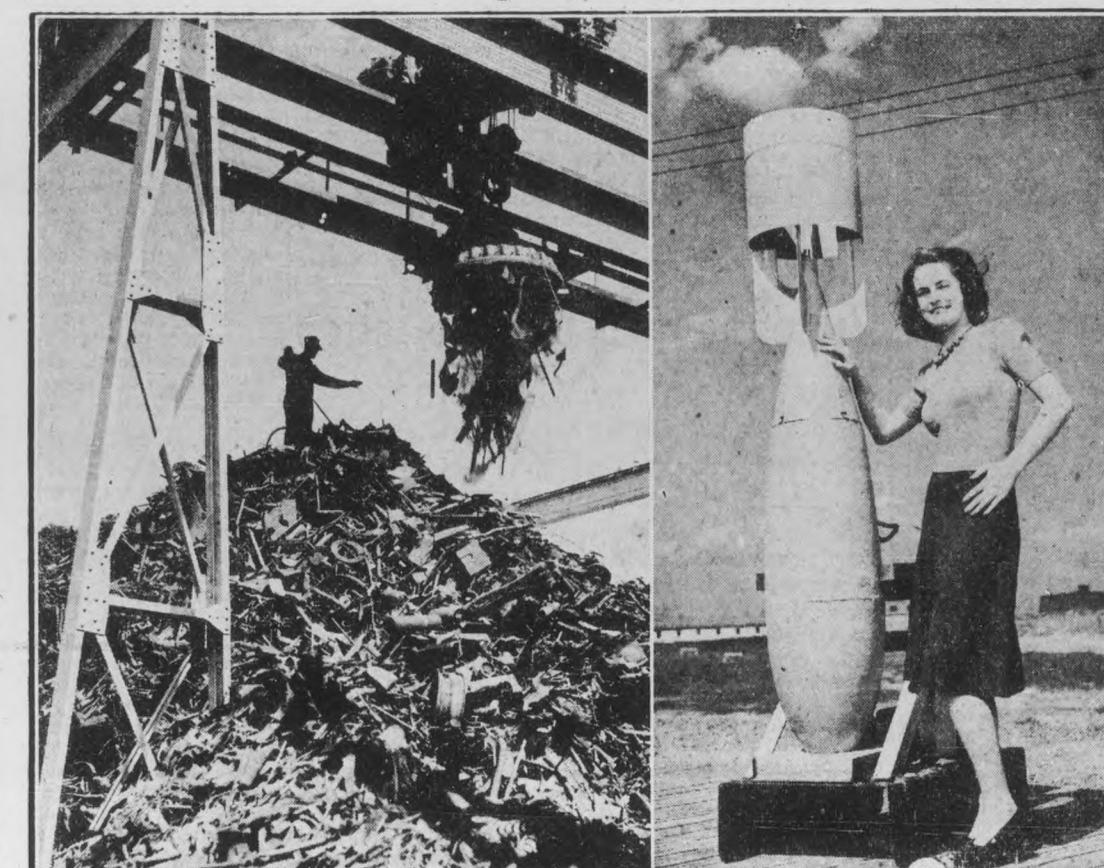
The bomb plant is an excellent example of what can be achieved by a democracy at war. Construction began on August 15. Machines and equipment began to arrive almost before the roof was on. Steel was melted for the first time on January 5. The first trial bombs were molded on March 7, just a little less than seven months after the first sod was turned. Mass production is now under way and the output is growing each day.

PRODUCTION LINE

The new factory is one of the largest in the world with but a single product. It has been expertly designed for maximum efficiency and output. The processes are arranged in production line fashion, reducing to a minimum the costly, time-killing handling operations which would be necessary in an old factory adapted to bomb manufacture.

The production has its beginnings at two points, the sand tower and the scrap heap. Miniature mountains of scrap steel stand at one end of the plant. Rusty automobile engine blocks, old bedsteads, broken farm implements, great chunks of railway steel, bales of old wire and a weird collection of junk from every section of Canada, are picked up by a giant magnetic crane, loaded in great buckets and sent to feed the maw of one or other of two seven-ton electric furnaces.

At the other fork of the production line, molder's sand brought all the way from Illinois is fed from the sand tower into great machines that form the molds and cores for the bombs.



Load of scrap, upper left, is picked up by magnetic crane, carried to furnaces of Quebec bomb plant, one of the largest in world.

Top right, plant worker beside a completed bomb.

Worker marks a special destination on one of the 500-pound missiles, at lower left.

almost 3,000 degrees, is carried along the line of molds by an overhead crane. The furnaces are charged every three hours and each produces sufficient molten steel to make 32 bombs at each pouring.

JOINED TOGETHER

After the molds have cooled they are taken to a "shake-out" machine, a gigantic vibrating platform which jolts the hard-baked sand from the casting and breaks up the central core. At this stage the four bombs are

joined together with a criss-cross protruding neck of steel on each bomb, known as the riser, is cut off by a special saw which shears through metal with ease.

The bomb is still rough, but

skilled workmen soon finish off the rough spots with portable grinding wheels. The next operation is annealing. About 130 bombs are loaded upon a steel flat car and rolled into a huge oven, where they remain at a

temperature of 1,600 degrees for



The molding method is unique, cast at the same time in the same box. Molten steel, sizzling and gurgling at a temperature of

some hours. This softens the steel for machining and makes it more uniform.

EXPERT WORK

The machining operations require a high degree of skill and precision and the operators of the monster special lathes are experts in their art. One set of machines cut and drill and tap the bomb itself so that the tall assembly and exploders will fit perfectly. The other line of machines handle the component base plugs. One of the final operations is that in which a suspension lug is welded to the side of the bomb. This ring, which must withstand a test pull of 3,500 pounds, is used in handling the bomb and in fastening it in place beneath the plane which will explosive will be put in.

carry it to its ultimate destination.

The bomb is then immersed in a tank of water and filled with air at a pressure of 30 pounds to the square inch, to determine if there is the slightest leak in its walls.

From the test tank the bomb goes to the "de-greaser," where it is bathed with chemicals which remove all oil, grit, chips of steel, and other foreign matter. The interior of the bomb is then coated with a special varnish which leaves the inside smooth and gleaming. A coat of white primer paint on the exterior, and a final inspection by government inspectors, and the bomb is ready for shipment to the filling plant, where its 200-pound quota of high explosive will be put in.

Fish Carry Lights In Ocean Blackout

By DR. FRANK THONE

LIFE IN A WORLD of perpetual blackouts is not necessarily completely lightless and blind, says Prof. E. Newton Harvey of Princeton University. Creatures of the oceanic abysses, where no glimmer of sunlight ever penetrates, carry dim, greenish lights that give their little patches of illumination, very much after the fashion of the carefully shuttered and dimmed lights carried in European cities today.

Not only in the ocean's depths but also in our own upper world by air and earth are there nocturnal creatures that light their own dark ways. Almost all the major groups of animals, and two great classes of plants, have representatives in the glimmering ranks reviewed by the biologist.

Bacteria, fungi, protozoa, jellyfish, up to insects, mollusks and fish, all have their lantern-bearers.

AT INTERVALS

Some, like the bacteria, have no way of turning their light on or off and so shine with a constant glow. Most, however, either flash at more or less determinable intervals, like the familiar fireflies, or burst into phosphorescence when disturbed, like the one-celled animals that swarm in the sea during periods when the water "burns" at night.

There are certain forms with

out "power-plants" of their own that exploit the light-producing powers of smaller creatures, notably bacteria. One remarkable case which Prof. Harvey describes is the special bacteria-harboring organ carried by two related genera of tropical fish. Below each eye is an organ apparently especially designed for growing masses of luminous bacteria. It has a rich blood supply, opaque screens for protecting other tissues of the fish from the light, and a mechanism for shutting the illumination at will.

Not always, however, is the presence of luminous bacteria beneficial to the animal in which they live. There are a number of species of insects and smaller crustacea that become populated with these shining germs, and in most instances such infection is fatal. Luminous wounds in human beings have even been recorded, in days before modern aseptic surgery.

Less serious in its consequences, and with even a humorous touch, was an instance of "borrowed fire" which Prof. Harvey observed in Cuba. He found what at first appeared to be a luminescent frog. Upon closer examination it turned out that the animal had just made a hearty meal of fireflies, which were still shining so strongly that their light came through the skin of the frog's bulging abdomen.

Canadian Scientists Control Brain Rhythms

By MARJORIE VAN DE WATER

YOU CAN BE TAUGHT to control your brain waves and switch them on and off at will as you would your radio, it is revealed by experiment just reported by Drs. Herbert Jasper and Charles Shagass of McGill University and Montreal Neurological Institute.

In the past, people have been taught by the same method to wiggle their ears and even to control the dilation of their eye pupils.

But the "alpha" brain waves are electrical impulses that originate in the brain cells themselves. The rhythms are set by the physiological or chemical processes within the cell. They go on at the same pace without your knowledge or control while you rest. They are interrupted automatically when light strikes your eye and the sense signal reaching your brain sets another rhythm.

From clay there has been made through research a synthetic mica that potentially makes America independent of the supplies of mica from Madagascar that might be interrupted by war conditions. Clay and mica are closely related in chemical composition, silicon, aluminum and oxygen being their chief constituents. Clay is pressed out into a sheet, which is hard and brittle. If this untreated sheet is placed in water, it swells as clay will. But if it is first treated with a lead salt, the lead enters into combination with the atoms of the clay sheet in such a way that it keeps out any other substances, such as water, that come along. A synthetic mica is formed.

This substance, called alsilfilm, is being manufactured by five companies already and is finding extensive use as an insulator in all sorts of products, among which are electric toasters for your table.

Research may be expected to find similar ways of treating

Two men were taught the feat. Each was permitted to lie quietly on a bed in a completely dark, electrically shielded room. Apparatus attached to his head recorded the normal alpha rhythms.

Then he was told to say to himself (not aloud) the word "block" and at the same time press the switch button. After what he thought was a 10 second interval, he was to say, subvocally, the word "stop" and release the button.

At first the procedure had no effect at all on the brain waves. But then it was arranged that when the switch button was pressed, it not only made a record but also lighted a light.

Light automatically interrupts the alpha brain rhythms. Later, by the learning process known to psychologists as "conditioning," the subject's own instructions to himself as the light went on and off served themselves to interrupt the rhythm even though the light did not shine.

One man learned in only five trials. The other was much slower; he required 84 trials before the conditioned reflex was established.

Conspicuous
CONSPICUOUS, whether in

garden or wild in its native west, is the member of the euphorbia family commonly known as Snow-on-the-Mountain. The wide white areas on its leaves are sufficient excuse for the "snow" part of the name; but why "mountain" is hard to guess, for the plant is at home on the western plains rather than in the mountains. That conspicuous foliage is the reason for the favor it has found as an ornament, for its flowers are small and inconspicuous.

Van Gent's Comet Visible Now

By JAMES STOKLEY

A COMET bright enough to be seen with the naked eye is now in the northern sky.

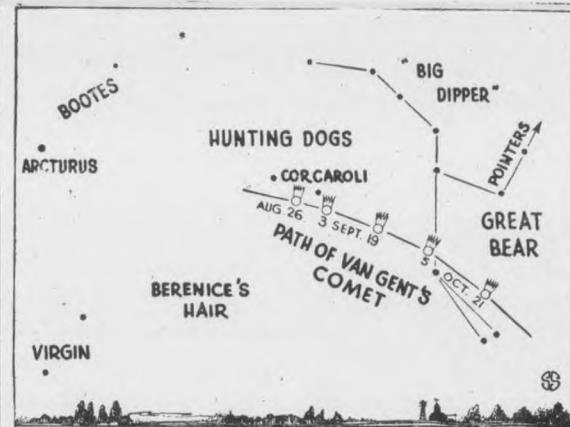
Van Gent's comet, named after the astronomer at the Johannesburg Observatory in South Africa who discovered it in May, is now well above the sixth magnitude, faintest at which a star, under best conditions, can be seen without aid of a telescope. A comet is a little harder to see, because, unlike a star, its light is diffuse, and not concentrated in a point.

During early September, Van Gent's comet, according to a schedule prepared by Dr. George Van Biesbroeck, comet expert of the Yerkes Observatory, reaches its brightest, with magnitude 4.8. By mid-September, it will be drawing away from the sun, though it will come closer to the earth, and will be fainter. But even in early October, it will be of magnitude 5.6, still above the naked eye limit.

If you want to see this comet you should look to the northwest as soon as it gets dark. You can easily, if it is clear, find the big dipper, part of Ursa Major, the great bear. The comet will be directly under the end of the dipper's handle, which extends to the left. Unfortunately, the moon, full on September 5, will be very bright and add to the difficulties. The moon reaches last quarter, when it does not rise until about 11 o'clock, on September 13, and then the comet will still be nearly as bright as a week or two earlier.

In the glare of a large city, and with the smoke and dust usually surrounding such an area, it will probably not be possible to see the comet, at least not with the naked eye. However, if you use a pair of binoculars, and look carefully at the region indicated, you may be able to find it. And if you are able to get away from the city to a place where there is a clear northern sky, the binoculars will also help you locate it. Then, having found it, you can probably pick it up without the glasses.

Van Gent's comet has a short tail, points upward, since all



Van Gent's comet, during September and October, will move through the constellations of the Hunting Dogs and the Great Bear, as shown above. At its brightest in early September, it will be visible to the naked eye when the sky is dark and clear. However, a pair of binoculars will help greatly in locating it.

comet tails point away from the sun. The tail consists of fine dust

gases which are discharged from the sun, just as wind pushes the

smoke from a locomotive as it moves along.

little, they are actually pushed by the pressure of light from the sun. The tail consists of fine dust

gases which are discharged from the sun, just as wind pushes the

smoke from a locomotive as it moves along.

is no redness, you have maximum tolerance. But if there is marked redness, you'd better go slow. You are beyond your limit when you have had two tablespoons of hard liquor. You still can drink, however, without running into difficulties provided you stay within your limit.

This skin test for allergy to alcohol was described three years ago to the Association for the Study of Allergy by John M. Nagle of Agnew, Calif. At that time, his colleagues warned that further confirmation of his results was needed before the test was put into general use.

The thing that counts is the extent of the redness that surrounds the central wheal. If there

The method has now been put

Earth's Minerals Yield Synthetic Substances

By WATSON DAVIS

THE MANUFACTURE of useful synthetic substances from common minerals in the crust of the earth promises to be among the most useful technological accomplishments of the future.

The synthetic organic chemicals industry has poured out in recent years drugs, dyes, perfumes and other chemical products by the thousands, made largely from the complexity of coal's molecules. Far less complex substances, such as clay, graphite, etc., are due to come into the technologic lime-light.

Most exciting, perhaps, is the possibility of making artificial diamonds of industrial usefulness from graphite by the use of high pressures combined with high temperatures. Both the diamond and graphite consist of the single element, carbon. Found only in unusual localities in the earth's crust where in past ages conditions of heat and pressure have been right to result in their formation, diamonds are potentially much more useful technologically than as jewelry.

The extreme hardness of diamonds causes them to be used in drills and for cutting operations, despite their cost. Diamonds used for these purposes are usually

to use at the New York State Psychiatric Institute in a research program for testing the effects of alcohol on personality. In this experiment it was necessary to be sure that each individual tested was in exactly the same state of intoxication. This meant a different dose of alcohol for different persons and the amount was determined by Dr. Nagle's skin test.

It worked. After their drink, all had a feeling of warmth and well-being, felt a thickening in the head without dizziness. They had practically no physical symptoms, but were conscious of having had a drink. In other words, they were mentally affected by the alcohol but were not too drunk to co-operate in the experiment.

The method has now been put

other common inorganic minerals in order to produce substitutes for existing materials or substances with new combinations of properties fit for new uses. As in the case of the synthetic mica, many of these new developments will be worked out from the theoretical chemistry of the substances involved. By learning how the atoms are arranged, science is able to design new substances and then attempt to build them in the laboratory.

Stuffed Breast of Veal Is Low Cost Luxury

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX
IF YOU ARE looking for meat luxury at low cost, try stuffed breast of veal. Have your butcher cut a pocket in the veal breast. Fill the pocket with seasoned buttered noodles. The result is a low cost dish with interest, flavor and food value. Serve with a garnish of sliced peach halves filled with piccalilli. One green vegetable and dessert will complete this well-balanced and inexpensive meal.

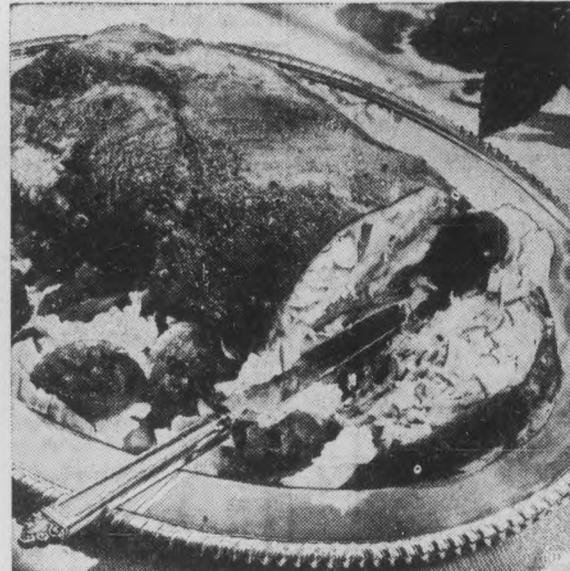
Noodle-stuffed Breast of Veal (Serves 8)

Veal breast, 1 5/8-ounce package wide noodles, 4 tablespoons butter, salt and pepper, 1 tablespoon onion juice.

Have butcher cut pocket in veal breast from largest end. Cook noodles according to directions printed on package. Season with butter, salt, pepper and onion juice. Pack noodles in breast pocket and sew edge of pocket. Place on rack in oven roasting pan and roast in slow oven (300 F.), until done. Allow about 30 minutes per pound for cooking. Garnish with stuffed cooked dried fruit.

Special Breaded Veal Chops (Serves 4 to 6)

One and a half pounds veal



Breast of veal stuffed with seasoned noodles.

steaks, 1 egg, fine bread crumbs, 1 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon pepper, 4 tablespoons lard, 1 No. 2 1/2 can (3 1/2 cups) tomatoes, 1 small onion chopped, 2 tablespoons chopped green pepper.

Cut steaks in serving size pieces and dip in egg and then in bread crumbs seasoned with salt and pepper. Brown in hot lard on both sides. Place in heavy frying pan. Add tomatoes, chopped

onion, pepper. Cook slowly for one hour. Serve with sauce.

Because veal has a rather bland flavor alone, most good cooks prepare it with vegetables of distinctive flavor, or else use condiments, spices or herbs. Rub your veal with a clove of garlic before cooking to bring out the latent flavor of the meat. A few grains

of nutmeg improve many veal dishes. Chopped parsley or the chopped leaves of parsley (which many housewives throw away, forgetting they are herbs with valuable nutrients and flavoring possibilities), are among the herbs which add to veal flavor. Bottled sauces and condiments are important, too, in veal cookery.

Prepare Pickles, Relishes For Winter Meals

RECIPES FOR PICKLES are numerous and most of them make excellent products. There are many chopped relishes and sauces which are comparatively easy to prepare but pickles where the vegetables are left whole or in large pieces require more care and patience.

To make good crisp pickles the proper details are important but there are other details worth watching. The best way to be sure of good pickles is to find out what has caused failures—your own and your neighbors'—and learn how to avoid them.

Pickles may be hollow, wrinkled, too soft, too hard, or too tough. They may be of poor color, either cloudy or dull instead of bright, clear green or white. Any one of these faults may completely spoil the pickle.

Hollowness in pickles is caused by allowing too long a time to elapse between pickling and pickling.

Wrinkled pickles are common. In pickling the natural juice is

drawn out and replaced by a pickle mixture. This change should be made gradually. Too strong brine or too sweet syrup will make wrinkled gherkins. A strong brine for two days will not have the same result as a weaker brine for nine days.

NOT COOKED

Strong vinegar, weak brine, or over-heating will cause pickles to be soft or flabby. Pickles should be merely heated through—never really cooked.

Ripe cucumbers, pearl onions, or cauliflower often lose color on account of inferior vinegar. Good grade cider vinegar is of clear, pale amber color and excellent flavor. A white cider vinegar is now obtainable if preferred.

Water containing too much mineral, particularly iron, will darken pickles. If 1/4 cup vinegar is added to 1 gallon of brine made with very hard water, the difficulty will be overcome.

One-half cup medium coarse salt to 1 quart water is the standard brine. Boiling water is used to dissolve the salt but brine must be always cooled before adding vegetables.

White sediment sometimes forms in pickled beets from the combination of hard water, vinegar and salt. If very hard water is boiled thoroughly and allowed to cool before using for pickle mixture there should be no sediment.

Care—even to fussiness—is necessary in making crisp, tender, clear pickles, but the result is worth the effort.

In making certain sauces and relishes none of these difficulties arise but to have perfect results any recipe should be followed exactly.

The following recipes are suggested by the Consumer Section, Marketing Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

Horseradish Pickles

4 cups shredded cabbage.
2 cups chopped celery.
1/2 cup chopped onion.
2 cups chopped cucumber.
2 cups cider vinegar.
2 cups sugar.
2 tablespoons grated horseradish.

2 teaspoons mixed pickle spice. Mix all vegetables. Add 1 cup salt. Let stand over night. Drain. Add horseradish. Boil vinegar, sugar and pickle spice 5 minutes. Strain. Add vegetable mixture. Cook slowly 15 minutes. Pour into sterilized containers. Seal while hot.

Mustard Pickle

1 quart small onions.
1 quart chopped onions.
1 quart gherkins.
1 quart large cucumbers, chopped.
1 cauliflower broken in small pieces.

1 quart chopped celery.
2 quarts vinegar.
3 cups brown sugar.
1/2 cup flour.
1/2 cup mustard.
1/2 oz. turmeric.
1/2 oz. celery seed.
1/2 oz. mustard seed.
3 cups sugar.
1/2 teaspoon white pepper.

Mix vegetables with 1 cup salt and 3 cups boiling water. Let stand over night. Drain well. Add vinegar, pepper, celery seed, and mustard seed. Cook 10 minutes. Make a paste of flour, turmeric, mustard and sugar with cold water. Stir very slowly into vegetable mixture. Cook 5 minutes. Seal in sterilized bottles.

Apple Bread Pudding

(Serves 4 to 6)

One-quarter cup butter, 1/2 cup sugar, 4 cups bread cubes (about 5 slices) 2 cups diced canned peaches and juice (apricots or pineapple, if you prefer), 1 tablespoon lemon juice.

Cream butter, then add sugar and cream together. Mix fruit and lemon juice with the bread. Pour into greased individual baking dishes and bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) for 35 minutes. Garnish with peaches and serve with plain or whipped cream.

Pineapple Brown Betty

(Serves 6 to 8)

One and a half cups bread crumbs, buttered, 1/2 cups diced pineapple, 1/2 cup brown sugar, 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg, 1/2 cup pineapple juice, 3 tablespoons butter.

Scald milk; pour over bread crumbs. Stir and stand for 10 minutes. Combine egg yolk, softened butter, vanilla, raisins, sugar, spices and grated lemon rind. Beat into slightly cooled bread crumbs. Add apples. Beat egg white with salt and fold into mixture. Turn into greased baking dish. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) for about 35 to 40 minutes. Serve hot with whipped cream.

Put cucumbers and onions through a food chopper. Mix with

DOROTHY Remarrying Is DIX SAYS: Individual Problem

A DISCUSSION of whether widows should remarry seems a trifle academic, since they are noted for their prowess as husband-getters. Nevertheless, the problem does occur, and one charming young creature in her early thirties, with three small boys, a nice little home and a comfortable wad of insurance money, is debating whether she shall marry again, or stay single and devote her life to her children. It isn't that there is any particular man in the case, or doubtless she would answer her own question in the affirmative. It is just that an adult woman finds the society of even her own youngsters a little flat and longs for the companionship of a husband. Also, she realizes that modern children have a trick of growing up almost overnight, and she wonders if life won't be pretty dull when Tommy and Johnny and Dickie jump the home nest and she will be left with a bitter jealousy than he could ever feel toward any man.

When they are his own children, a man applauds their mother's devotion to them. He may tease her a little about his nose being put out of joint by the baby and about her thinking of Tom and Mary and Sally first, but in his secret heart he likes to see her cuddling them and making much of them. But when it is another man's children it is a different story.

He isn't willing to yield priority to them. He isn't willing to be sacrificed to them, and their mother's love for them fills him with a bitter jealousy than he could ever feel toward any man. And he begrudges with all his soul having to support another man's children and pay for having their adenoids out and their teeth straightened.

THE STEPFATHER'S ATTITUDE

The stepfather's jealousy often makes him deal harshly with his stepchildren. He isn't willing to make any excuses for them or grant them any of the indulgences of youth. Often he makes their mother afraid to show them any affection. Often they are driven from home.

A widower faces no such decision. All the circumstances in the case urge him on toward remarriage, because a home without a wife at the head of it is like a ship without a pilot at the wheel. He can't attend to his business and look after his children at the same time, and his need of a housekeeper and a mother for his motherless children is so imperative that there is no room for argument about whether he should take No. 2 or not.

CHILDREN MUST BE CONSIDERED

But the widow can make a home for her children. She can keep them clean and well fed and well taken care of, and if she has enough money upon which to support her family, marriage is a thing she can take or leave alone as she chooses. A husband

Nine-day Diet Basis For All-time Menus

ALTHOUGH the nine-day diet is supposed to be a temporary measure, it also provides the basis for a healthful all-time diet for the person who must watch the pounds.

If you wish to keep your weight where it is or to lose a few more pounds, do this: Increase your carbohydrates (sugars and starches) a little. We need two parts of carbohydrates to burn up one part of fat.

On the longer diet routine one medium baked potato a day is advisable, or at least several times a week, sugar, but no cream in tea or coffee and a little hard candy at the end of dinner.

SUPPLIES MINERALS, VITAMINS

A medium baked potato has about 90 or less calories and supplies you with minerals and vitamins as well as with starch. Hard candy, in small amounts, and a teaspoonful of sugar in coffee will not add a great many calories to the daily intake.

Also, a long-period diet should have more whole grain. Additions of brown rice, wild rice, or whole wheat cereals several times a week are indicated.

You can also have one pat of butter a day. You can make the above additions and still keep your calories to 1,500 a day. This, plus exercise, will keep the pounds dropping at the rate of about two a week.

Keep the habit of medium portions, and no second helping or in-between-meal eating.

Here are the remaining five days of the diet:

Fifth Day's Diet:

BREAKFAST

One egg. Coffee (black). One thin dry piece of toast.

LUNCHEON

Fresh fruit salad. Two tablespoons cottage cheese.

DINNER

Sirloin steak, good helping, no gravy. One-half cup cabbage, slightly cooked.

Sixth Day's Diet:

BREAKFAST

One-half grapefruit. One slice thin dry whole wheat toast.

LUNCHEON

Two lamb chops (leave off fat). Sliced tomatoes.

DINNER

Good helping liver. Stewed tomatoes. Ten stalks asparagus.

Seventh Day's Diet:

BREAKFAST

One thin dry slice whole wheat toast.

LUNCHEON

One-half grapefruit. One glass skinned milk. One thin slice bread.

DINNER

Minute steak. Salad of shredded cabbage and carrots.

One-half cup spinach, greens or broccoli.

Eighth Day's Diet:

BREAKFAST

One-half grapefruit. One thin dry slice whole wheat toast.

LUNCHEON

Chicken sandwich (no butter—thin slice bread). Sliced or canned tomatoes. One glass skinned milk.

DINNER

One-half cup spinach, greens or broccoli.

Ninth Day's Diet:

BREAKFAST

One egg. One thin dry slice of whole wheat toast. Coffee (black).

LUNCHEON

Two lamb chops. Celery hearts.

Any kind of lean steak or roast. One-half cup string beans. One-half cup squash.

Vegetables Casserole

TAKE A BASKET of vegetables, a sheet aluminum or glass casserole which can be used either in the oven or on top of the stove.

Vegetable Casserole (Serves six)

One cup, cooked carrots, sliced julienne; 1 cup, cooked green beans, sliced julienne; 1 cup, cooked fresh or whole kernel canned corn, 1 tablespoon chopped parsley, 2 tablespoons butter, 1 teaspoon scraped onion, 2 tablespoons flour, 2 cups milk, 1/4 cup grated Canadian cheese, salt, pepper and paprika to taste.

Cook vegetables until barely tender. Prepare as directed. Make cream sauce. Add the scraped

onion and seasonings. In bottom of greased casserole, arrange layer of carrots, then a layer of cream sauce, then beans, more cream sauce, then corn sprinkled with parsley, and lastly, cream sauce. Sprinkle grated cheese over top. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for about 25 minutes, until slightly browned.

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Empire War Machine Generates Boom in Old Halifax

By ERIC R. DENNIS

THE WHEELS of the British Empire's war machine are turning on a high-pitched tempo for Halifax, 200-year-old garrison seaport city, which has played leading roles in England's struggles since 1749.

Here, in Canada's gateway to the Atlantic, where seagoats stretch forth to Britain's front lines, there are dollars-a-plenty in the pockets of its swollen population. Merchants have found business at a new peak. Once-idle workmen no longer have to stand in bread lines.

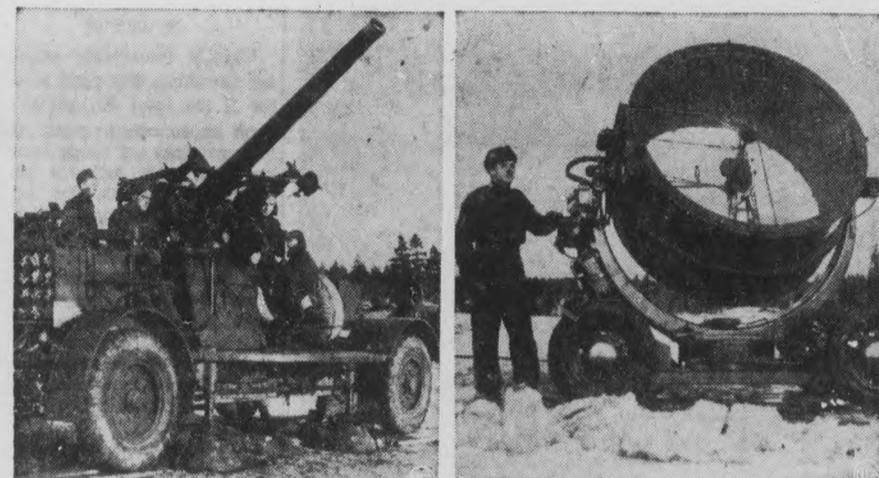
Halifax is again a boom city. Here, where Canada's contributions are fed to the heart of the motherland, a prewar sleepy port has been turned by two years of battle into what leaders have acclaimed as "one of the integral links in the chain to strangle Axis barbarism."

Here merchant ships of many nations aiding in the war for democracy gather and depart—some of them never to be heard of again.

Men from Every Allied Country

On crowded sidewalks, in thronged shops, theatres and restaurants, service men from every Allied country in the war, merchant seamen from a score of nations, refugees from homelands stamped by the heel of Nazism rub shoulders with the man-in-the-street.

Canadians, British, Australians, New Zealanders, volunteer Americans, Free Frenchmen, Poles, Dutch and Belgians are



As vital Empire cargoes are shipped in and out of port, defences such as the anti-aircraft gun, left, and the anti-aircraft searchlight, right, guard the coast.

all represented in the parade of uniforms.

From still other countries and continents—Sweden, Denmark, Finland, Arabia, India, Greece, Malta, China, South Africa and South America—have come the men who "deliver the goods" across treacherous oceans to Britain's shores.

Nineteen months of the war have swelled the city's population by almost 50 per cent. With the "floating" population, they have perhaps doubled it.

'Boat Town'

Housing projects have had to be started to provide new accommodations to meet a growing de-

mand for shelter. Food prices have been put under government control.

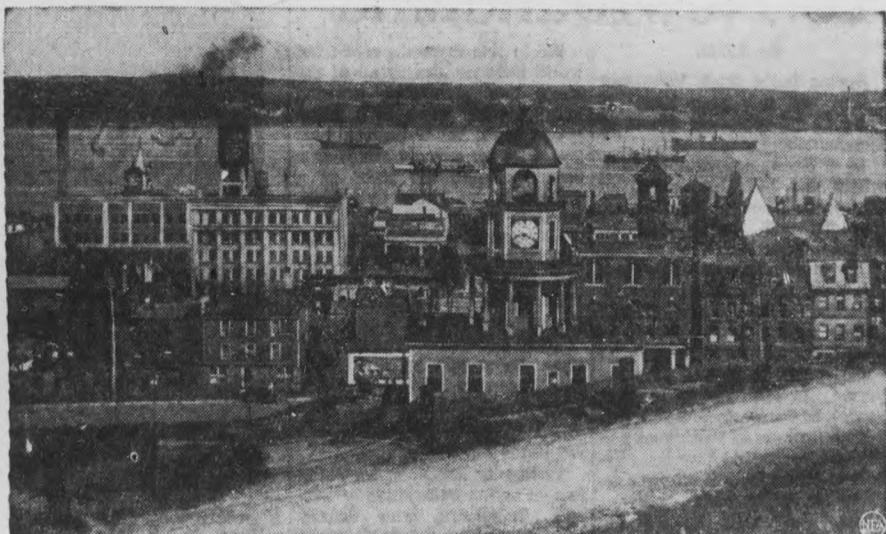
The sudden growth has called on the city to tap its treasury to meet whatever needs confront it—in health, provisions and maintenance. But in return for the increased cost, the boom has put relief out of the picture, put the employable jobless to work with or without uniform, and is now calling in workers from other parts of Canada and United States.

The war brought a considerable increase in such diseases as scarlet fever, diphtheria, meningitis, claiming the lives of some scores over a period of six

months; but nothing even remotely comparable to the Spanish 'flu epidemic of 1918. A Harvard University medical party volunteered its services and came to Halifax to help fight the diseases and at the same time gather information on how to combat such outbreaks should they come to the United States.

INCOME, OUTGO BOTH INCREASED

New railway and harbor facilities are being rushed to handle the mounting flow of traffic through the city to and from Great Britain and other Allied countries. Many ships are forced to anchor in midstream awaiting



Many ships are forced to anchor in stream waiting till crowded docks of Halifax harbor are cleared.

clearage of docks to load valuable cargoes. Day and night dockworkers are toiling to keep the supplies moving over Britain's lifelines.

Cost of living has increased, but increased personal revenue has kept pace or exceeded the jump. But for the majority the extra dollars are not being idly spent. Thousands have been put into wartime funds to help build the Empire's machine that has brought them prosperity.

War savings certificates and war bond campaigns have reached their objectives before the allotted times. Thousands of

other dollars are rolling continuously as contributions into the chests of the Queen's Canadian Fund for the Relief of Air Raid Victims overseas, the War Service organizations, the Red Cross and numerous other campaigns.

Soldiers, sailors and airmen on leave are taken into the homes of citizens in order that these fighters may enjoy the comforts of their own homes.

The war has brought back prosperity for this guardian city, but it is not a prosperity met with real lightness of spirit. Everywhere they look, in everything they do, Halifaxans realize there

is a war on—and that they are in England's "front lines."

Along the Atlantic seaboard only a few miles from the city heavy-calibre guns yawn at the open Atlantic ready to repel any invaders that may dare to venture near the shores of Canada.

Ships of the Canadian and British navies ply in and out of the port, fitted and waiting for a fight with Axis craft. Royal Canadian Air Force planes, with their bases scattered along the coast, roar overhead in daylight and darkness—the "eyes" of Canada's Atlantic defences ever on watch.

Crew Disobey, Rescue Skipper as Ship Goes Under

By PAUL MANNING

WHEN THE S.S. Appleton was anchored at its berth near Staten Island, New York, taking on a cargo of guns, trucks, airplane parts and medical supplies, Captain Percival did a lot of things that last day:

He went out and bought two Virginia baked hams, a 10-pound sack of granulated sugar, one dozen pairs of silk stockings (No. 10 size) and six packages of assorted cream cheese. Next month was his wedding anniversary and the wife would like these things, he figured.

By nine o'clock he was back aboard the S.S. Appleton ready for the long voyage home. The cargo had been stored away and the hatches battened down two hours before. The crew was aboard, some below in their bunks and others up on deck standing in the cool night air watching the chunky tugs and ferry boats puff from Brooklyn to the Battery, and enjoying the merrily twinkling lights of Manhattan. Even if they made a safe trip and a quick turn-around in their English port-of-call, it would be much more than a month before they would again see city lights at night.

The S.S. Appleton slipped from its berth and headed down river. Past the Statue of Liberty and on to Sandy Hook and then New York was behind; the submarine-infested Atlantic ahead.

IN THE GRAVEYARD OF BRITISH SHIPPING

The first days were uneventful. Nothing but blue sky and blue-green water and churning froth slipping sternwards as the lumbering freighter made its eight methodical knots each hour.

On the fifth day there was an increase in the tension aboard the S.S. Appleton because the ship was now approaching that triangular zone which stretches from the Irish coast to Greenland down to a hypothetical point in mid-Atlantic. To all Britons, from

the Prime Minister to the lowest cabin boy, that zone is known as the graveyard of British shipping.

The captain ordered all portholes blacked out and that night he toured the ship himself to see that no light escaped. On through the night the vessel steamed and then at 5 a.m. the S.S. Appleton picked up the convoy it feared had been missed. It was good to see those other ships and the destroyers circling around, keeping the vessels in loose formation, says Captain Percival. Like sheep dogs the navy ships circled and signaled and when a merchant master seemed unduly slow in responding, their horns would start hooting and then the freighter would speed into position.

The convoy continued to forge ahead all day, with the lookouts on each ship watching first the sea for some sign of a submarine and then the horizon for the smoke of what might be a German surface raider.

Day merged into night and the convoy plodded along, each hour bringing those munitions closer to England and the men closer to home.

ATTACKED BY GERMAN PLANES

It was already afternoon of the sixth day when it happened. No periscope broke surface and no battleship loomed on the horizon. Instead, five four-engined Focke-Wulfs patrolling far out from their sea base in occupied France appeared.

The lookouts spotted them immediately and then the convoy began to loosen, each ship racing from formation and trying to put as much distance as possible between itself and its neighbor.

The planes continued on until they were over the convoy and then they, too, separated. Then the bombs began dropping. Many missed, of course, because the barrage from the pom-poms of the destroyers and the Lewis guns of the freighters kept them

sufficiently high to make spotting difficult. And, too, if they dropped down too low the armor plating along the bottom of their planes would fall to give protection.

With the men on the move, the captain crawled along the deck towards the saloon to get the ship's code books. But wreckage obstructed the entranceway.

"The rope around his waste hurt more than his broken legs..."

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"An evil odor hath come upon us."

And they would pass by, leaving the followers of Hitt the Spout lamenting by the wayside.

And likewise when the invaders came upon the men of the land and asked of them the where-

abouts of certain places they replied unto them, saying:

"Go thou this way and that way."

And they would send them all manner of different ways but never in the right way.

And when the followers of the doublecross, seeking to drive fear into the hearts of the conquered, brought forth a great image of Hitt the Spout and hung it on high in the centre of the land so that all might see and glorify the conquered peoples did a strange thing.

As they passed by the great image and gazed upon it they made a strange sound with their lips which can be likened unto that which is called "the raspberry."

And when Hitt the Spout heard of these things he cried out in anguish, saying:

"Mein Gott, the fruits of victory hath gone sour upon me."

Answers on page 8.

FAMOUS INVENTORS

- 9. Edison a. Depth bomb
- 10. Cleva b. Steamboat
- 11. Taft c. Pendulum
- 12. Colt d. Autogyro
- 13. Fulton e. Lawn mower
- 14. Whitney f. Bicycle
- 15. Hills g. Movie machine
- 16. Waterman h. Pistol
- 17. Galileo i. Cotton gin
- 18. M'Millan j. Fountain pen

SCRAMBLED QUOTES

Those old familiar sayings, quoted to prove a point or add emphasis, take on different

That is when seaman Watts showed up and said he was staying with the skipper. Percival ordered him away but still the man refused. So the captain sent him in after the books and other confidential papers and then, placing them in a weighted bag, tossed them overboard.

All hands were now bobbing up and down in the small boat, floating on the water below. The stern was about to dip under and again Percival tried to get seaman Watts to jump overboard and swim to that boat.

Instead, Watts ran to the rail and shouted for two men to help. The lines had not yet been cut, so two men scrambled up from

the lifeboat and with the ship about to take its final plunge, they lowered the captain down.

IT WAS CLOSE BUT THEY MADE IT

The rope around his waist hurt more than the broken legs, the captain says now, but that mattered little. For they made it all right, and had just cut the lines and taken half a dozen strong pulls with the oars when the ship went under.

The convoy had long ago disappeared, individually, over the horizon and only the destroyers were there, picking up survivors from those ships which had been sunk. The German bombers were

The Ancient One Observes...

Soured Fruits Of Victory

By DON CANTRELL

AND SO IT CAME to pass that there was great unrest within the lands that Hitt the Spout had invaded and the people therein said one unto another:

"Although we cannot openly resist with arms these evil forces which have come upon us, by our actions shall know that to us they are even lower than the belly of the serpent."

And lo' and behold, whenever the men of the Land of Hun came upon the women of the land that they had invaded and gazed upon them from the side, the women gazed upon them in return with a look of stone, saying:

"An evil odor hath come upon us."

And they would pass by, leaving the followers of Hitt the Spout lamenting by the wayside.

And likewise when the invaders came upon the men of the land and asked of them the where-

Rare Mammal Is War Casualty

UNKNOWN, unnoticed casualties of the new war that is tearing Europe to bits are many, especially among the wild creatures that lived in the forest and fields suddenly turned into areas of savage, blasting battle. Until the fighting ceases we shall not know what has happened to them; perhaps we shall never be able to find out.

Among the animals now utterly lost amid the dust and smoke of new battles is one species that was almost exterminated during the first World War. The present conflict may mop up the few survivors. This is the wisent, or European bison, close cousin of the shaggy animals that were the Thundering Herd of our own western plains until half a century ago.

Before the first World War

abouts of certain places they replied unto them, saying:

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"Mein Gott, the fruits of victory hath gone sour upon me."

There used to be an even larger herd in the Caucasus, before the first World War. An expedition of Soviet scientists went into that area about 10 years ago. They did not find a single living wisent.

There were also scattered small groups, mainly on large estates and in zoological gardens. Their fate is unknown. Best chances for survival would seem to be for the wisent on the estate of the Duke of Bedford, in England, and for a small group in Sweden. The latter, however, are said to have been hybridized with American bison, so that as representatives of the original species they hardly count.

So far as judgment is possible at present, one is forced to the melancholy conclusion that here is another once-great animal whose long twilight is passing into the night of final extinction.

How Much Do You Know?

CRIMSON CROWNS

ALL IS NOT gold that glitters, for it may be just the red hair of one of the neighbor's children, or of some movie queen. See if you can get the answers to these questions about redheads.

1. What English and Egyptian queens were famous for their red hair?

2. By what nicknames are red-

headed persons often called?

3. What British naval hero, and what English playwright were redheads?

4. Name three movie or stage actresses with red hair.

5. According to the song, what are a raw'son, a rillerah, a brawla and a hut-sut?

6. Who is the answer to a prayer and has a voice like the echo of a sigh?

7. What are the several things the singer wants from "Daddy"?

8. What comes out here?

and other numbers now blaring from the juke boxes.

9. What British naval hero, and what English playwright were redheads?

10. Name three movie or stage actresses with red hair.

11. According to the song, what are a raw'son, a rillerah, a brawla and a hut-sut?

12. Who is the answer to a prayer and has a voice like the echo of a sigh?

13. What are the several things the singer wants from "Daddy"?

14. What comes out here?

Saanich Bulbs To Newfoundland

By J.K.N.

Spring bulbs from Vancouver Island will this year bloom in windows of war-boom homes in Newfoundland.

In a bleak, beautiful country, where the lush blossoming of Vancouver Island is little known, daffodils and tulips will be forced in pots.

The great influx of people from all parts of North America to Britain's oldest colony decided flower dealers in St. John's to place orders for bulbs. In the past some spring bulbs had been imported from Holland. This source, of course, is now shut off.

Bulb growers of Vancouver and the lower mainland have been unable to cope with this season's demand for spring bulbs.

"We could have shipped millions of bulbs if we had them," said E. G. Paddon, manager of the Victoria Bulb Company. "We even received orders from the United States, but we turned them down. The Canadian market can't even be filled this year."

Every province in Canada, in addition to Newfoundland, will receive its quota of Vancouver Island bulbs within a few weeks. They are being rapidly packed at several points in Saanich and loaded on to flat cars for the journey east. In Winnipeg and Toronto they will be distributed to dozens of smaller cities, where they will be eagerly purchased.

When Victoria gardeners are watching for the first daffodils and tulips in the open soil next February, thousands of easterners will be boasting of their indoor daffodils, bravely blooming in pots and buckets, while winter storms rage outside.

We in this favored part of the world have no idea at all of the cheer that something growing and blooming gives to a snow-bound town. After beating your way through a snow storm or a freezing wind, the sight of a daffodil in full bloom in a warm house is breath-taking.

In addition to daffodils and tulips, Vancouver Island growers this year are shipping hyacinths, lilies of several varieties, chinodoxia and snowdrops.

Tulips are shipped in big paper bags, about 250 bulbs to each bag. About six bags are placed in large wooden boxes and then stored in the flat cars. Daffodils are shipped in bulk.

Vancouver Island is becoming known as the bulb-centre of Canada. Importers, who usually went to Europe for their stock, are now turning their eyes to the west. Several big importers from Ontario came to Vancouver Island in the spring to place their orders. It is doubtful if, even after the war, Holland will ever regain her bulb industry.

Experts point out that Vancouver Island bulbs are every bit as good as those grown in Holland—and why send them all the way across the ocean when you can get them right in Canada?

Growers were careful to keep a good stock for their local customers, but bulbs, nevertheless, are liable to be a little scarce this season. Victoria gardeners would be well advised to secure their bulbs just as soon as they come on the market. All the new homes that have gone up in Greater Victoria in the last 12 months are going to need lots of daffodils and tulips, thus placing a strain on the market.

Cabbage Seed Production

By J. J. WOODS

Superintendent, Experimental Station, Saanichton

Production of vegetable seed is a wartime effort in British Columbia, not only to produce seed for Canadian consumption but also to export to the British market. At the Saanichton Experimental Station a specialty is made of producing foundation stock seed which is based on careful selection for trueness to type and variety for several different kinds of vegetables. The foundation seed stock is distributed to growers for multiplication of commercial lots. The grower is concerned with producing large quantities of seed from a dependable parent stock but does not base production on individual plant performance.

In October, 1939, seed of the Golden Acre variety of cabbage was planted in the greenhouse. On December 4 seedlings were transplanted to a cool greenhouse. On April 4, 1940, 13 plants with good typical heads were transplanted into a field area. During the summer two plants died and two others made a very feeble attempt to throw flowering stalks. The remaining plants made slight elongation of the head but gave no sign of flowering.

GOOD AVERAGE

All of these plants wintered in the open during 1940-41 and this spring started to throw up good seed stalks and have since yielded a good average seed crop approximately five weeks later than plants grown from seed planted

in 1940 and transplanted to the open in August of the same year. Evidently, the first winter under greenhouse or very mild conditions alters the whole life cycle of cabbage plants and mild winters such as the past one may prevent flower formation in those varieties which do not readily blossom.

In 1940 seed was planted at two-weekly intervals, commencing June 1 and continued until September 15. The June 1 and June 15 plantings headed out 100 per cent, the July 15 seeding gave a little less than 5 per cent good heads. Under commercial conditions firm heads are not wanted for outdoor wintering of early varieties such as the Golden Acre, August 1 and 15 seedlings, planted to the field September 30 and October 5, did not form heads and came through the winter in good shape. For early varieties it is recommended to seed from about July 15 to August 15. For late varieties such as Danish Ball-head seed should be planted about June 1.

In 1941, summer-grown seedlings were transplanted into three and four-inch bands while others were not moved at all. When planted to the field there was no apparent difference in the band size and those seedlings which had not been transplanted were very appreciably larger than the ones which had been moved. The field soil was well soaked before planting and twice afterwards under which conditions none of the plants were severely checked and all have grown satisfactorily.

Wealth From Weeds

Farmers of the future may win wealth from wild plants that are now regarded only as weeds. Wheeler McMillen, president of the National Farm Chemurgic Conference, suggested in an address before the First Annual Southern Chemurgic Conference at Nashville, Tenn.

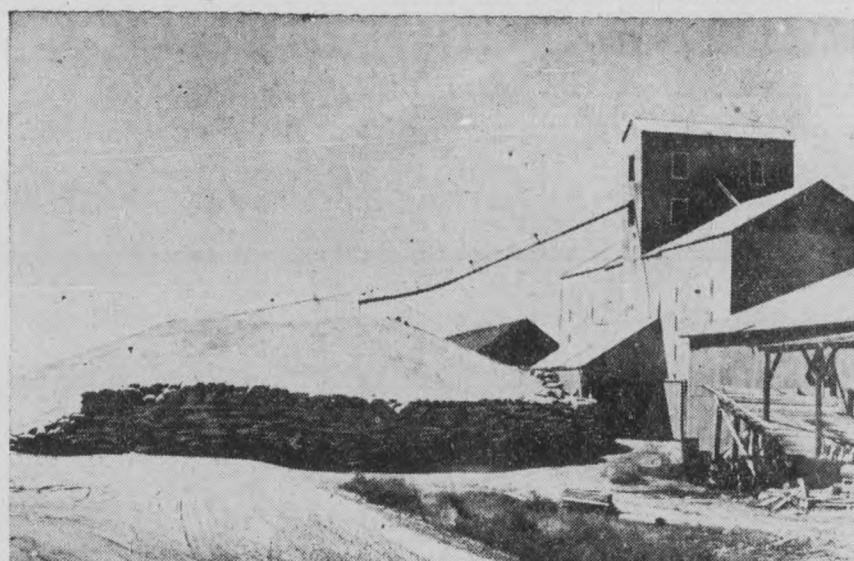
Reminding his hearers there are about 250,000 known species of plants in the world, of which approximately 15,000 are native to Canada and the United States, the speaker called attention to the fact the ones under cultivation number only a few scores, and those are mainly the same as our prehistoric ancestors chose because they could be used just as nature produced them. In modern times great changes have been made in cultivated plants by scientific breeding, yet we have not thought to pick up

hitherto uncultivated plants and develop their good qualities in the same way. He urged the appropriation of funds for research in this direction, to be conducted at state experiment stations.

Mr. McMillen also called for a renewed drive toward greater national self-sufficiency, in the interests of defence. Introducing new crops with this in view will also benefit the farmer, he pointed out, because it will then be possible to decrease the acreage now devoted to production of burdensome surpluses.

"By producing fewer of the things of which we have too much, and more of the things of which we have not enough, a more stable economy can be obtained," he stated. "A stable economy with a high rate of productivity makes for domestic prosperity."

Wheat Shortage? There's No Evidence of it in Northwest



Indicative of a three-times normal yield throughout the rich eastern Washington Big Bend country is this picture of thousands of bushels of wheat piled outside a huge warehouse behind parapets of sacked wheat near Spokane. Wheat elevators in many places are filled to overflowing.



AN ODD ROSE is the one Harry Parker, Heather Street, James Bay, picked in his garden recently. From a perfect bud grew another rose, with a third rose continuing the freak chain.

CULL THOROUGHLY, EGG DEMAND WILL BE GREATER

Every poultryman has to face the problem of keeping the flock on a profitable basis at this season of the year. Many birds may cease to lay while others continue in production under the same feeding conditions.

In order to keep the nonlayers down to the lowest number it is advisable to cull thoroughly and remove all the birds that are unprofitable boarders.

Summer culling is easy, as most birds capable of laying a profitable number of eggs throughout the year are still in production at this season. Those that are not laying are doubtful performers and should be handled and examined. Only by so doing can a definite opinion be formed of body condition, and unless the birds carry a fair amount of flesh they will not continue to lay throughout the year. Thin breasted birds, and those in poor feather, should be removed from the flock.

It is unlikely that the good layer of the yellow skin breeds will possess much pigment at this season; that is, the yellow color in beak, skin and legs will have mostly disappeared. The attractive bird showing much new feather and with bright yellow legs and beak should come under suspicion as of poor laying ability. Those that cast their feathers early in the season are nearly always poor layers.

Eggs are going to be in greater demand and every effort should be made to keep the flock in profitable production. The mash hoppers should be kept filled with a good, balanced ration in which the meat and fish meal should form 15 to 20 per cent of the whole contents. Scratch grains should not be fed too heavily, or the consumption of mash will be less than is necessary to keep up production.

It may be advisable to feed a little of the usual mash slightly moistened with skim milk or buttermilk, and it is well to remember that the whole flock may be thrown out of production at this season by the lack of clean, cool water or succulent green feed or the presence of mites or lice.

GARDEN NOTES

By W. H. WARREN

GLADIOLA, DAHLIA SHOW

"A symphony of summer flowers" was the very apt expression used by the Times to describe the gladiola and dahlia show held August 16. It was pleasing to see more members at the show than were present at previous ones. The general attendance, however, was woefully poor and once more receipts did not meet expenditures. The show was most colorful and many interesting novelties were shown. Did you see Hewitt's Double Thalictrum shown by Mrs. Angus McKay, and Mrs. Ludbrook's Scabiosa — "Diamond" — an improved Caucasica variety, also her lovely double pink perennial Gypsophila "Flamingo." Mrs. W. Goddard showed an interesting new marigold, "Mission Giant," and her magnificent mauve seedling gladiola, as yet unnamed, had one flower which measured seven inches across and six inches deep.

Talking of large-sized flowers, Fred Waller had some fine large-flowered single petunias up to five and a half inches in diameter. Mr. W. Elder showed a very attractive novelty zinnia, "Howard." Among the dahlias, Miss B. L. Palmer exhibited three attractive varieties, "Pink Lady," "Chancellor," and the bronze foliaged "Mme. Simone Staples," which resembles "Bishop of Llandaff."

The double blue brocade petunia, whose seed is worth its weight in gold, was shown by C. S. McTavish, who also exhibited the rare and very pretty Achimenes, a useful plant for flower baskets. Many fine baskets of flowers were to be seen, the most outstanding one being a noncompetitive basket of chrysanthemums shown by Mr. Melville Mayhew.

COMPOST HEAP

Your compost heap is always a reasonable subject for discussion. A compost heap and an incinerator or facilities for burning material unsuitable for composting, should be requisites of every garden. The compost heap should be constructed like a two, or better still, three sectioned bin, open at the top and one side, with a large compartment for this year's refuse and smaller ones for that of last year and the year before. When the rotted leaf mold is removed from bin three, decomposed material in bin number two is moved to bin three, ready for use next spring and last year's half-decayed material from bin one is placed in bin two. Bin number one, which should be the largest, is now

open at the top and one side, with a large compartment for this year's refuse and smaller ones for that of last year and the year before. When the rotted leaf mold is removed from bin three, decomposed material in bin number two is moved to bin three, ready for use next spring and last year's half-decayed material from bin one is placed in bin two. Bin number one, which

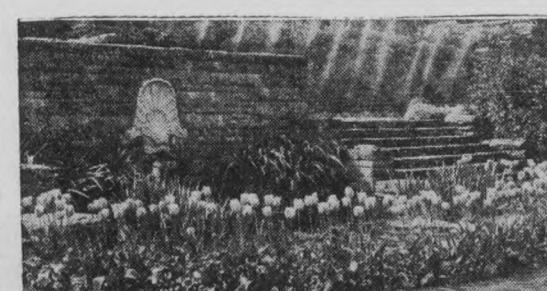
SQUASH

With regard to squash and pumpkins, on no account should they be exposed to the least frost.

As soon as the rind is firm enough to prevent piercing by the finger nail, the fruit may be taken from the plant. Pumpkins and squash should be stored in a dry place at a temperature of from 40 to 50 degrees. At all

times they should be handled as carefully as eggs. The slightest bruise, even though not noticeable, is likely to cause decay in storage. When large quantities are to be stored, slatted shelves should be used so that the fruit may not be piled on top of one another.

For storing cabbage, all the outer leaves should first be removed and the heads handled carefully to prevent bruising. A dry day when there is no rain lodges in the heads should be chosen for storing in a dry cool place. If there is good circulation in the storeroom, the heads may be piled in several layers. Small quantities may be pulled without cutting off the heads and suspended from a joist in the



WINSTON CHURCHILL has many hobbies . . . writing, painting, brick-laying . . . and of them all the latter is his favorite. After a busy week at No. 10 Downing Street he loves nothing better than to go to his home, "Chartwell," Westerham, Kent, don old clothes and lay bricks. So why not emulate the British Prime Minister? This delightful brick wall is not difficult to make, you could try something like it on the bright days of winter and when spring comes you will have a perfect backdrop for your garden.

Farm Grain Separators Must Be Kept Cleaned

By CERES

even a very short run. The hinged stacker makes the decks

fairly accessible but no place is easy to clean.

Many seed growers after several clean-outs which amounted to a virtual dismantling and rebuilding have found grain coming from the machines. When such is the case how inefficient must be the average working over.

Economy of time does not always permit an extensive cleaning, but the machine should have careful treatment before the run starts. Then after threshing each field the machine should be run till empty and augers and screens well cleaned. Afterwards it may be advisable to catch the first few dumpings separately when starting up again. Seed grain demands an even more careful clean-out. In the latter case the use of an air blast may be necessary.

The outside of the machine needs attention also, as do bundle racks and wagon gears. If any particular grower is not much concerned with the weeds that come to his own land the chances are he will not give much attention to the pollution that leaves it.

Squash Bred in New Way Wins All-America Award

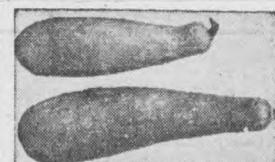
Vegetables we know as squashes may actually be pumpkins; but squash or pumpkin, it is pretty sure to be 100 per cent North American. Both were being grown by the Indians when Columbus crossed the ocean.

We have not improved much on the Indian varieties, but this year an All-American award was won by a Yankee product, christened Yankee hybrid.

As the illustration shows, this is a straight-necked squash with a seven-inch neck before the bulge, which means more quality flesh. Of great interest to students of plant breeding is the way this new variety is produced. It is one of the few F1 hybrids which are practical among vegetables, and is bred by methods resembling those used to produce hybrid corn.

To produce F1 hybrids, one must cross two different parents seeking to combine in the offspring the good qualities of both. F1 hybrids are usually endowed with exceptional vigor and uniformity. But while it is easy to perform this cross on one pair of plants, there are few plant families so constructed that a whole field crop of F1 hybrids can be grown, because most plants fertilize themselves, and will continue to do so unless an operation is performed on each individual, a procedure usually too expensive for a field crop.

With corn, this operation calls



Above is Connecticut Straight Neck Squash

Below the New F1 Hybrid, Yankee Hybrid

for cutting off the tassels of one parent; and with squash it requires picking off the male blossoms of the mother variety, so that all the pollen available must come from the other parent variety growing near.

Most gardeners may prefer to leave the technical details to the breeder while they concentrate on growing the hybrid squash and enjoying them. Wait until the soil is warm before sowing squash seeds, and fertilize each hill with a handful of balanced plant food well mixed with the soil. A hill, remember, is not an elevation, but a location, say four feet away in each direction from other drills (rows) or hills, so that the squash plant may have room to grow and spread. Thin out to about three plants per hill.

All squashes may be eaten when in the baby stage, and many consider them most delicious then.

cellar. The roots may be left on but all the outer leaves should be removed.

Carrots, beets and parsnips

should be kept very cool, and be well dried before storing. Potatoes keep well in a dry place with the temperature between 30 and 40.

Prairies Increase Hog Population

According to a report of the June, 1941, survey of the numbers of livestock on Canadian farms, there were 2,992,400 hogs on farms in the Prairie provinces compared with 2,660,800 on June 1, 1940, an increase of 331,600 or 12.5 per cent.

The 1941 figure is the highest recorded for the prairie provinces. The increase was greatest in Alberta where numbers were 20.5 per cent higher. Little change was reported in Manitoba. There were increases of 8.3 per cent in pigs born and 8.7 per cent in pigs saved during the December-May period of 1940-41 as compared with the corresponding months of 1939-40.

The continued upward trend in hog production, says the report, has resulted from relatively strong hog prices in relation to the price of feed. An increase of 32.5 per cent in the number of sows bred to farrow during the period June to November, 1941 as compared with the corresponding period of 1940, indicates that increased marketings will continue throughout 1941.



Britons Drop Reserve, Mix Classes in 'Bombed Out' Refuges

By ROSETTE HARGROVE

LONDON

WHEN KING GEORGE suggested that the Dean of Westminster and Mrs. de Labilliere move into Buckingham Palace when they were bombed out of their historic home, he was only doing what countless hundreds of his loyal subjects have been doing ever since the Germans started their blitzkrieg.

British hospitality is no longer a matter of formal invitations which require getting out the best linen and silver. Friends and even strangers are put up for a night, a week, even longer, on the spur of the moment. Housewives don't and cannot go into a tailspin because somebody has dropped in unexpectedly for dinner or a bed. They are learning to take things as they come and often wonder how they managed to complicate life so before.

COLLECTIVE HOSPITALITY

This new hospitality is evident on a grand, collective scale. Evacuation from urban areas is becoming better organized, with country towns and villages in "safe areas" rapidly changing with the influx of city folk.

The mixing of country "hosts" and city "guests" has benefited both, and social amenities between the two are being encouraged by the government in the development of wartime social centres.

Evacuation for the less fortunate classes has been the one sore point, with mothers separated from their children, or families

ship, too, made matters worse. Literally hundreds of mothers returned to London and other large cities because of loneliness and lack of sympathy. Steps have been taken to remedy these important details, but officialdom is never fast-moving.

REFUGE TAKES 25,000 MOTHERS, CHILDREN

There is one shining exception however. This is a centre which took in 2,500 mothers and children evacuated from London and Bristol. Situated in the west of England, the district covers an area of more than 110 miles of beautiful countryside. Even before the war, it had set up its civil defence committee, and when the Ministry of Health telephoned through about Plymouth evacuees after that town had been outrageously bombed, the committee was able to reply without hesitation: "We're ready to take another 800."

There are already over 500,000 unaccompanied school children and nearly as many mothers and children "bombed out." There is no doubt but that this number will go on increasing, and it is up to the authorities to see that the example set by the model West Country centre should be multiplied.

IDEAL COMMUNITY FOR EVACUEES

Forethought, system and careful planning made this scheme possible. When the committee was set up, it surveyed the area, then took over 160 empty houses, putting salaried wardens in



Forethought, system and careful planning in one English district made it possible to evacuate—and keep happy—thousands of youngsters like these, pictured leaving bomb-blasted London.

billetted on grudging house-holders. The lack of companion-charge and proceeded to organize "colonies."

Came the day when 579 mothers and children arrived, the first to be evacuated. The populations

of whole London streets were made comfortable in large country houses, with a room to each family and next-door-neighbors still next-door-neighbors.

"The design for living" worked out by the organizers includes

something to do every night of the week, with a weekly movie show, sewing bees, dancing, singing and whist. Communal kitchens have been set up for main meals, with facilities to make the Englishwomen's ubiquitous "cup of tea" when they felt like it.

As big gardens were part of

most of the mansions, one man was appointed Gardens Director, arranging working parties. And finally, when husbands home on leave from the forces come to visit their families, there are several small houses set aside here and there where the men can be alone with their wives.

For many who have never known anything better than the squalor, poverty and promiscuity of city slums, this particular spot takes on the aspect of Paradise. Health inspectors report tremendous improvements, too, in both parents' and children's health.

Stories in Stamps



LITTLE ALBANIA SUFFERS AS MODERN BATTLEGROUND

HISTORICALLY a warlike people, the Albanians have seen enough war in a little over two years to last them for centuries.

The stamp above, with the profile of King Victor Emmanuel III of Italy, was issued late in 1939. In March of that year, Italy had marched on Albania and seized the country, forcing King Zog to flee. The Italian King was then proclaimed the king of Albania.

Last year, modern warriors overrode Albania, when Italian forces, attempting to invade Greece, were thrown back into Albania. For several months, Greek troops battled successfully in mountain positions with retreating Italians. This year, Germany swept into the Balkans and Albanian soil became the battleground for troops of at least five foreign nations—British, Greek, Yugoslav, Italian and German.

Until the Balkan war of 1912-13, Albania was nothing more than an undefined region. Territorial limits and self-government were set up following World War I. Zog, who had been president of the Albanian republic, became monarch in 1928.

Actually, the Polish military campaign took only a few weeks. When Poland had all but fallen, Russian forces moved in to meet German troops and Polish territory was later divided between Russia and Germany.

The Poles were given no semblance of a voice in their government, were not even permitted to enjoy the few privileges which later conquered nations were granted. Although the Poles have, for hundreds of years, been involved in struggles for their freedom, the Nazis were apparently determined to crush once and for all such ambitions, and many stories of barbarism and terror have emanated from Poland since the invasion.



'FREE HOLLAND' STAMP HONORS NATIONAL POET

THE stamp above is one of the last issued by the Netherlands before it fell under Nazi occupation. It is a semi-postal, part of a series that bore the portraits of famous Dutch artists, writers and poets.

Pictured on the stamp is Everhardus Johannes Potgieter, famous Dutch poet and prose writer, founder of *The Guide*, which became Holland's most popular monthly magazine.

Potgieter was born in 1808 and began his career in the office of an Antwerp merchant. He soon left business life, however, took a trip to Sweden and thereafter settled down in Amsterdam.

With several other writers, he founded *The Muses* in 1834. This magazine lasted only two years,

however. In 1837, he began issuing *The Guide*.

Potgieter's literary style found popular favor among later poets and authors and was widely copied by Dutch literary men. In fact, most of his imitators evolved a much clearer style than Potgieter himself used, largely because the poet's work was often stilted and too highly pedantic.

The above stamp is part of a Portuguese colonial series, issued in 1938. It shows Vasco Da Gama, 15th century Portuguese navigator and explorer.

The Cape Verde Islands were discovered by Genoese navigators in 1441 and were annexed to Portugal 15 years later. The population of the islands is about 150,000, with only a small minority of whites. The people are largely self-supporting, and when drouths occasionally occur, famine stalks the islands.

It is extremely important to Britain that the Cape Verde Islands remain in neutral or sympathetic hands, since they stand prominently in the pathway of a large portion of England's sea trade.



NAZI TERROR REACHES HIGH IN POLAND

OF all victims of German conquest, none has been treated quite so badly as Poland, the first nation to be ground under the Nazi military heel.

The stamp above, showing Belvedere Palace, was issued in 1938, 10 years after President Ignace Moscicki came into power and just a year before the fearful military onslaught took place.

Up until Poland, Nazi victories and territorial gains had been achieved through diplomatic conquest. The Poles, however, refused to accede to Hitler's demands and were prepared to resist.

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CAPE VERDE ISLANDS IMPORTANT TO U.S.

DANGEROUSLY close to Brazil are the Cape Verde Islands, a Portuguese Colony about 500

miles off the coast of Africa. These 10 islands are among those vital spots recently mentioned by President Roosevelt as places the Nazis must not be permitted to occupy as possible bases for invasion against the Americas.

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PANAMA IN CRUCIAL GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

PANAMA became prominent early in the course of World War II when a great many United States merchantmen were placed under Panamanian registry to avoid restrictions of the United States neutrality act.

Because the strategically vital Panama Canal cuts through the center of Panama, this small Central American nation is in a position of possible danger, although strong American naval and military forces are stationed in the Canal Zone or in bases guarding the approaches to the canal.

With sabotage in the Canal Zone and neighboring vicinity an ever-present danger, the above stamp, issued in 1937 to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the fire department, is especially significant today. The stamp shows modern fire-fighting equipment, and there is little doubt that it would be available to the Canal Zone should need for it ever arise.

Panama, always important because of the narrow isthmus separating the two oceans, achieved her independence from Colombia in 1903.

The Netherlands government is preparing a semi-postal charity series, the revenue to be used to relieve distress in shipping centres.

people sat in cars listening to radio programs, and some just sitting, as I was. Ahead of us was the sea, still and calm, streaked with blue shadows; beyond, San Juan Island and the Washington shore; white sailboats drifted idly with the tide. Cars came in and cars went, but no one directed the traffic. There was not even a sign to tell us to pick up our papers, but everything was orderly and pleasant.

A simple child

That lightly draws its breath
And feels its life in every limb
What should it know of death?
What indeed? And there we are, back in September, 1941.

CANADIAN SCENE

This afternoon I sat in the car and watched the people enjoying a lovely afternoon in Mt. Douglas Park, about six miles from Victoria. I saw children going up into the tree-tops on the swings, and bathers going down the steep path to the sea in their bright, brief garments; mothers marshaling their dripping offspring, and getting dry clothes on them behind trees and between cars; men in shirt-sleeves carrying tea, coffee or milk from the store in bright pitchers and pots—probably our own creations from the Medicine Hat Potteries, bright tablecloths on the tables on which baskets and boxes of food were waiting—picnic suppers in all stages of preparation, and performance. It was a typical Canadian scene, everyone doing exactly as they wished and everyone having a good time.

A few people played shuffleboard; some sat with their backs against trees, reading; older

Britain Calls Up 300,000 Girls

By ROSETTE HARGROVE

LONDON

Miss England has gone to war. More than 300,000 girls of 20 have now registered for national service in Great Britain in compliance with Labor Minister Bevin's call for women. Soon the "21's" must visit their local labor exchanges and sign on the dotted line.

While it was pointed out by the authorities that this is not conscription, it certainly involves a good deal of compulsion. Britain does not intend to allow any woman, whatever her social standing, to sit back and let others win the war for her.

"Little Miss Idle-Rich" is going to be made to "go to it," just as every other healthy girl of 20. Nor will the servants' halls of the big mansions, any more than the one-woman kitchen of the suburbia, be allowed to harbor young women capable of doing essential war work.

It's a tremendous comb-out, this women's registration. There's quite a bit of kicking, too, mainly on the part of the drones. On the other hand, many of the 300,000 who did register are already engaged in essential war work. The object of the probe is precisely to weed out the large army of girls who have never worked in their lives before and who have nothing more important on their minds than preserving their carefully enameled finger-nails and getting a hair-do every week, in between cocktail parties, bridge and entertaining men home on leave.

There is, however, a certain



British girls register for war work at a London labor exchange.

amount of circumspection on the part of the registration authorities, who obviously do not want to frighten the girls. After being registered, the jobless girls first will be notified to attend a labor exchange where they will be told what kind of work is open to them in the women's services or in factories.

According to a Labor official, "Each individual case will be examined and the interview made as easy as possible. After a girl has been given a choice of jobs she will have two or three days' grace to make up her mind.

Those who choose factory work will be immediately posted to training centres or to technical schools."

The various women's services, important work, then they will be expected to do.

Driving staff officers around in cars or putting in an appearance two or three times a week at a canteen will not save the slacker from being roped in.

Hundreds enrolled in the Women's Land Army, preferring to work for farmers than to be "ordered about by other women." Up to the end of March there were about 10,000 women working on the land. Between 800 and 900 more are in training.

Even part-time, voluntary, unpaid war work will not keep women out of the war machine. If they can reasonably be expected to do a full-time job and release a man or woman for more

there are many places pictured in the book which are famous in fiction—the Albany in Piccadilly where London's literary men had chambers. The doorman in his uniform stands at the entrance as part of the furnishings. There is the Athenaeum Club at Waterloo Place, home of learned conversation, of which Theodore Hook wrote:

"There's first the Athenaeum Club, so wise that not a man of it
That has not sense enough for

Nellie McClung

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NUT LETTERS

LIKE EVERYONE else who writes on controversial matters, I have received many anonymous letters. Some of these I burn, but not all. I have a fine, fat file of them under the title of "Nut Letters." But a few days ago I got my first letter which ends "Hell Hitler." In it I was told that "Hitler is the saviour of the world, and in everything he does he is protected by Providence. He is fighting to raise the standard of living of other people as well as the Germans, and I will be hanging my head in shame before two years are over"—(for ever having spoken against this great and good man, I presume).

The letter is well written and the writer has evidently been educated in Canada. That much can be told by the handwriting. Parts of the letter are abusive, and there is a dark hint that

"there will be fun when things break open in this country." I was going to reply to it in detail but something came in the mail, just when I was getting warmed up, and I changed my mind.

NO CHANCE

However, before I leave the subject of this anonymous letter, I want to tell the writer that his friend Hitler has never made any bones about what he intends to do with the other nations; he will reduce them to slavery of body and soul. England, for her resistance, will be "reduced to poverty and degradation." Nazi Germany is not capable of forming a new order in Europe; they understand no relation between nations but that of master and slave, and it is because all this is understood by the other people of the world that Hitler and his "grisly gang" have no chance of winning. The people in Canada who hope for a Hitler victory are only those who think they

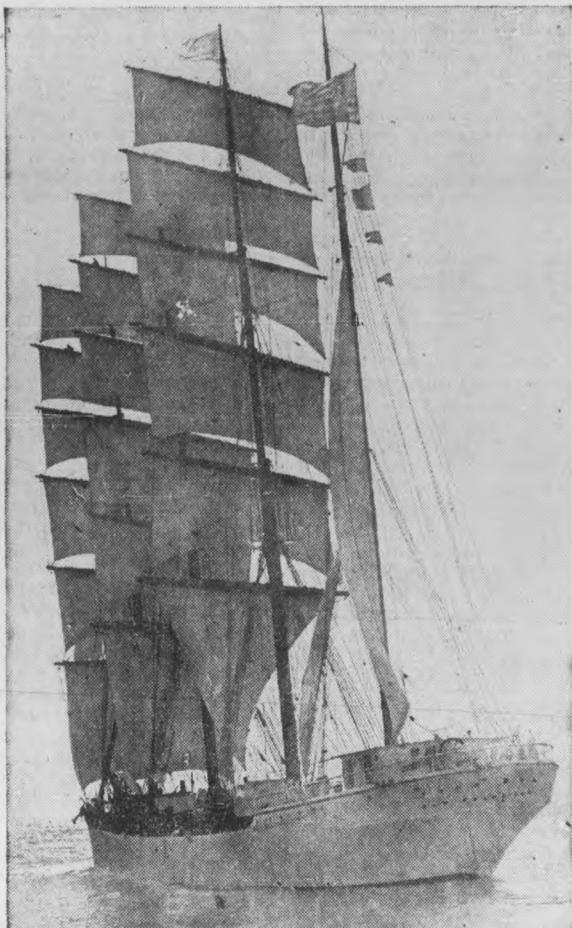
sailed to Glastonbury in the days when the sea covered the marshes and planted his staff there. The staff became a thorn bush which blossoms twice a year. In modern times, two hidden chapels were discovered by the Psychical Research Council when engaged in a bit of automatic writing; a "control" who called himself Johannes gave directions and even made sketch maps, and when these directions were followed the Edgar and Loretta Chapels were found; and that, of course, is not legend but a cold fact.

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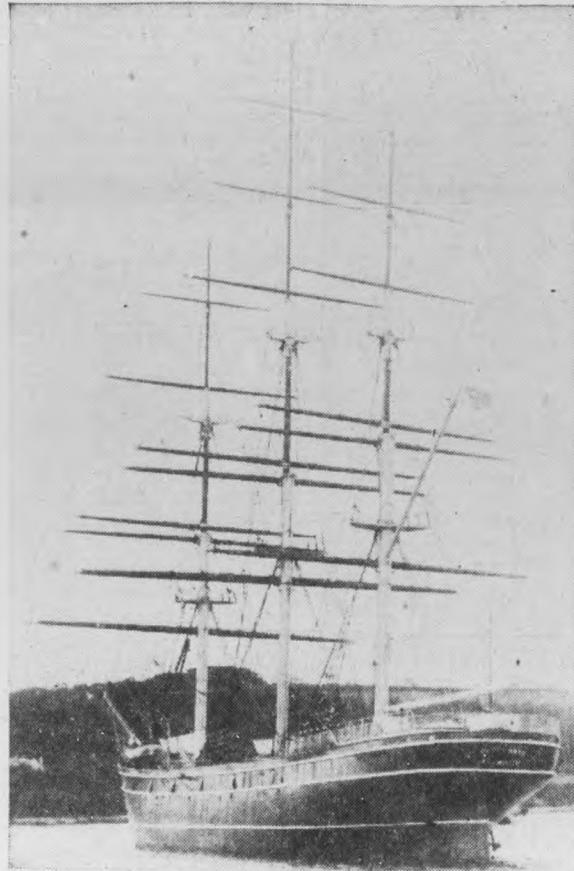
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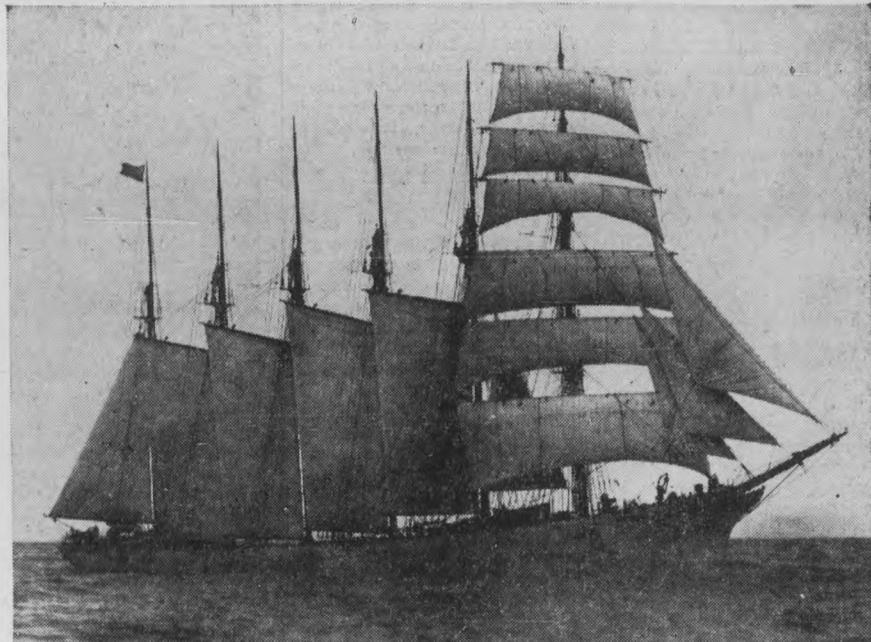
From Harry Barnes' Old-time Collection of Sea Pictures



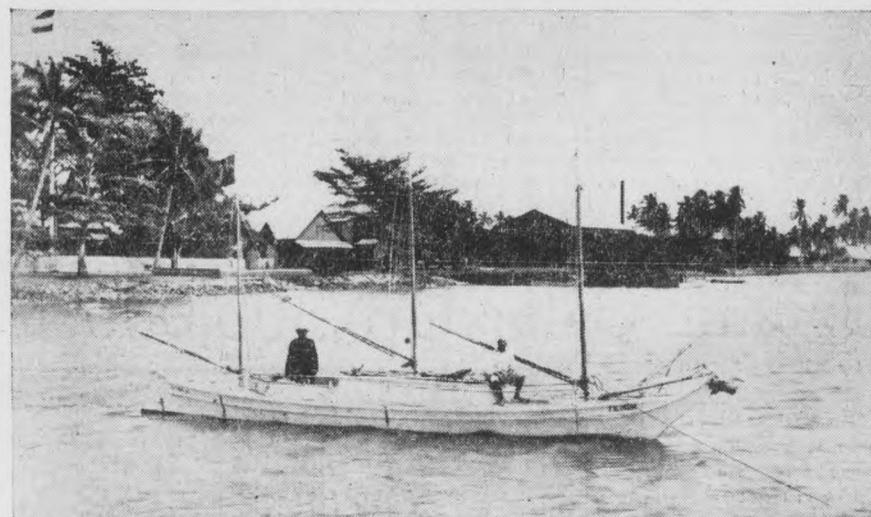
Thirty years ago the John Ena carried sugar from Honolulu to New York via Cape Horn. Well known along the Pacific coast, she was owned by Hind, Rolph and Co., operating out of San Francisco.



Once the most famous of the clippers in the China tea service, today the Cutty Sark is a training ship for boys learning seamanship. Sold to the Portuguese government when most of the clippers were scrapped, the Cutty Sark was afterwards repurchased by Captain W. H. Dowman, Falmouth, who restored the vessel to her original grandeur.



E. R. Sterling, American barkentine (owned by Captain E. R. Sterling, Seattle) carried cargoes varying from barley to coal, was still in service during the last war. Prior to that time she was known as the Everett G. Griggs and was registered at Victoria.



Forty years ago Capt. J. C. Voss anchored at Samoa during his round-the-world cruise in the war canoe, Tillikum. Voss stands in the cockpit of the dugout in this photo taken by Norman Luxton, Canadian journalist, who accompanied him from Victoria to the South Seas. Luxton, who resides at Banff, sent the picture to Mr. Barnes.

Chess Notes

SOLUTION to last week's problem was N-K2.

Here is another two-move problem:

White—K at QN1, Q at KN3, Rs at Q1, Q3, Bs at QR5, QR6, N at QN4. (7 pieces).

Black—K at QB4, Q at KN2, Rs at KB4, Q2, Bs at KB3, QR1, Ns at KN4, QB3. (8 pieces).

White to play and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

The following short game was played in a correspondence tournament in 1931 in which E. Angeles won with White.

WHITE—
1. N-B3
2. P-Q4
3. P-KN3
4. P-B4
5. B-N2
6. N-B3
7. N-K5
8. B-PK
9. P-K4
10. Q-R4 ch.

BLACK—
1. N-B3
2. P-QN3
3. P-K3
4. B-K2
5. P-B3
6. P-Q4
7. KN-Q2 (a)
8. B-PK
9. N-KB3
10. K-B1 (b)

Answers for 'How Much Do You Know?'

1. Queen Elizabeth of England and Queen Cleopatra of Egypt were redheads.

2. Strawberry Blond, Carrot Top, Pinky, Rusty, Red, Goldy, are nicknames of redheads.

3. Lord Nelson, British naval hero, and William Shakespeare were redheads.

4. Katharine Hepburn, Myrna Loy, Ann Sheridan, Judy Garland, Jeanette MacDonald, Janet Gaynor, Billie Burke, Ginger Rogers, and Barbara Stanwyck are among Hollywood's redheads. Sarah Bernhardt was also one.

5. The rawson is a Swedish town; the rillerah is a stream; the brawla is a boy and girl; the hutsut is their dream.

6. "Marie Elena" is the answer to a prayer with a voice like the echo of a sigh.

7. The girl wants a diamond ring, bracelet, everything, sable coat, champagne, caviar and a car from "Daddy."

8. The music of "The Music

hero, and William Shakespeare were redheads.

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Victory 'V' Tosses Monkey Wrench in Nazi War Machine

BY THOMAS M. JOHNSON
THE SHARP POINT of the

British-inspired "Victory V" is puncturing the Nazi war machine in a myriad of places throughout the German-conquered countries of Europe. The movement has galvanized a vast "ghost army" into intensified sabotage of the German war effort. Encouraged by word of heavy Nazi losses in Russia, oppressed peoples are raising Cain behind the German lines.

One reason why the Nazi steamroller moves haltingly in Russia is that its drivers so often have to stop and pick from its gears the monkey wrenches thrown from behind—and beneath. Word of this reaches here from several sources.

From Poland come tidings of the greatest underground war in history, following the remarkable achievement of holding under Nazi noses secret meeting of representatives of no fewer than 2,000 hidden groups pledged to fight for freedom. This was just before Hitler attacked Russia. The desperate men at the meeting planned not alone sabotage, but assassination and have had fierce and bloody success.

In recent weeks, two-thirds of the obituary notices in German papers in Poland are of Nazi occupation officials—not army officers—who have been murdered. Relatives are allowed to use only the phrases "sudden death" or "unforeseen circumstances"—but they tell their story.

Europe's most dexterous monkey-wrenchers are the